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National Center for Environmental Health

Synthetic Opioids: How the CDC is Expanding National Capacity to Measure Human Exposure

Melissa Carter & Elizabeth Hamelin Division of Laboratory Sciences Centers for Disease Control and Prevention







- Opioid <u>deaths</u> increased six-fold from 1999 to 2017
- U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration
 - Reported that <u>fentanyl</u> accounted for ~75% of opioid identifications
 - Identified over <u>20 different</u> fentanyls in the first half of 2018







Introducing the Traceable Opioid Material* Kits (TOM Kits*)

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TOM Kits* Currently Available

- Fentanyl Analog Screening Kit (FAS Kit)
 - https://www.caymanchem.com/for ensics/faskit/
 - Includes 200 µg each of 150 fentanyl analogs
 - Provides largest collection of available fentanyl analog reference materials
- Opioid Certified Reference
 Material Kit (Opioid CRM Kit)
 - http://www.cerilliant.com/
 - Includes 1 mg each of 22 opioids and their matched ¹³C and ¹⁵N isotopes
 - Addresses 100% of DEA fentanyl/fentanyl-related cases in the DEA 2019 Q1 Report

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TOM Kits* Design

- CDC contracted the development of Traceable Opioid Material* Kits (TOM Kits*)
 - ✓ To <u>promote</u> consistency across laboratories
 - ✓ To <u>improve</u> surveillance efforts
 - To <u>provide</u> precision and accuracy using isotopically-labeled internal standards
- The 2019 DEA Mid-Year Emerging Threat and the 2018 NFLIS Mid-Year Reports are now available

	2	018 Prod	luct Desi	gn	2019 Product Launch				
	DEA 2017 4th Quarter		N	FLIS	0	DEA	NFLIS		
			2016 Annual		2019 Mid-Year		2018 Mid-Year		
Opioid CRM Kit Compounds	"X" if Reported	No. Cases Reported	"X" if Reported	No. Cases Reported	"X" if Reported	No. Cases Reported	"X" if Reported	No. Cases Reported	
±)-beta-hydroxythiofentanyl									
3-methyl fentanyl	х	1	х	427					
1-ANPP	х	23	х	8	х	100	х	891	
4'-methyl acetyl fentanyl									
acetyl fentanyl	х	5	х	1,669	х	183	х	2,246	
acryl fentanyl	х	3	х	26	х	3			
oenzyl fentanyl					х	3			
outyryl fentanyl	х	3	х	93	х	10			
carfentanil	х	7	х	1,251	х	21	х	661	
cyclopropyl fentanyl	х	8			х	3	х	852	
entanyl	х	204	х	34,199	х	1,392	х	37,140	
uranyl fentanyl	х	11	х	2,273	х	17			
methoxyacetyl fentanyl	х	20			х	5	х	603	
norcarfentanil									
norfentanyl									
oara-fluorobutyryl fentanyl	х	6	х	148	х	8	х	876	
oara-fluorofentanyl			х	5					
remifentanil									
J-47700	х	10			х	22			
J-48800	х	3			х	1			
J-49900	Х	4							
valeryl fentanyl			Х	52	Х	12			
°COUNT	14	308	11	40,151	14	1780	7	43,269	
^b TOTAL	15	311	14	40,236	16	1783	7	46,831	
COVERAGE	93.3%	99.0%	78.6%	99.8%	87.5%	99.8%	100.0%	92.4%	
COUNT is the sum of the column;									
TOTAL is obtained from the re	spective DE	A or NFLIS r	eports;						
COVERAGE equals the (COUNT/TOTAL)x100									

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TOM Kits* Eligibility

- U.S. Laboratories
 - All sectors: private, public and academic
- Have a current DEA registration
 - Comply with respective state and local regulations
- Submit kit requests directly to the respective vendor
- Available to laboratories freeof-charge



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Audience Survey Question

ANSWER THE QUESTION ON BLUE SCREEN IN ONE MOMENT

Have you heard of the TOM* Kits before this webinar?

- Opioid CRM Kits only
- FAS kits only
- Both Opioids CRM and FAS kits
- None of the above

* If your answer differs greatly from the choices above tell us in the chat!



TOM Kits* Requested as of September 11, 2019

FAS Kit

- 681 kits requested
- 244 kits approved (Phase I)
- 160 kits approved (Phase II)
- 277 kits waitlisted (Phase III)
- 344 kits shipped
- Opioid CRM Kit
 - 343 kits requested/approved
 - 223 kits shipped
- 1,024 TOM Kits* in total
 - Across 50 states, 2 territories, and the District of Columbia

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TOM Kits* Future Projections

- FAS Products
 - Additional FY18 FAS Kit and FAS-V1 materials to fill waitlisted and new requests (150 compounds)
 - FAS V2 of 32 additional compounds
 - FAS V3 of 30 additional compounds

Opioid CRM Products

co

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- Continuing distribution of FY18 Opioid CRM Kit materials
 - 22 native compounds and $^{\rm 13}{\rm C}$ and $^{\rm 15}{\rm N}$ isotopes
- Opioid Polysubstance Mix Kit (OPM Kit)
 - 22 native compounds often detected in conjunction with fentanyl analogs and their deuterated isotopes



Laboratories are asked to acknowledge the use of the Traceable Opioid Material^{*} Kits in presentations, publications, reports, and other communications by using the following citation:

 "Laboratory findings were made possible, in part, by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's design and support of Traceable Opioid Material^{*} Kits. #tomkits *TRACEABLE OPIOID MATERIAL, TOM KITS, and the TOM KITS logo are marks of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services"

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TOM Kits* Important Links and Resources

- CDC's Opioids Portal:
 - https://www.cdc.gov/opioids/index .html
- TOM Kits* CDC Website:
 - https://www.cdc.gov/nceh/dls/erb _opioid_kits.html
- Fentanyl Analog Screening Kit (FAS Kit)
 - https://www.caymanchem.com/for ensics/faskit/
- Opioid Certified Reference Material Kit (Opioid CRM Kit)
 - http://www.cerilliant.com/

Laboratory Detection of Synthetic Opioids





- Identify the synthetic opioids most commonly used
- Use the Opioid CRM Kit: 22 compounds with matched internal standards
- Our method was designed to:
 - Support surveillance in clinical samples
 - Readily incorporate new analogs as needed
 - Accommodate multiple clinical matrices

Goal: Develop a method to identify the most prevalent synthetic opioids in use







- Two transitions per compound
- One transition per internal standard
- Sensitivity from 0.025 0.75 ng/mL
- Quality Controls established at
 - 150x LOD (QCL)
 - 15 ng/mL (QCH)

	Urine		Plasma		
Targeted Fentanyls	LOD QCL		LOD	QCL	
β-Hydroxythiofentanyl	0.075	0.1125	0.500	0.7500	
Methoxyacetylfentanyl	0.025	0.0375	0.025	0.0375	
Ocfentanil	0.025	0.0375	0.025	0.0375	
Acetylfentanyl	0.025	0.0375	0.025	0.0375	
U-47700	0.050	0.0750	0.025	0.0375	
AH7921	0.025	0.0375	0.025	0.0375	
Acrylfentanyl	0.025	0.0375	0.025	0.0375	
Fentanyl	0.050	0.0750	0.025	0.0375	
4-Fluorofentanyl	0.025	0.0375	0.050	0.0750	
α-Methylfentanyl	0.250	0.3750	0.500	0.7500	
Cyclopropylfentanyl	0.050	0.0750	0.050	0.0750	
Furanylfentanyl	0.025	0.0375	0.025	0.0375	
Carfentanil	0.050	0.0750	0.025	0.0375	
3-Methylfentanyl	0.075	0.1125	0.050	0.0750	
Butyrylfentanyl	0.050	0.0750	0.100	0.1500	
Fluoroisobutyrylfentanyl	0.050	0.0750	0.050	0.0750	
Sufentanil	0.075	0.1125	0.100	0.1500	
MT-45	0.075	0.1125	0.075	0.1125	
Valerylfentanyl	0.025	0.0375	0.025	0.0375	
4-Fluorobutyrylfentanyl	0.025	0.0375	0.025	0.0375	
Norfentanyl	0.025	0.0375	0.100	0.1500	
Norcarfentanil	0.025	0.0375	0.100	0.1500	
U-48800	0.050	0.0750	0.050	0.0750	
U-49900	0.025	0.0375	0.025	0.0375	
4-ANPP	0.100	0.1500	0.050	0.0750	
Benzylfentanyl	0.025	0.0375	0.025	0.0375	
4' methylacetylfentanyl	0.025	0.0375	0.025	0.0375	
Remifentanil	0.025	0.0375	0.025	0.0375	



- Blinded plate spiked above and below reportable limit
- All analytes were detected above reportable limit
- 94% of analytes were detected 50% below reportable limit
- May be able to reduce reportable limit

Percent Analyte Detected at Various Spiking Levels								
Analyte	2x QC Low	1.5x QC Low	0.50x QC Low	0.25x QC Low				
β-Hydroxythiofentanyl	100%	100%	100%	100%				
Methoxyacetylfentanyl	100%	100%	100%	100%				
Ocfentanil	100%	100%	100%	100%				
Acetylfentanyl	100%	100%	100%	24%				
U-47700	100%	100%	96%	40%				
AH7921	100%	100%	96%	60%				
Acrylfentanyl	100%	100%	100%	96%				
Fentanyl	100%	100%	100%	100%				
4-Fluorofentanyl	100%	100%	100%	100%				
α-Methylfentanyl	100%	100%	100%	100%				
Cyclopropylfentanyl	100%	100%	96%	32%				
Furanylfentanyl	100%	100%	36%	0%				
Carfentanil	100%	100%	100%	96%				
3-Methylfentanyl	100%	100%	96%	16%				
Butyrylfentanyl	100%	100%	100%	84%				
Fluoroisobutyrylfentanyl	100%	100%	100%	64%				
Sufentanil	100%	100%	100%	100%				
MT45	100%	100%	100%	60%				



Method Evaluation

	i i utilologists
Test (CAP PT)	
Plasma MS/MS method	
Detected	
Detected*	
Not measured‡	
Detected	
	Plasma MS/MS method Detected Detected Not measured Detected Detected Detected Detected Detected Detected Detected

Audience Survey Question

ANSWER THE QUESTION ON BLUE SCREEN IN ONE MOMENT

Do you analyze for synthetic opioids in your laboratory?

- With immunoassay
- With mass spectrometry
- With both immunoassay and mass spectrometry
- None of the above
- Question not applicable to me

* If your answer differs greatly from the choices above tell us in the chat!





High Resolution Mass Spectrometry Method

- Identify as many synthetic opioids as possible
- Use the FAS Kit containing 150 compounds
- Develop database with library spectra
- Use untargeted data collection

Designed to

- Rapidly add new analogs to library and database
- Flexible for multiple matrices

Goal: Develop a method to identify emerging synthetic opioids using library matching





- In Auto MS/MS, compounds are isolated in an untargeted manner, based upon abundance
- Two collision energy (CE) levels allow for a combined library yielding increased confidence of a match







- Acetylfentanyl identified in purchased sample
- Identified with
 - Database score of 98.00
 - Library score of 97.96
- Reference standard analysis confirmed identification





Method Performance

Urine	Positive Rate (%)						Dlacma	Positive Rate (%)					
onne	4 ng/mL	3 ng/mL	2 ng/mL	1 ng/mL	0.5 ng/mL	0 ng/mL	FidSilla	4 ng/mL	3 ng/mL	2 ng/mL	1 ng/mL	0.5 ng/mL	0 ng/mL
Matrix	(n=24)	(n=25)	(n=20)	(n=17)	(n=17)	(n=50)	Matrix	(n=25)	(n=25)	(n=20)	(n=17)	(n=17)	(n=50)
Acetylfentanyl	100%	100%	100%	100%	96%	0%	Acetylfentanyl	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	2%
Carfentanil	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	Carfentanil	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%
Cyclopropylfentanyl	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	Cyclopropylfentanyl	100%	100%	100%	100%	64%	0%
Fentanyl	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	Fentanyl	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	2%
Fluoroisobutyrylfentanyl	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	Fluoroisobutyrylfentanyl	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	2%
Furanylfentanyl	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	Furanylfentanyl	100%	100%	100%	100%	96%	0%
Methoxyacetylfentanyl	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	Methoxyacetylfentanyl	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%
Not	Not Optimized for Sample Prep/Chromatography Not Optimized for Sample Prep/Chromatography												
4-ANPP	100%	100%	100%	68%	20%	0%	4-ANPP	94%	100%	100%	80%	4%	0%
Naloxone	100%	100%	100%	96%	80%	0%	Naloxone	100%	100%	100%	60%	12%	0%
Norfentanyl	94%	100%	100%	44%	20%	0%	Norfentanyl	82%	82%	95%	88%	56%	2%

Blinded samples spiked from 0.5 - 4 ng/mL to evaluate detection



Proficiency Testing

	Results from the 2019 College of American Pathologists									
	Proficiency Test (CAP PT)									
	Analyte	Plasma MS/MS method	Plasma HRMS method							
	U-47700	Detected	Detected							
Ī	4-Fluorofentanyl	Detected*	Detected							
	4-ANPP	Not measured‡	Detected							
	α-Methylfentanyl	Detected	Detected							
Ī	Furanylfentanyl	Detected	Detected							
	Acetylfentanyl	Detected	Detected							
	Acrylfentanyl	Detected	Detected							
	Carfentanil	Detected	Detected							
Z.	*RT differences confirm positional isomer with Fentanyl Analog S	creening (FAS) Kit, ‡ Anayte was	not in method at time of analysis,							



Synthetic Opioids Detection



Key Messages

from today's ACS Webinar



- More information and helpful links to support response to the opioid overdose crisis can be found on the CDC's Opioids Portal at:
 - https://www.cdc.gov/opioids/index.html
- ✓ Traceable Opioid Material* Kits (TOM Kits*) cover 100% of the compounds reported on the 2019 1st Quarter DEA Emerging Threat Report and are available, free-of-charge to all U.S. laboratories with a DEA registration. More information on how to request a kit can be found at:
 - https://www.cdc.gov/nceh/dls/erb_opioid_kits.html
- ✓ Laboratory detection of synthetic opioids can be improved and expanded using the TOM Kits* for mass spectrometric detection using both targeted and untargeted methods.

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For more information, contact NCEH 1-800-CDC-INFO (232-4636) TTY: 1-888-232-6348 www.cdc.gov Follow us on Twitter @CDCEnvironment

The findings and conclusions in this report are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official position of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.



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