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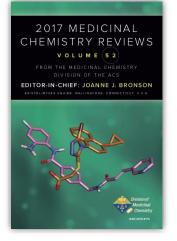
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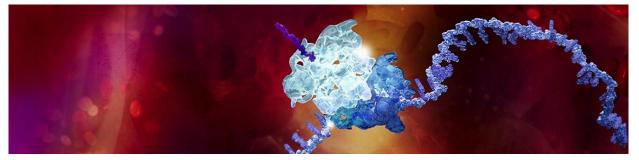


A Nanomedicine Overview for mRNA Delivery: Innovative Methods Using Lipid Nanoparticles

Marianna Yanez Arteta

ACS Webinar: Drug Design and Delivery Series 2018

29 March 2018



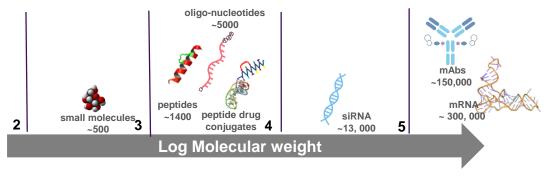
What will you learn in this webinar?



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Why do we need nanomedicines?







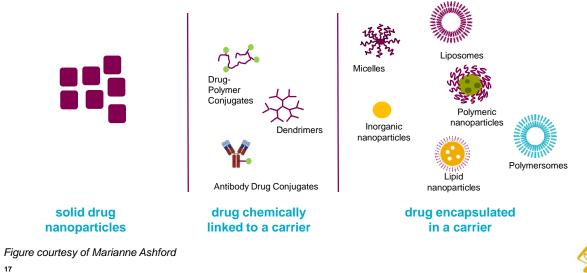




Nanomedicines for drug delivery

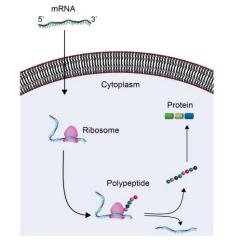
• Nanoparticles of drugs or biologics between 1-100 nm.





Promises and Challenges of mRNA therapeutics

- **Promises:** Production of proteins *in vivo* by administrating *mRNA*
- Challenges:
- 1. Crossing cell membrane for the long negatively charged *mRNA*.
- 2. Enzymatic degradation of *mRNA* before reaching target.
- 3. Finding a biocompatible vehicle.



Schematic representation of the mechanism of in vitro-transcribed mRNA translation and protein replacement.

(Image courtesy of Kristina Friis)







Audience Challenge Question

ANSWER THE QUESTION ON BLUE SCREEN IN ONE MOMENT

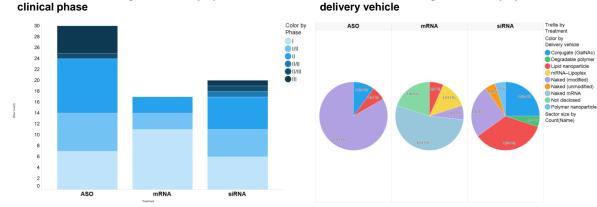
How many mRNA therapeutic treatments have been granted FDA approval?

- None
- 1
- 3
- 7
- 10

Clinical trials involving RNA delivery by treatment and

Clinical trials for RNA and delivery systems



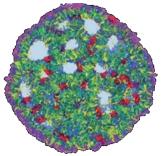


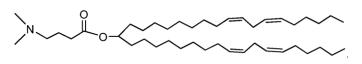
Clinical trials involving RNA delivery by treatment and clinical phase

Data taken from Kaczmarek et al. Genome Medicine 2017 and collated by Arpan Desai

Lipid Nanoparticles (LNPs) for RNA delivery

LNPs: cationic ionizable lipid (CIL), cholesterol (Chol), distearoylphosphatidylcholine (DSPC) and a poly(ethylene glycol lipid).





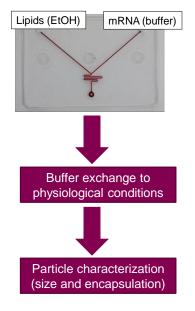
CIL: Dlin-MC3-DMA

Representation of LNP containing siRNA based on molecular simulations

21 (Rozmanov et al. Faraday Discussions 2014)



LNPs preparation approach: Using microfluidics

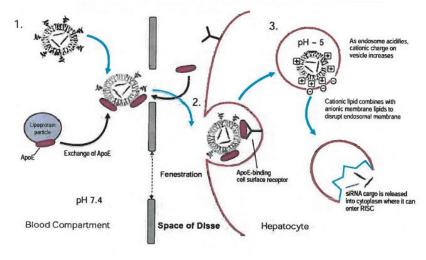


Easily produced with a microfluidic mixer with a high encapsulation efficiency (> 90%).





LNPs proposed mechanism of action for IV delivery to hepatocytes



Akinc et al., (2010) Mol. Ther 18:1357-1364

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Some examples of the use of LNPs in RNA drug discovery

- Alnylam Pharmaceuticals reported successful on Phase III clinical trials of Patisiran[™], siRNA delivered using LNPs for hATTR amyloidosis.
- Moderna has completed clinical trials in Phase I/II for Zika vaccination using LNPs.

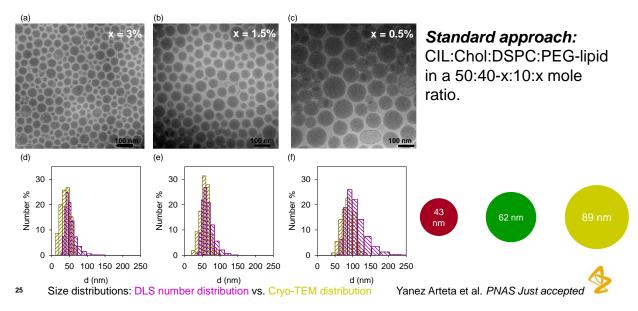






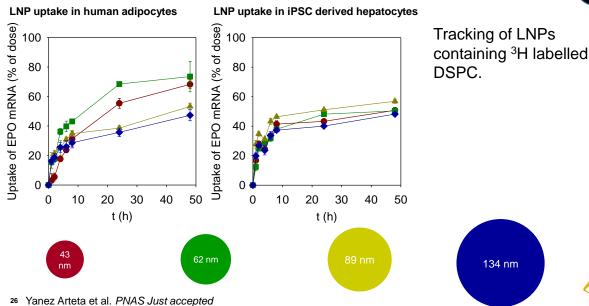
Controlling the size of the LNPs

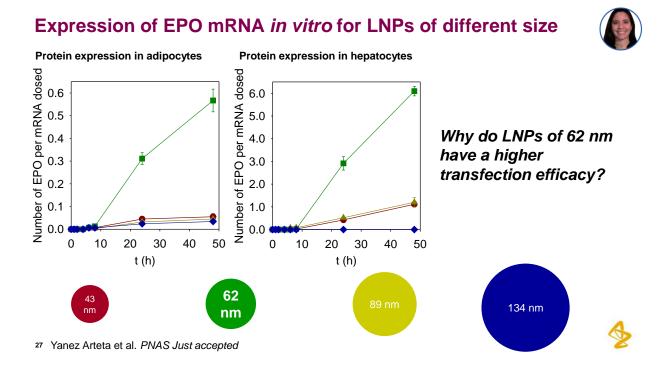




In vitro uptake of LNPs of different size









Have you performed small angle scattering experiments?

- I have measured small angle X-ray scattering (SAXS)
- I have measured small angle neutron scattering (SANS)
- I have vast experience in small angle scattering measurements
- I do not have experience with this technique

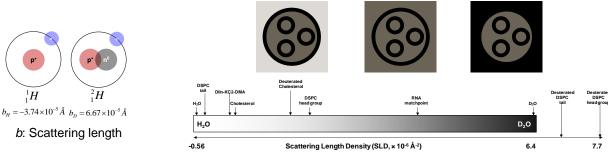
A (brief) background on Small Angle Scattering

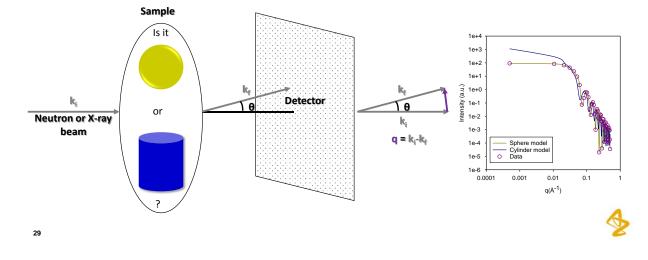
Small angle scattering allows us to understand the shape and the size of nanomedicines:

Why do we use neutron scattering?

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Selective deuteration of lipids and/or solvent produce different scattering profiles.





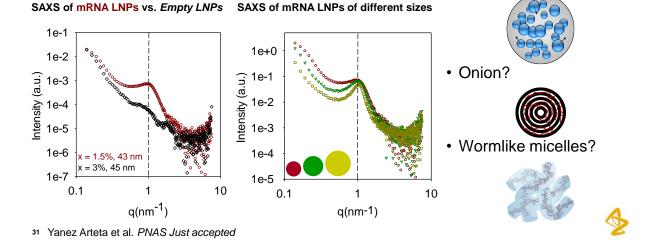




LNPs containing mRNA have a structured core

mRNA-LNPs have a "structured core" with a 6 nm correlation distance.

• Inverted micellar phase? (Literature)



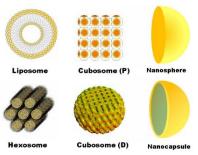
Why do we care about the structure of LNPs?

- LNP transfection efficacy is very low, 1-2% (Gilleron et al. (2013) Nat. Biotech. 31:638-646)
- Which type of structures will facilitate endosomal escape?

CAM2032: Fluid crystal © formulation for prostate cancer Phase II.



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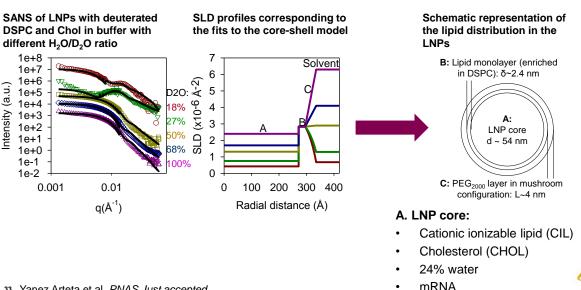
Géral et al., (2013) Pharmaceutics 5:126-167





Location of lipids within the LNPs obtained by SANS





33 Yanez Arteta et al. PNAS Just accepted

Location of lipids within the LNPs: Comparison with previous models



the lipid distribution in the LNPs B: Lipid monolayer (enriched in DSPC): δ~2.4 nm



Schematic representation of

A. LNP core:

- Cationic ionizable lipid (CIL)
- Cholesterol (CHOL)
- 24% water
- mRNA

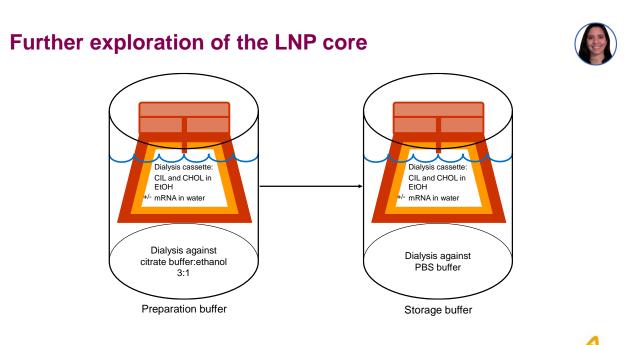


molecular simulations

Representation of an LNP containing siRNA :

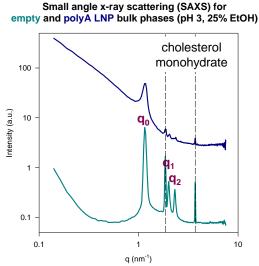
(Rozmanov et al. Faraday Discussions 2014)

CIL, Chol, DSPC and PEG-lipid. Based on

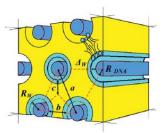


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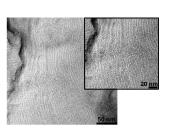




³⁶ Yanez Arteta et al. *PNAS Just accepted*



Schematic representation of a reversed hexagonal phase structure. (Bilalov *et al.* Soft Matter 2011)



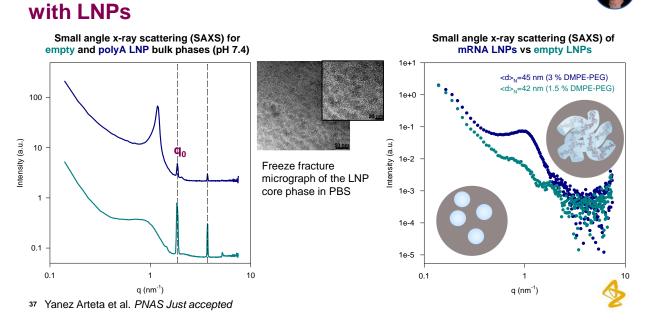
Freeze fracture micrograph of the LNP core phase in citrate:ethanol 3:1 phase

Reversed hexagonal phase (water or water/RNA rigid cylinders):

- $q_1 = \sqrt{3} * q_0$
- $q_2 = \sqrt{4*q_0}$

Center-center distance a=6.2 nm

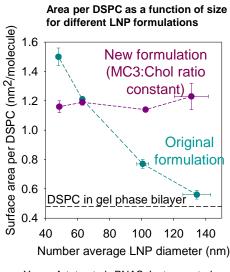




SAXS of the core phase: PBS buffer and comparison

Reprograming cell protein production by modifying LNPs surface





38 Yanez Arteta et al. PNAS Just accepted

Protein expression in adipocytes as a function of the LNP size for different surface compositions Number of EPO per mRNA dosed (at 48 h) 1.8 1.6 1.4 1.2 1.0 0.8 0.6 0.4 0.2 0.0 80 60 100 120 140 40 Number average LNP diameter (nm)

Summary and Future Perspectives

- LNPs are potential candidates for the delivery of *mRNA*.
- Small angle scattering provides a tool to characterize nanomedicines.
- The transfection efficacy of LNPs containing *mRNA* is size and surface composition dependent.
- Can these characterization methods lead towards the optimization of other LNP formulations for *mRNA* delivery?

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A Nanomedicine Overview for mRNA Delivery: Innovative Methods Using Lipid Nanoparticles Session 3 of the 2018 Drug Design and Delivery Symposium



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past may guide the present. Lead Optimization – Building Efficacy & Safety (DDS #4) Learn strategies on how to effectively optimize small molecule hits and rapidly assess your findings.

Tips for Filing IND and Starting your Clinical Trials (DDS #5) What do you need to know when filing for Investigational New Drug submissions to the United States Food and Drug Administration?

The Role of Chemistry in Clinical Trials: The Big Expense & Lessons Learned (DDS #6) Learn how the properties of the candidate impact decisions in the discovery process.





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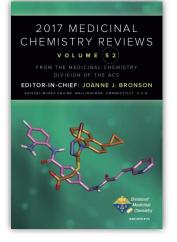
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