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⊘ aaps'	American Association of Pharmaceutical Scientists	2107 W #700 Adingte	ilisen Blvd on. VA 22201	(703)243-2800 aaps@aaps.org	AAPS Membership membership@aaps.org (877)998-2277 (AAPS)
What Is AAPS?		WHO WE ARE Founded in 1986, the American Association of Pha- notebook in 1986, the American Association of Pha- notebook in 1986, the American Association of Pha- notebook in the American Association of Pha- sociation of the American Association of the American Conversion: Memory the pharmaceutorial Society in the Data Trays conversions, functioners in drive pre- Data Trays conversions, functioners and the AMPS is incorporated as a not for prefix organization	rmaceutical Scient gradering stakehold ats to develop proc evention and cure tegrity. an under the U.S.	NIS (AAPS) is a perfection or amployed in academia Burs and therspies that or 5.	al, scientific organization of approximately 7,000 Jodaty, powermer, and other pharmaceutical rprove global Interin 2006, 5031 (131 In the District of Columbas.

Members of the American Association of Pharmaceutical Scientists (AAPS) gathered during the 2013 AAPS Annual Meeting and Exposition to discuss why they chose a career in pharmaceutical sciences and how AAPS has helped foster their journey. The I Am AAPS video series displays the diversity of AAPS membership while exhibiting one common goal: to impact global health.



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Join Research Fellow Li Di of Pfizer as she discusses why design principles that increase passive permeability are effective approaches to increase oral bioavailability, enhance brain penetration, and reduce renal clearance. https://www.acs.org/content/acs/en/acs-webinars/drug-discovery/passive-permeability.html



Join Douglas Kell, Research Chair in Systems Biology at the University of Liverpool to discover how drugs pass through cell membrane solely by hitchhiking on membrane transporters and why so-called "passive diffusion" through any bilayer in real cells is negligible. https://www.acs.org/content/acs/en/acs-webinars/drug-discovery/so-lute-carriers.html



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# Today's Webinar Learning Objectives

### At the end of this webinar you will be able to:

- List the "pros" and "cons" for broad-spectrum and narrow spectrum antibiotics
- Describe what the rhizosphere is
- Define diverted total synthesis
- Describe the type of research conducted in the Wuest Lab
- Propose a proteomics experiment
- Explain how promysalin elicits its narrow-spectrum response

### **Rethinking Antibiotic Development**

• Incredibly effective broad-spectrum agents with wide scope and usage

Penicillin



Erythromycin

Rossiter, S.E.; Fletcher, M.H.; Wuest, W.M. Chem. Rev. 2017 117, 12415



Jennings, M.C.; Minbiole, K.P.C.; Wuest, W.M. ACS Inf. Dis. 2015 1, 288Jennings, M.C.; Buttaro, B.; Minbiole, K.P.C.; Wuest, W.M. ACS Inf. Dis. 2015 1, 304Jennings, M.C.; Minbiole, K.P.C.; Wuest, W.M. ChemBioChem 2017 18, 1573

### **Rethinking Antibiotic Development**

• Incredibly effective broad-spectrum agents with wide scope and usage



#### What effects do these broad-spectrum agents have on these environments?



# Broad-spectrum antibiotics have been connected to which of the following? (Select all that apply)

- Weight Gain
- Humor
- Allergies
- Celiac Disease
- Baldness



# **Collateral Damage of Broad-Spectrum Antibiotics**

Cox, L. et al. Cell 2014 158, 705

# Potential Benefits of Pathogen-Specific Agents

- Specific pathogenic bacteria are responsible for broad-spectrum usage
  - Pregnancy: Group B Strep-(+) results in prophylactic antibiotic use
     Antibiotics used in 40% of pregnancies (20-25% in 1996)
  - Oral care: S. mutans causative agent for caries
  - Cystic Fibrosis: 50% of patients have MRSA and/or P. aeruginosa

#### Microbiome-bacteria mediated interactions within the host

E. lenta inactivates Digoxin (heart disease) by selective degradation



Can we identify, and improve on, natural products that have been tuned for these specific purposes?

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unique mechanisms of action!

Keohane, C.E.; Steele, A.D.; Wuest, W.M. Synlett 2015 26, 2739





**Rhizosphere Natural Products that Target Pathogens** 



Established, flexible chemistry that completely controls stereochemistry!

De Mot, R. et al. Chem. Biol. 2011 18, 1320



Steele, A.D.; Knouse, K.W.; Keohane, C.E.; Wuest, W.M. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2015 137, 7314



Inhibits the production of pyoverdine, a virulence factor but not growth! Steele, A.D.; Knouse, K.W.; Keohane, C.E.; Wuest, W.M. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2015 137, 7314









Promysalin – The "Swiss Army Knife" for P. putida

Steele, A.D.; Keohane C.E.; Knouse, K.W.; Rossiter, S.E.; Williams, S.J.; Wuest, W.M. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2016 138, 5833



Steele, A.D.; Keohane C.E.; Knouse, K.W.; Rossiter, S.E.; Williams, S.J.; Wuest, W.M. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2016 138, 5833

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### What do you think is the biological target of Promysalin?

- A siderophore transporter that shuttles iron
- A virulence factor that controls biofilm formation
- An essential enzyme in primary metabolism
- The ribosome





# Proteomic Profiling of Promysalin in PAO1

#### SdhC: Quinone-oxidoreductase site of succinic dehydrogenase

Keohane C.E.; Steele, A.D.; Sieber, S.; Wuest, W.M. et al. JACS 2018 140, 1174



Can we use docking to identify where promysalin binds?



### Computational Docking of Promysalin with SdhC

Sub-Inhibitory Dosing Provides Resistant Mutants



Keohane C.E.; Steele, A.D.; Sieber, S.; Wuest, W.M. et al. JACS 2018 140, 1174







Develop a best in class compound – Synergistic w/ antibiotics? Keohane C.E.; Steele, A.D.; Sieber, S.; Wuest, W.M. *et al.* JACS 2018 *140*, 1174 Giglio, K. M.; Keohane, C.E.; Steele, A.D.; Wuest, W.M.; Filiatrault, M. *et al.* ACS Infect. Dis. 2018 *4*, 1179



### Promysalin modulates the rhizosphere microbiome

#### Targeting primary metabolism – new strategy!

Giglio, K. M.; Keohane, C.E.; Steele, A.D.; Wuest, W.M.; Filiatrault, M. et al. ACS Infect. Dis. 2018 4, 1179 Shapiro, J.A.; Kaplan, A.R. Wuest, W.M. ChemBioChem 2019 20, 34



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		Advancing the pharmaceutical solences to drive prevention and Date Three come validities: Learning, Innovation, Service, Industrieness and Heighty AAPS is incorporated as a not for profit organization under the t	cures. U. S. Internal Revenue Service	Code, \$501(c)3 in the District of Columbia.		

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