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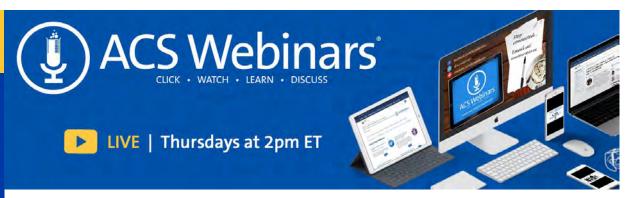
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Thursday, April 25, 2018

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Free Resources from CCEW!

Articles and Activities

- Grades 3-5 (from Science Activities in the Classroom)
- Disappearing Statues
- See how acid rain eats away at hard materials. Lose the fitnes with CO₂
- Test how much carbon dioxide is in the air using cabbage.

 Rooting for Sink and Float
- . The Fate of Calcium Carbonate
- Calcium carbonate is a chemical found in eggshells, seashells, and many other materials. Observe how calcium carbonate reacts with common liquids.
- Water Cycle Wristband
- Use colorful beads to help you remember the water cycle. Grades 6-8 (from Middle School Chemistry)
- Carbon Dioxide Can Make a Solution Acidic
- Have students research the effects of too much carbon dioxide in Natural Resources & Synthetic Materials
- Gather and make sense of information to describe that synthetic materials come from natural resources and impact society.
- Grades 9-12 (from AACT Chemistry Solutions) Finding Chemistry Connections in Climate Change Resources to teach global warming and climate change in your
- ACS Student Chapters (from ACS Green Chemistry Institute)
 From Lobster Shells to Plastic Objects: A Biopolastics Activity
 The official green chemistry activity for CCEW 2018. Do three or more stry outreach or educational activit year for a chance to win a Green Chemistry Student Chapter Award.



CCEW Graphics are available for use in your promotional materials

Videos



The ABCs of Ocean Acidification (Gordon College ACS



How Bacteria Make It Rain (C&EN Speaking of Chemistry)



Should You Pee on a Jellyfish Sting? (ACS Reactions)



Do Mega Sharks Still Exist? (ACS

www.acs.org/ccew



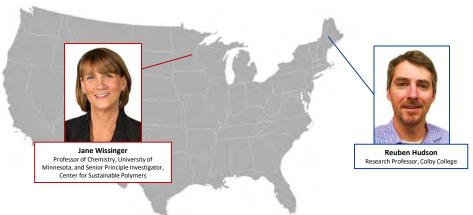








"Riding the Wave of Green Chemistry: How to Enhance Awareness of Plastics in the Ocean"



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This ACS Webinar is co-produced with ACS Green Chemistry Institute, ACS Professional Education, and Chemists Celebrate Earth Week

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Slides available now and an invitation to view the edited recording will be sent when posted.

Riding the Wave of Green Chemistry: How to Enhance Awareness of Plastics in the Ocean





Jane E. Wissinger University of Minnesota







Overview



- Experiments developed for the K-12 & college curriculum which introduce:
 - Plastics in society
 - Polymer basics
 - Green/sustainable chemistry solutions
 - (New) sustainable materials
- Feedback from students/teachers
- Resources







ENGAGING STUDENTS





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Audience Challenge Question

ANSWER THE QUESTION ON BLUE SCREEN IN ONE MOMENT



Today, how many kilograms of plastics does an average person in North America consume each year?

- 5 kg (11 lbs)
- **25 kg** (55 lbs)
- **50 kg** (110 lbs)
- **75** kg (165 lbs)
- 100 kg (220 lbs)

Worldwatch Institute: Vision for a Sustainable World: January 28, 2015, http://www.worldwatch.org/global-plastic-production-rises-recycling-lags-0

Plastics in Society – Attention Grabbers



World Economic Forum: "Rethinking the future of plastics" January 2016

- Today, 95% of plastic packaging material value, or \$80-120 billion annually, is lost to the economy after a short first use.
- More than 40 years after the launch of the first universal recycling symbol, only 14% of plastic packaging is collected for recycling.
- In a business-as-usual scenario, the ocean is expected to contain 1 ton
 of plastic for every 3 tons of fish by 2025, and by 2050, more plastics
 than fish (by weight).



http://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF_The_New_Plastics_Economy.pdf

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Plastics in the Ocean – Attention Grabbers



- Currently 250 million metric tons of plastic in the ocean; 5 trillion pieces
- Hazardous to marine life
- Studies show birds are ingesting (Midway-CNN video report)
- Studies show fish are ingesting
- We are ingesting marine life with microplastics





https://cen.acs.org/materials/polymers/Fighting-ocean-plastics-source/96/i16

Plastics in the Ocean





- Typical diet of giant squid
- This whale:
 - · Plastic bags
 - Netting
 - Plastic water container
- Died of peritonitis and rupture of digestive system



https://www.cnn.com/2018/04/11/health/sperm-whale-plastic-waste-trnd/index.html

POLYMER CHEMISTRY GREEN/SUSTAINABLE CHEMISTRY



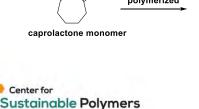


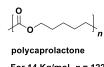
Polymer Basics and Unique Properties



High School

- **Definitions**
- Size, variety
- Representations
- Tensile testing
- UV/Smartphone apps





For 14 Kg/mol, n = 122

For 45 Kg/mol, n = 395

For 80 Kg/mol, n = 697

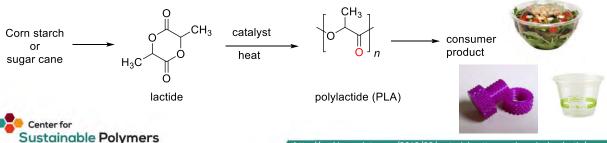
Higher Education

- Classification of polymers
- Representations
- Copolymers (block)
- Calculation of M_n
- ¹H NMR spectroscopy
- IR and ¹³C NMR
- **UV** spectroscopy

Green Chemistry Solutions



- 12 Principles Prevent pollution!
- Use of renewable feedstocks
- Safer solvents/reaction conditions
- **Design for degradation** (biodegradable; compostable)



http://makingsociety.com/2013/08/materialmatters-series-n1-pla-plastic/

EXPERIMENTS HIGH SCHOOL/COLLEGE



Bioplastic films made from corn (yellow), potato (green), and tapioca (blue) **starch**



https://csp.umn.edu/labs/

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Renewable Triblock Polymer Experiment



- Based on publication¹ and modified for organic chemistry laboratory
- Renewable monomers²
- Triblock for tunability and discovery-based³
- Interesting mechanical properties



³Fahnhorst, et al. In *Green Chemistry Experiments for the Undergraduate Laboratories;* ACS Symposium Series, **2016**, *Chapter 8*.

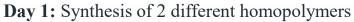


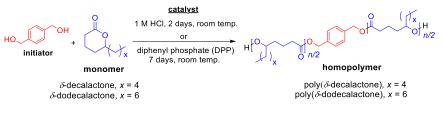
¹Martello, et al. ACS Macro Lett **2012**, 1, 131-135.

² Schneiderman, et. al. *J. Chem. Educ.* **2014**, *91*, p. 131-135.

Renewable Triblock Polymer Experiment

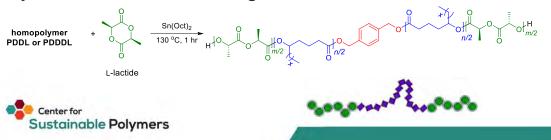








Day 2: Triblock formation adding L-Lactide



Renewable Triblock Polymer Experiment







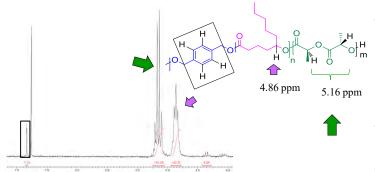
Center for

Sustainable Polymers









- Use initiator peaks to approximate M_n and integrations to determine size of each block polymer
- IR distinct C=O
- ¹³C NMR distinct C=O

Renewable Triblock Polymer Experiment



Students design mechanical/physical property testing



- Flexibility (% PLLA)
- Strength 1 inch x 0.5 inch strip (~0.5 g) could hold 290 g of clamps and others
- **Degradation** place in aqueous NaOH solution for minutes, retest strength
- Adhesion











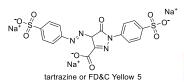


Dyeing to Degrade: A Bioplastics Experiment



- Renewable, non-toxic components
- Citric acid, glycerol, tapioca root starch
- Three combinations results in three different structural polymers
- FDA approved yellow dye 5 allows degradation studies







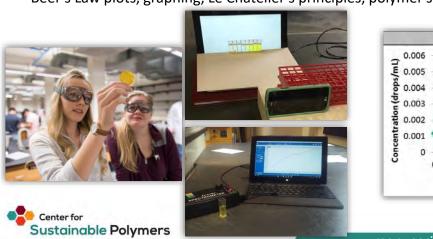


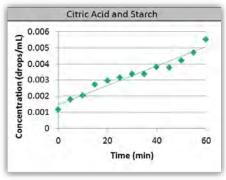
manuscript in preparation

Dyeing to Degrade: A Bioplastics Experiment



- Degradation in aqueous 1 M NaOH (dye stable)
- Release of dye followed by UV Spectrometer or Smartphone App
- Beer's Law plots, graphing, Le Chatelier's principles, polymer structures, plastics in society





manuscript in preparation

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Polymeric Medical Sutures: An Exploration of Polymers and Green Chemistry⁴



Part 1: Drawing
Sutures Using
Polycaprolactone (PCL)



Part 2: Tie-Ability and Tensile Strength Testing



Part 3: Testing
Degradability of
Sutures

Connection: Absorbable sutures → biodegradable polymers

Non-absorbable sutures → non-degradable polymers



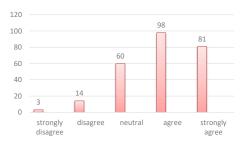
⁴Knutson, C. M. et al. "Polymeric Medical Sutures: an Exploration of Polymers and Green Chemistry," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2017**, *94* (11), 1761-1765.

https://csp.umn.edu/labs/

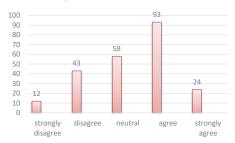
Student Feedback



"I enjoyed learning about renewable and degradable polymers by performing this experiment." (Fall 2017, 256 responses)



"The material associated with the sustainable polymer experiment enhanced my awareness of plastics in the ocean." (Spring 2018, 230 responses)



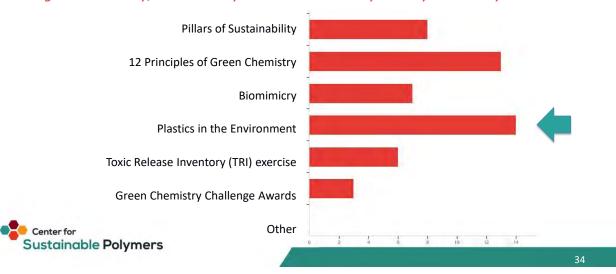
"I think this was an interesting way to introduce the concept of sustainability as increased waste and plastic use is a current issue that is good for us to learn about." — Ochem student 2014



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Green & Sustainable Chemistry Workshop for High School Teachers – Summer 2017

Which green chemistry/sustainability lecture content are you likely to add to your curriculum?





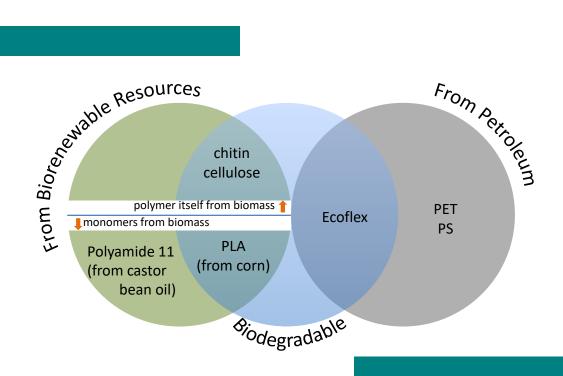


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K-12 Outreach: Lobster Shells to Plastic Objects







Audience Challenge Question

ANSWER THE QUESTION ON BLUE SCREEN IN ONE MOMENT



Of the 320 million tons of plastic produced each year, what percent is sourced from biomass?

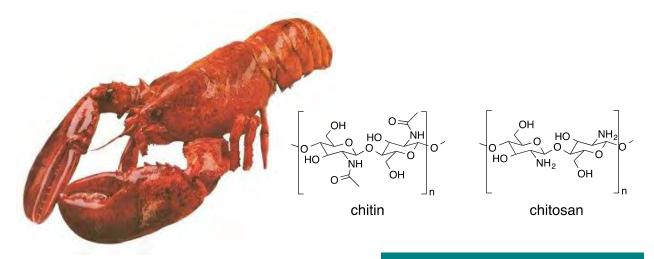
- 1 percent
- 2 percent
- 5 percent
- 10 percent
- 25 percent

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https://www.european-bioplastics.org/market

Chitin and Chitosan





3

Durable Polymer





Earth Abundant





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Inexpensive







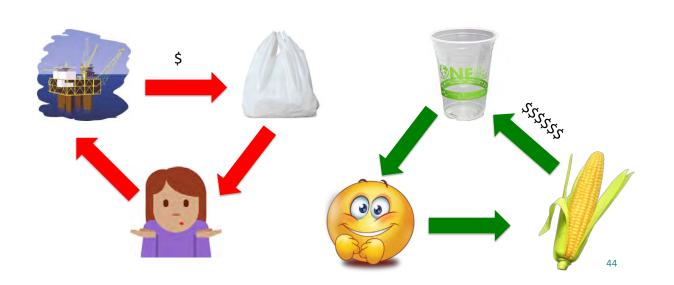
Which of the following polymers is most expensive (kilogram scale, Alibaba):

- low density poly propylene
- polystyrene
- chitin
- poly lactic acid

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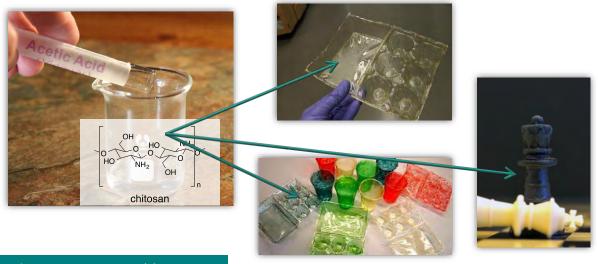
Economics of Bioplastics





Processing – in the lab



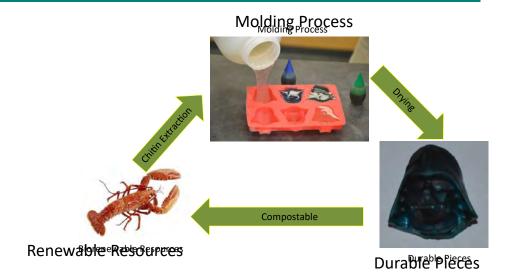


Macromol. Mater Eng., **2014**, 291 (1), 932-938.

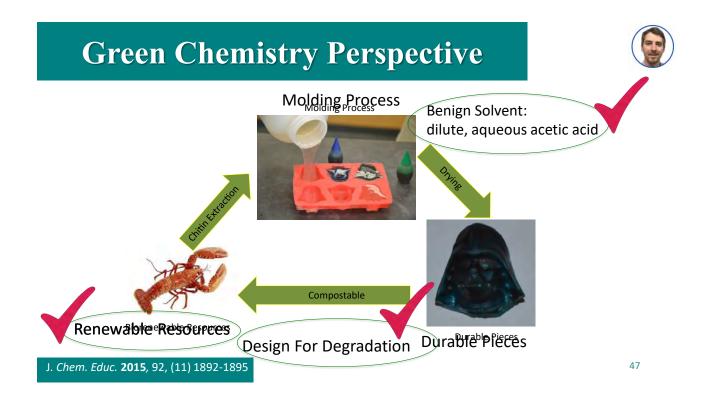
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Processing – in the classroom





J. Chem. Educ. **2015**, 92, (11) 1892-1895





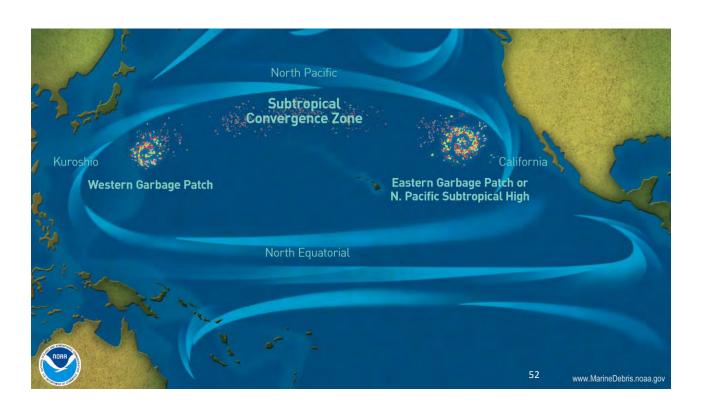












Conclusions: Polymer content for all levels

- Topic relevant and engaging to all levels
- ACS major accreditation includes macromolecules
- Tunable properties enable inquiry based pedagogies
- Exploring mechanical properties covers engineering principles (next generation science standards)
- Awareness → Science → Solutions





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More to think about

- Reduction of single-use items
- More infrastructure for collecting/recycling waste
- 'Mining' oceans for discarded plastic to recycle or recover energy







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Acknowledgements

Experiment Development:

Triblock

Debbie Schneiderman Grant Fahnhorst Dr. Michael Wentzel Zachary Swingen Christa Blaquiere

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Medical Sutures

Cassandra Knutson Debbie Schneiderman Ming Yu Cassidy Javner Dr. Mark Distefano

Lobster Bioplastics

Jeff Katz Sam Glaisher Alex Bishop

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Chad Gilmer Tomohiro Kubo

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Department of Chemistry, University of Minnesota

NSF Science, Education and Engineering for Sustainability Fellowship

Department of Chemistry, Colby College

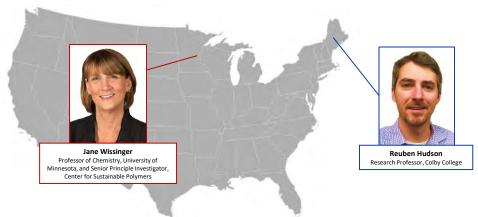
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