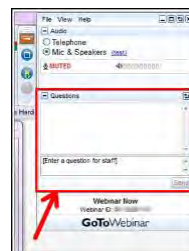


Have Questions?



Type them into questions box!

**“Why am I muted?”**

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3



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8

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Virtual Career Consultants



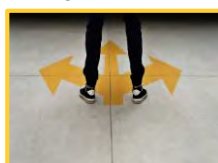
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## Free Upcoming ACS Webinars!



Friday, August 7, 2020 at 2-3pm ET  
Speaker: Sandra Long, Post Road Consulting  
Moderator: Tom Halleran, American Chemical Society

[Register for Free!](#)

#### What You Will Learn

- How to best position yourself on LinkedIn using effective language and visuals
- How to optimize your profile for search
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Co-produced with: ACS Career Navigator

## LEADING and LIVING INCLUSIVELY



Wednesday, August 12, 2020 at 2-3pm ET  
Speaker: La'Wana Harris, La'Wana Harris, Inc.  
Moderator: Paula Christopher, American Chemical Society

[Register for Free!](#)

#### What You Will Learn

- How to equip yourself to become a more thoughtful and effective ally for advancing diversity, equity, and inclusion
- How to enable yourself to create a strategy for leveraging your power and privilege to foster greater access, opportunity, and accountability
- How to empower yourself to start leading and living inclusively by demystifying the "how" of everyday behaviors at the individual, structural, and systemic levels

Co-produced with: ACS Department of Diversity Programs and ACS Diversity, Inclusion & Respect Advisory Board



Thursday, August 13, 2020 at 2-3pm ET  
Speakers: Robin Izzo, Princeton University and ACS CHAS / Frankie Wood-Black, Sophic Pursuits  
Moderator: Ralph Stuart, Keene State College and ACS CCS

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ACS Division of Polymer Chemistry, Inc.

2019 POLY Chair  
Sarah Morgan

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Provide a portfolio of resources to educate and empower our members to thrive in the polymer enterprise.

Effectively communicate the importance and activities of the polymer community to our members, polymer practitioners and the public at large.

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Diana Gerbi, 2018 POLY Chair  
3M(retired)

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Marc Hillmyer, 2017 POLY Chair  
University of Minnesota

"...the next generation of polymer scientists is where we put a lot of our focus and we've really established a tremendous network of scientists at all points in their career. ...our more seasoned members are active in helping support and foster the growth of the next generation through mentoring and a very active awards program."



Karl Haider, 2016 POLY Chair  
Covestro

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# BIOCONJUGATION

## *in Polymer Chemistry*

Co-produced with the ACS Division of Polymer Chemists

THIS ACS WEBINAR WILL BEGIN SHORTLY...

## Bioconjugation in Polymer Chemistry



**Laura Stratton**  
Director R&D of Polymer Chemistry Innovations



**Coray Colina**  
University Term Professor, Professor of Chemistry and  
Affiliate Professor of Materials Science and Engineering  
and Nuclear Engineering, University of Florida



**Theresa Reineke**  
Distinguished McKnight University Professor,  
University of Minnesota and Associate  
Editor, *ACS Macro Letters*

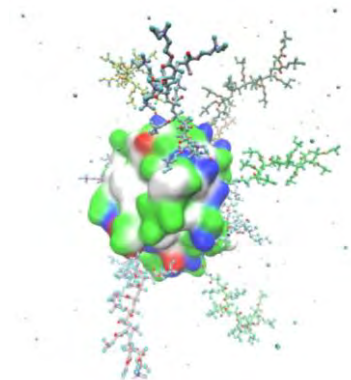
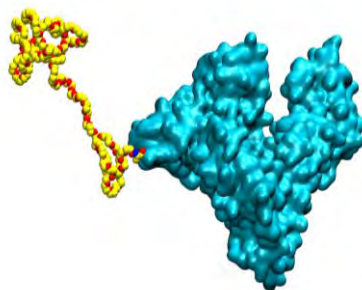
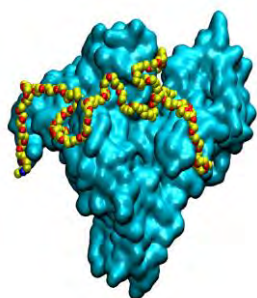
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## *Bioconjugation in Polymer Chemistry: an in Silico Perspective*



Coray M. Colina  
**UF** UNIVERSITY of  
FLORIDA

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# Bioconjugates



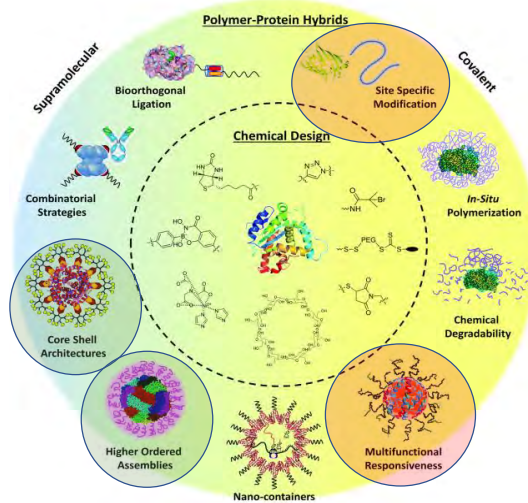
□ Formation of a bond between a biomolecule and another molecule

noncovalent

covalent

Theresa Reineke

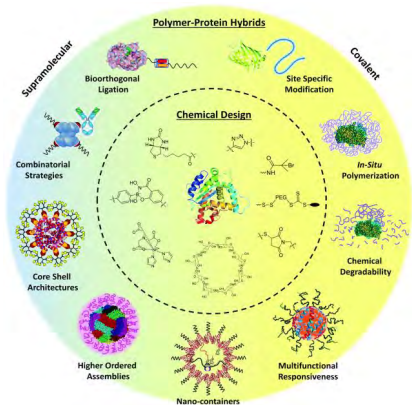
Coray Colina



# Bioconjugates

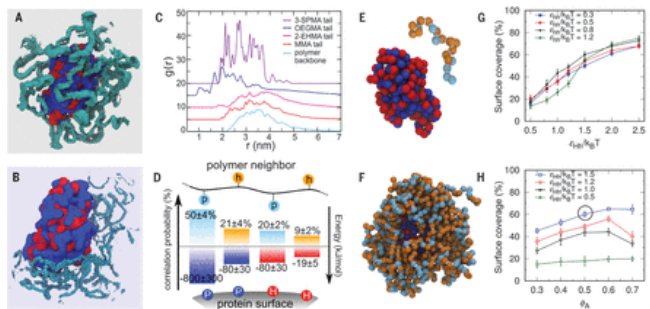


□ Formation of a bond between a biomolecule and another molecule



Wu, Ng, Kuan, Tanja Weil, *Biomater. Sci.*, 2015,3, 214-230 2015

Panganiban, Qiao, ..., Monica Olvera de la Cruz  
Ting Xu *Science*, 2018, 359, 6381, 1239-1243

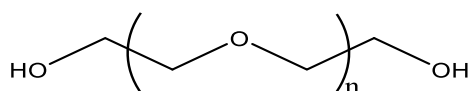


# Benefits of protein polymer conjugates



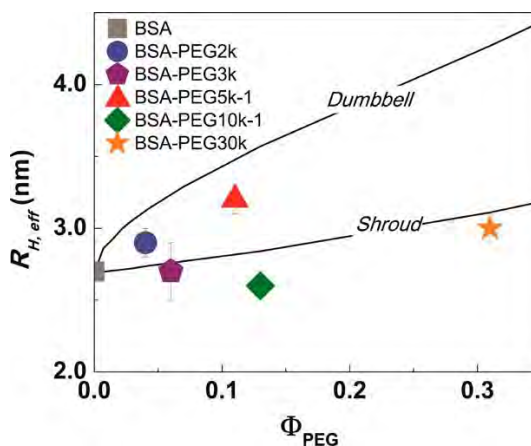
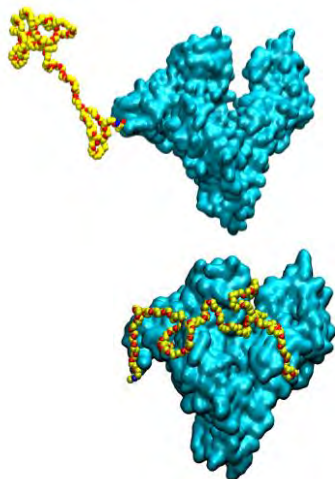
- Biocompatible
- Fine tune solubility
- Ability to readily diffuse
- Targeted drug delivery
- Stimuli responsive

Polyethylene glycol (PEG)



PEGylation

# PEG – protein interactions



## Audience Survey Question

ANSWER THE QUESTION ON BLUE SCREEN IN ONE MOMENT



**Computational models able to provide explanations on how polymers interact with a protein require?** (Select all that apply)

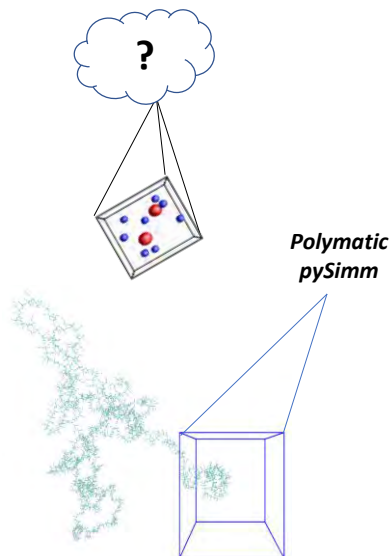
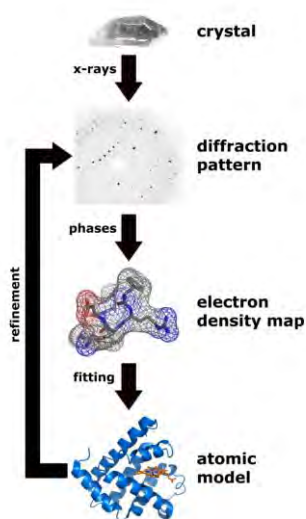
- Experimental protein structure (e.g. X-ray, NMR)
- Experimental polymer structure
- Force field/interatomic potential selection
- Computational software/codes
- Simulations, analysis and validation



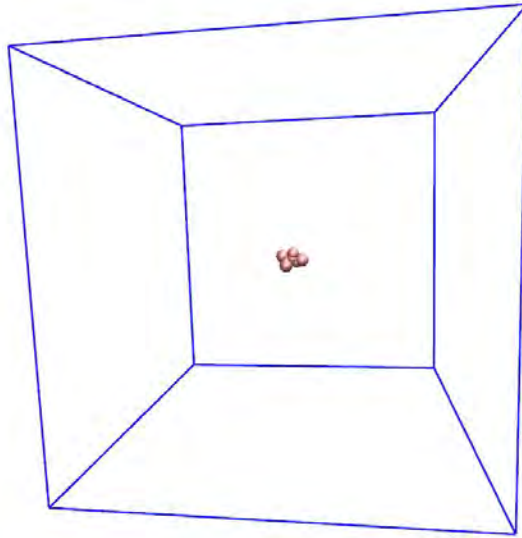
*\* If your answer differs greatly from the choices above tell us in the chat!*

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## Structure generation (in silico synthesis) *At the atomistic level*



# Structure generation (in silico synthesis) At the atomistic level



<http://pysimm.org/>

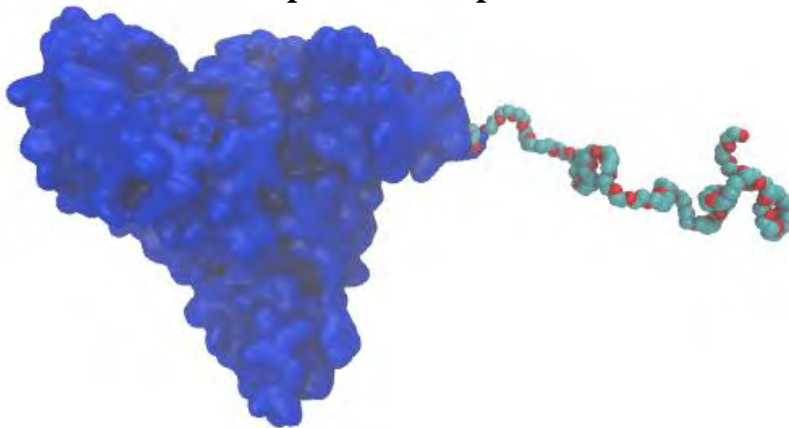


Mike Fortunato



Laurent Abbott  
polymatic

# PEGylation at the N-terminal Space sampled



2k PEG



Aravinda Munasinghe

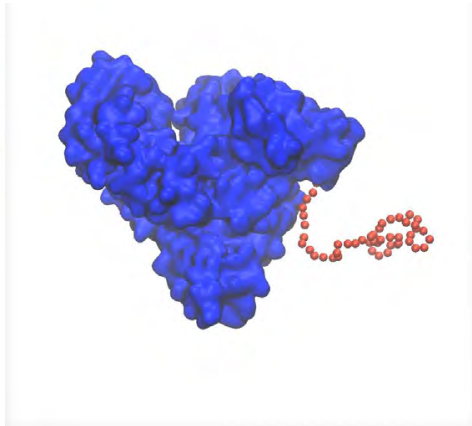


Akash Mathavan

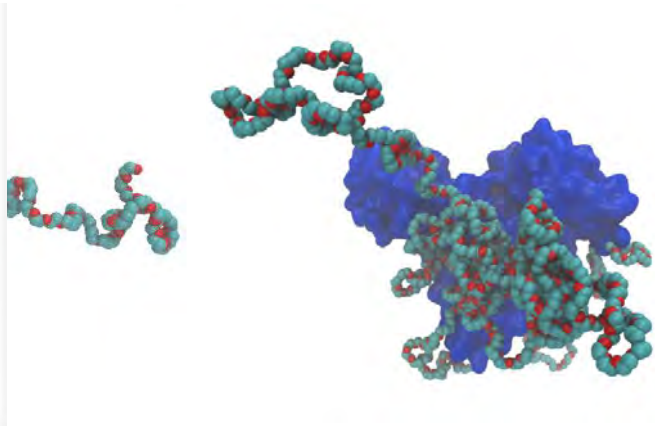


Akshay Mathavan

# PEGylation at the N-terminal Space sampled

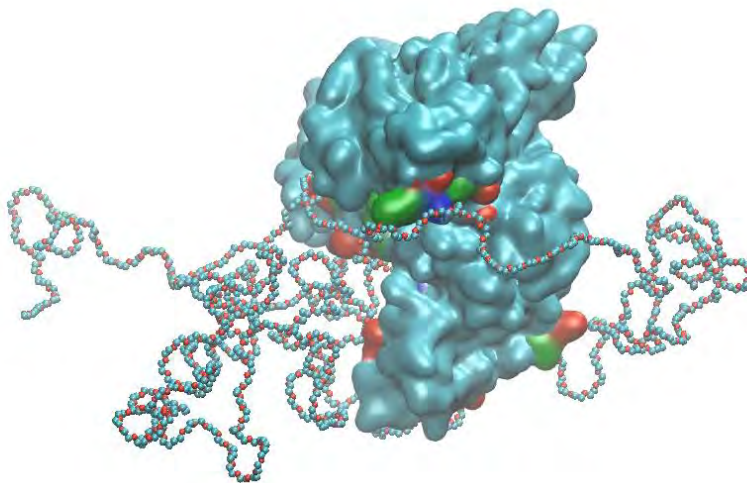


2k PEG



20k PEG

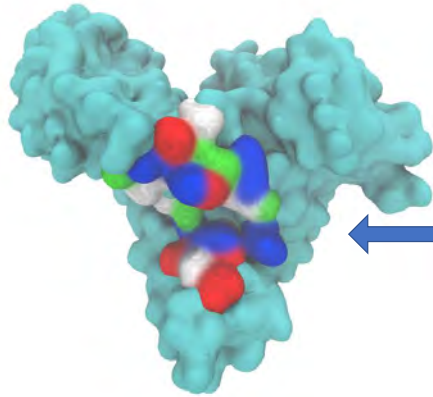
# 20k-PEG at the N-terminal



□ Hydrophobic    ■ Hydrophilic    ■ Positively charged    ■ Negatively charged



# PEG-Protein Fragment interactions in BSA-20k N-terminal

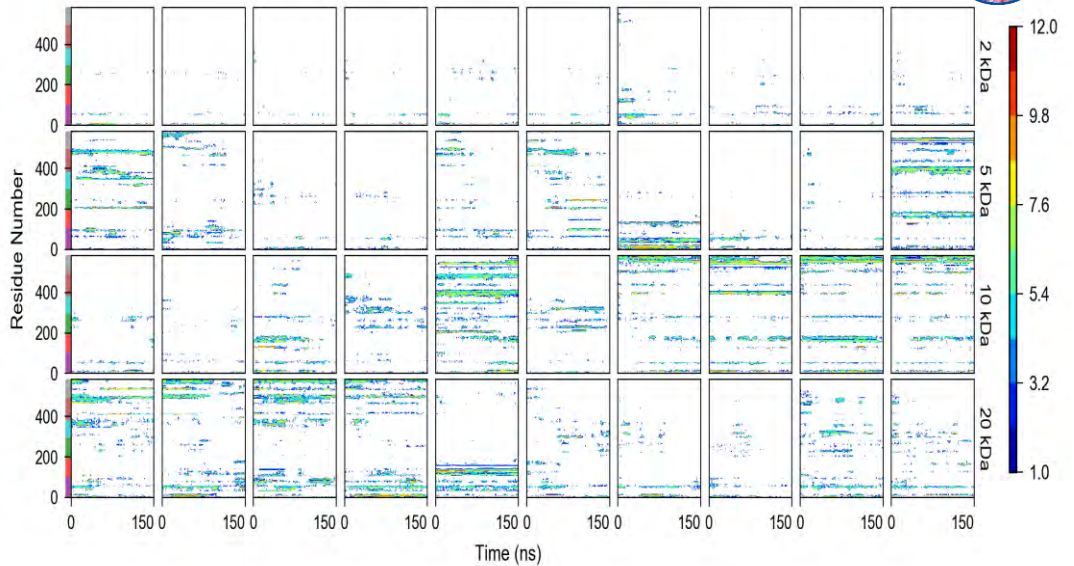


Hydrophobic     Positively charged  
 Hydrophilic     Negatively charged

Res name	Res ID	Normalized time
GLU	478	0.99
CYS	486	0.99
CYS	475	0.95
LYS	474	0.95
SER	479	0.95
ALA	489	0.92
ASN	482	0.91
LYS	471	0.90
THR	477	0.90
PRO	485	0.88
LEU	490	0.88
LYS	350	0.87
LYS	204	0.87
PHE	205	0.87
GLU	470	0.86
GLU	351	0.82
THR	491	0.80
PHE	487	0.79
THR	473	0.77
ARG	347	0.75

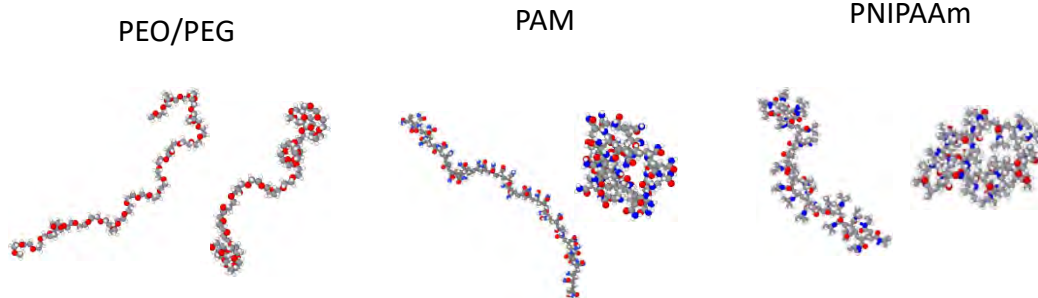


# PEGylation at the N-terminal



# Beyond PEGylation

Simulation snapshots illustrating polymer conformations:  
Single polymer chain in water



Shalini Jayaraman Rukmani



Grit Kupgan

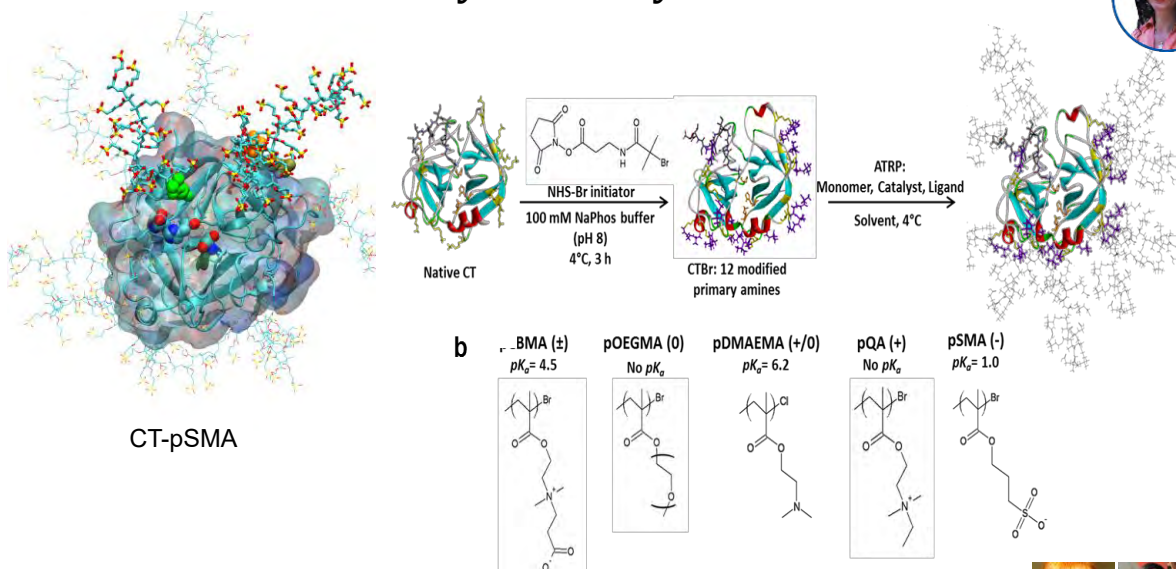


Dylan Anstine

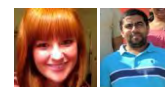
Rukmani, S. J., Kupgan, G., Anstine, D. M., Colina, C. M., "A molecular dynamics study of water-soluble polymers: analysis of force fields from atomistic simulations" *Molecular Simulation*, 45, 310-321, 2018



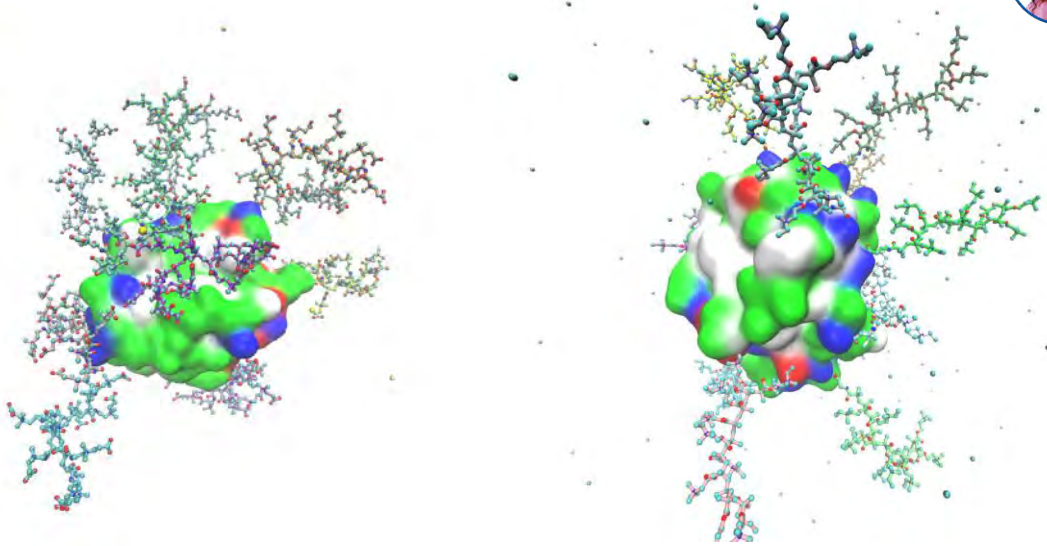
# Beyond PEGylation



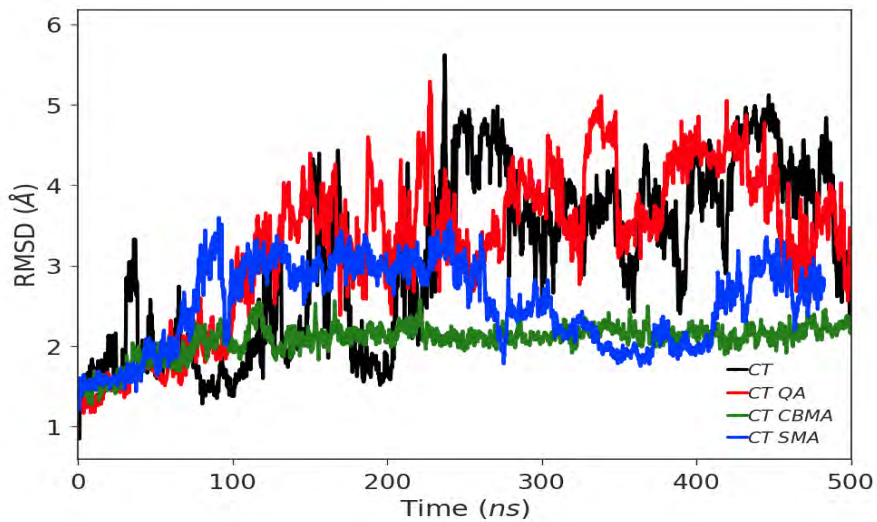
Baker, S., Munasinghe, A., Murata, H., Lin, P., Matyjaszewski, K., Colina, C. M., Russel, A. J., *Biomacromolecules*, 2018, 19(9), 3798-3813



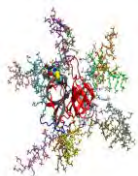
# Chymotrypsin-polymer bioconjugates



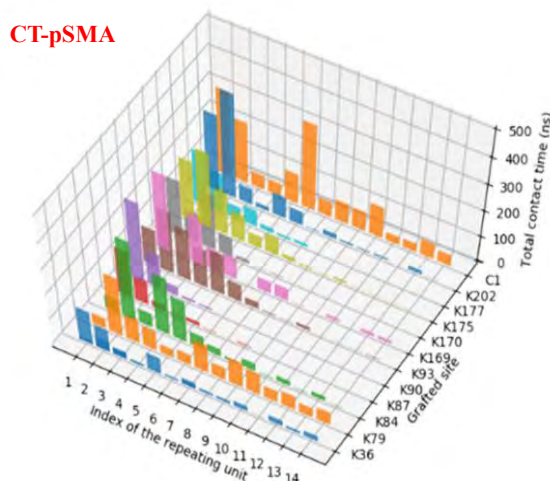
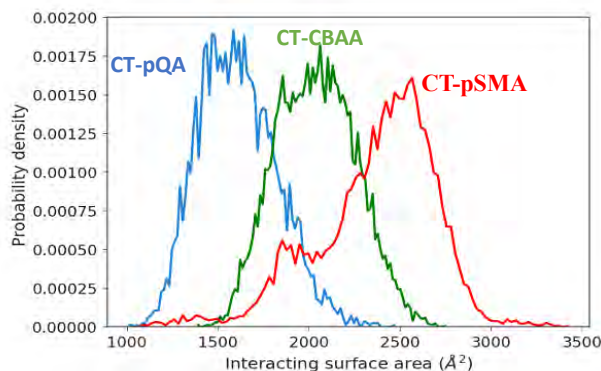
# Chymotrypsin-polymer bioconjugates





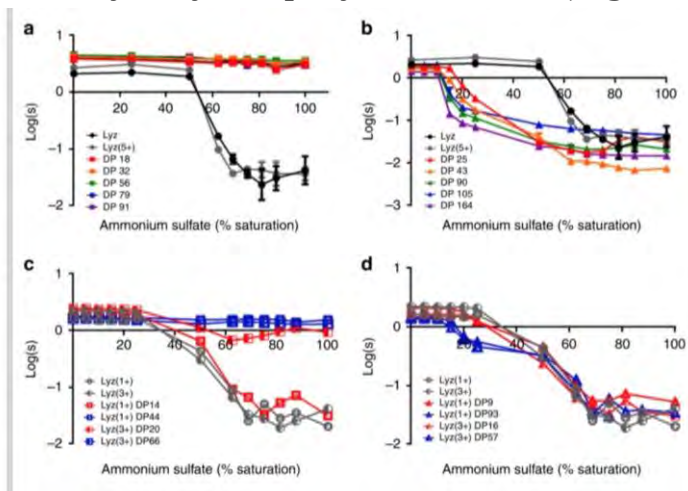


# Chymotrypsin-polymer bioconjugates



Munasinghe, A., Baker, S. L., Lin, P., Russell, A. J., Colina, C. M., "Structure-Function-Dynamics of  $\alpha$ -Chymotrypsin based Conjugates as a Function of Polymer Charge" *Soft Matter*, 2020, 16, 456-465.

# Tuning the salt solubility of proteins Lysozyme-polymer bioconjugates



Bibifatima Kaupbayeva

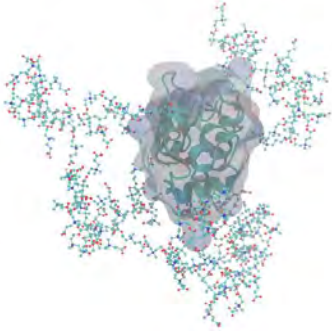


Stefanie Baker

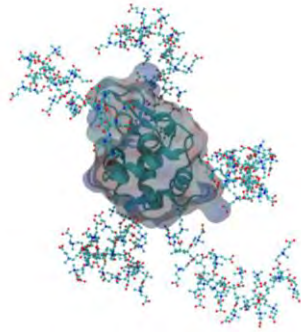
Carnegie Mellon University

Baker, S. L., Munasinghe, A., Kaupbayeva, B., Kang, N. R., Certiat, M., Murata, H., Matyjaszewski, K., Lin, P., Colina, C. M., Russell, A. J., *Nat. Commun.*, 2019, 10, 4718.

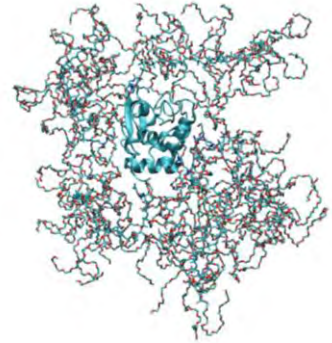
# Tuning the salt solubility of proteins



pCBMA in 0.0M NaCl



pCBMA in 5.0M NaCl



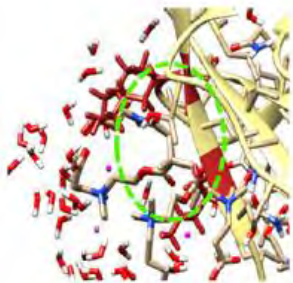
pOEGMA in 0.0M NaCl

pOEGMA in 5.0M NaCl

# Bioconjugates *in silico* Challenges and Outlook

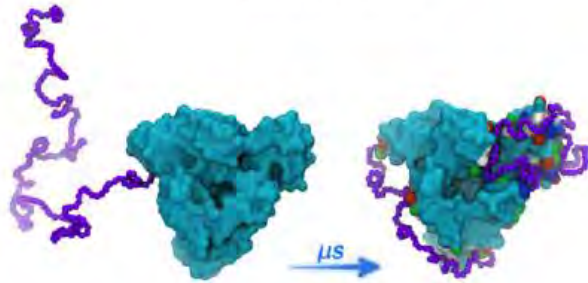


## All-atomistic

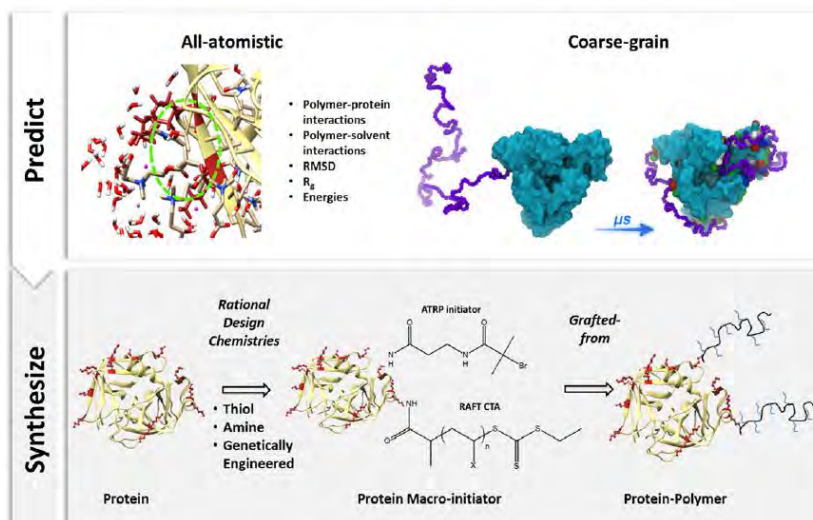


- Polymer-protein interactions
- Polymer-solvent interactions
- RMSD
- $R_g$
- Energies

## Coarse-grain

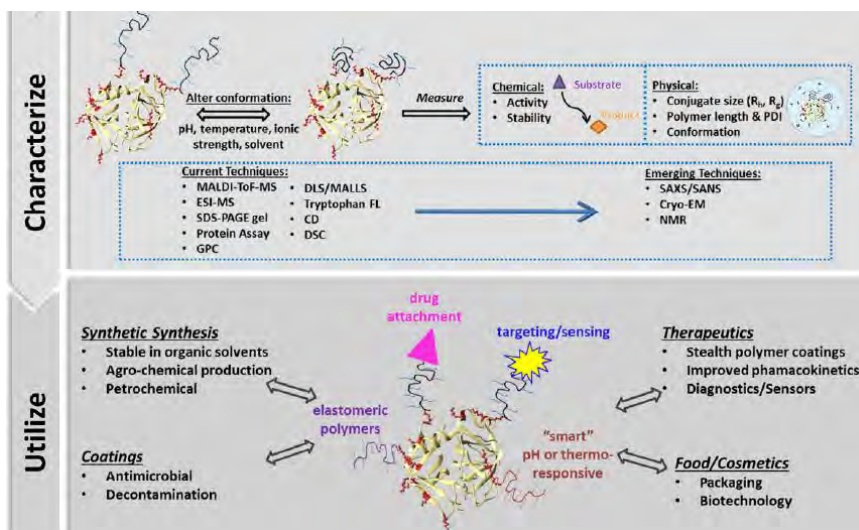


# Experimental and Computation



Russel, A. J., Baker, S., Colina, C. M., Figg, C. A., Kaar, J. L., Matyjaszewski, K., Simakova, A., Summerlin, B. S., "Next generation protein-polymer conjugates" *AIChE Journal*, **2018**, 64(9), 3230-3245

# Experimental and Computation



Russel, A. J., Baker, S., Colina, C. M., Figg, C. A., Kaar, J. L., Matyjaszewski, K., Simakova, A., Summerlin, B. S., "Next generation protein-polymer conjugates" *AIChE Journal*, **2018**, 64(9), 3230-3245

# Acknowledgments

Winter 2017



Winter 2020



39

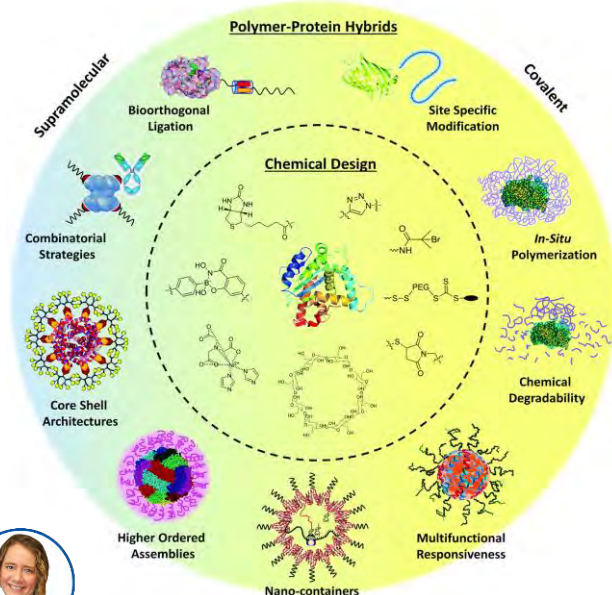
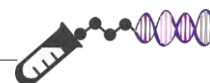


## Polymer Architecture Affects Bioconjugation and Delivery Performance with Therapeutic Payloads

Theresa M. Reineke  
Department of Chemistry  
University of Minnesota

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# Bioconjugation



Bioconjugation is the formation of a bond between a biomolecule and another molecule

The focus of this talk is on supramolecular or noncovalent assembly of polymers with nucleic acids and proteins into:

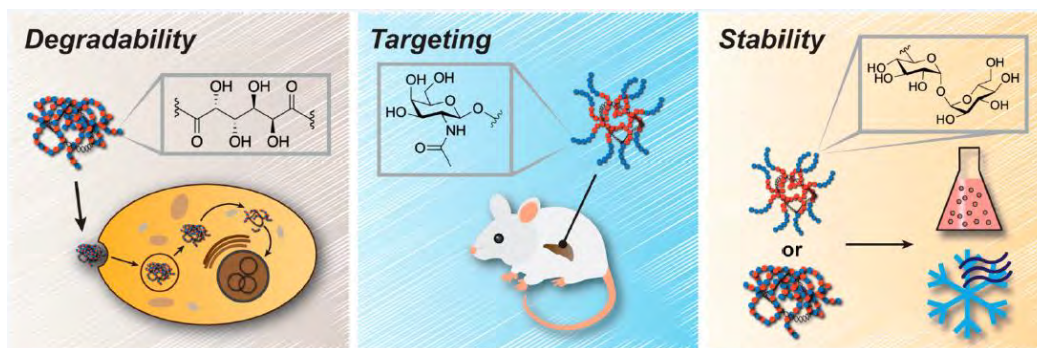
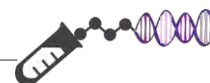
- core-shell architectures
- higher ordered assemblies



Wu, Ng, Kuan, Weil, *Biomater. Sci.* 2015

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# Nucleic acid and protein bioconjugation with polymers

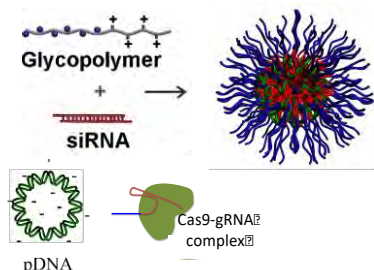
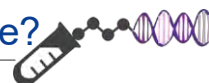


C. Van Bruggen, J. K. Hexum, Z. Tan, R. J. Dalal, T. M. Reineke *Acc. Chem. Res.* 2019, 52, 1347–1358

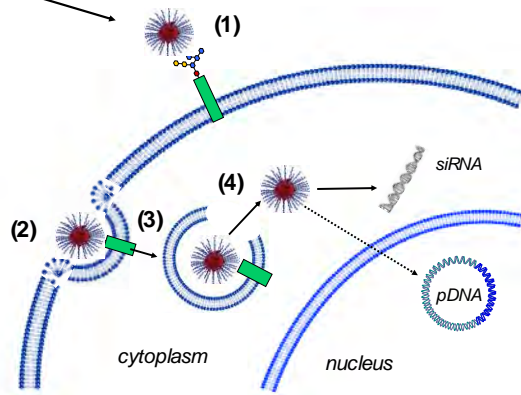


42

## Can we help biologics be affordable, stable, and readily available?



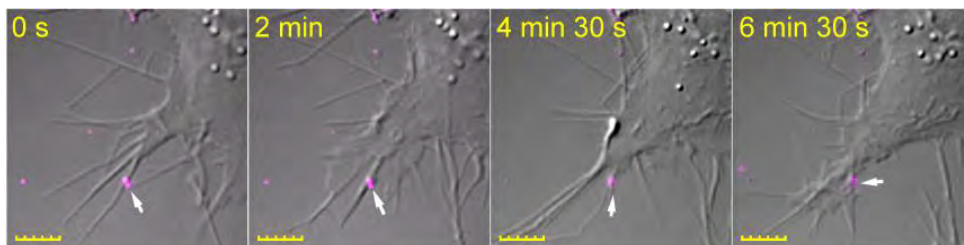
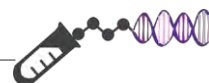
1. Cell surface binding
2. Endocytosis
3. Intracellular transport
4. Nucleic acid release



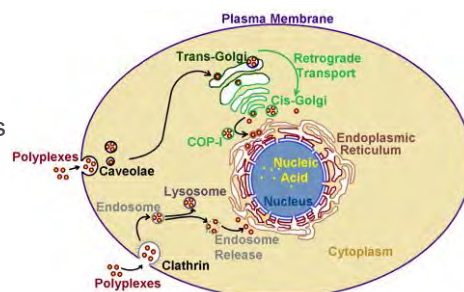
C. Van Bruggen, J. K. Hexum, Z. Tan, R. J. Dalal,  
T. M. Reineke, *Acc. Chem. Res.* 2019, 52, 1347–1358

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## Polyplexes traffic in cells similar to viruses



- Bind to cell surface GAGs (heparan sulfate)
- Internalized by filipodia into caveolae and clathrin vesicles
- Trafficked to the Golgi along actin/microtubules
- Trafficked from Golgi to ER via COP-I vesicles
- Localize heavily with ER: contiguous with nucleus

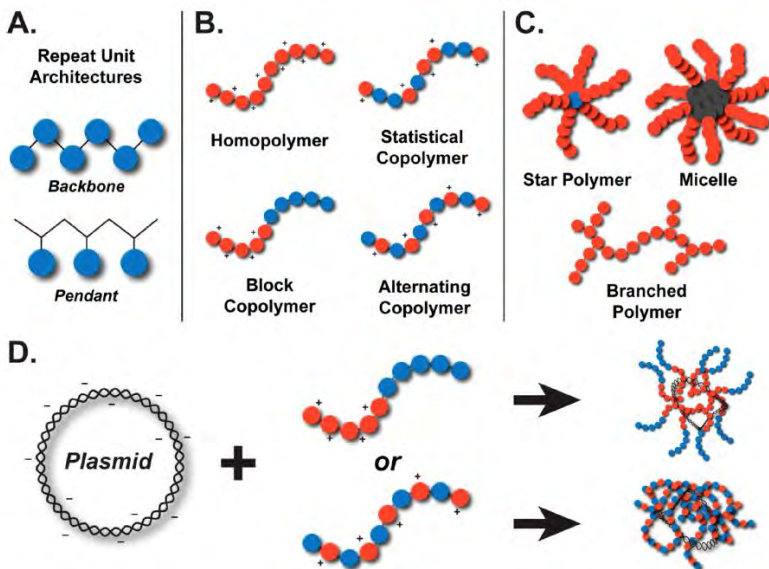
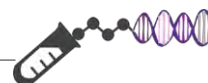


K. Fichter, N. Ingle, P. McLendon, T. M. Reineke, *ACS Nano*, 2013, 7, 347–364

N. Ingle, J. Hexum, T. M. Reineke, *Biomacromolecules*, 2020, 21, 1379–1392

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# Polymer architecture plays an important role



C. Van Bruggen, J. K. Hexum, Z. Tan, R. J. Dalal, T. M. Reineke *Acc. Chem. Res.* **2019**, *52*, 1347–1358

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## Audience Survey Question

ANSWER THE QUESTION ON BLUE SCREEN IN ONE MOMENT



### What is your favorite method to synthesize polymers?

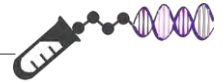
- Step growth polymerization
- Ring opening polymerization
- Free radical polymerization
- Controlled radical: RAFT (reversible addition fragmentation chain transfer polymerization)
- Controlled radical: ATRP (atom transfer radical polymerization)



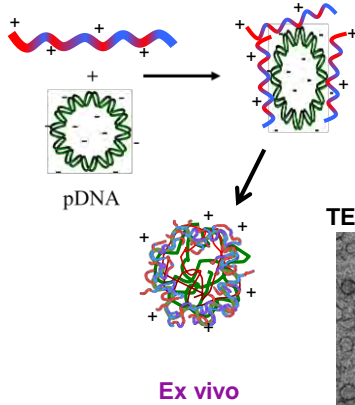
*\* If your answer differs greatly from the choices above tell us in the chat!*

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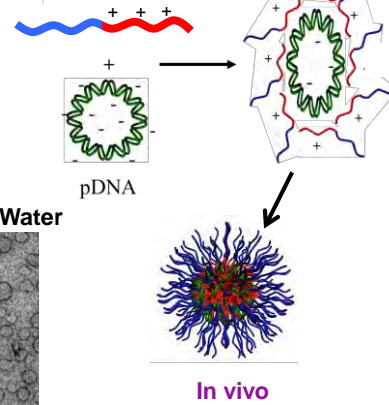
# Polymer architecture affects application



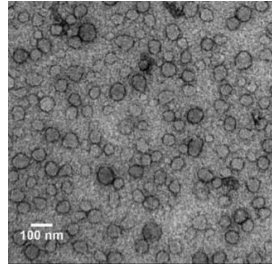
## Alternating glycopolymer



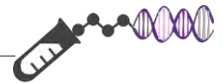
## Block glycopolymer



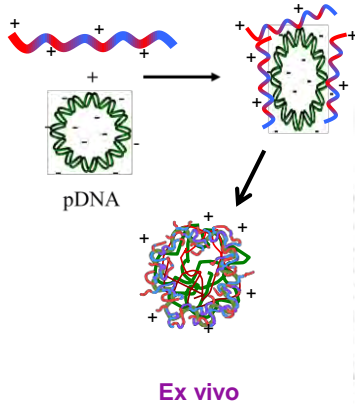
TEM of Polyplexes in Water



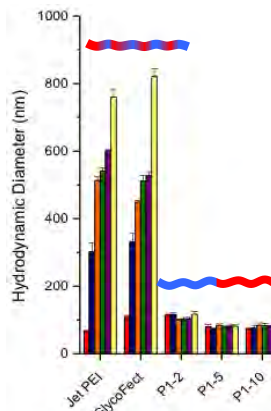
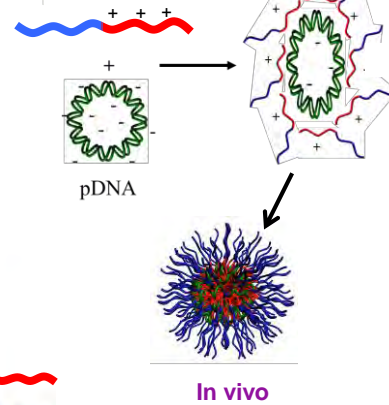
# Polymer architecture affects application



## Alternating glycopolymer



## Block glycopolymer

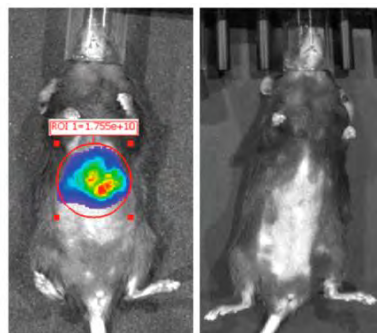
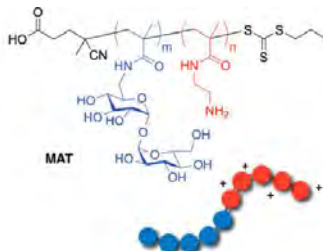
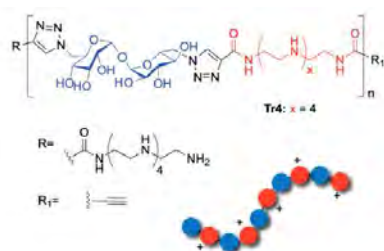
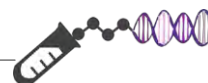


Dynamic Light Scattering of Polyplexes in Cell Media

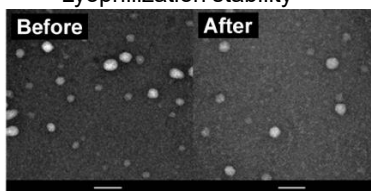
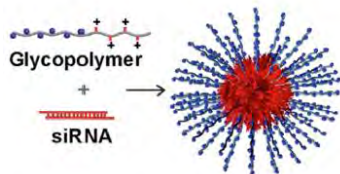




# Backbone versus pendant functionality



Lyophilization stability

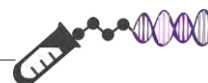


Y. Liu, T. M. Reineke, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2005**, 127, 3004-3015  
 S. Srinivasachari, Y. Liu, G. Zhang, L. Prevette, T. M. Reineke, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2006**, 128, 8176-8184  
 A. Sizovs, L. Xue, Z. Tolstyka, N. Ingle, Y. Wu, M. Cortez, T. M. Reineke, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2013**, 135, 15417-15424

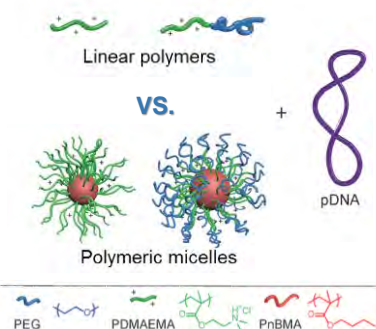
Z. Tolstyka, H. Phillips, M. Cortez, Y. Wu, N. Ingle, J. Bell, P. Hackett, T. M. Reineke, *ACS Biomaterials Sci. Eng.* **2016**, 2, 43-55

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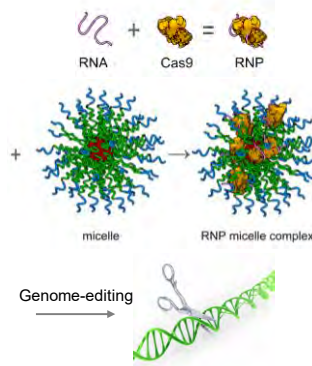
# Polymer design and bioconjugate assembly



**Linear polymers vs micelles for DNA conjugation and delivery:** Influence of polymer architecture

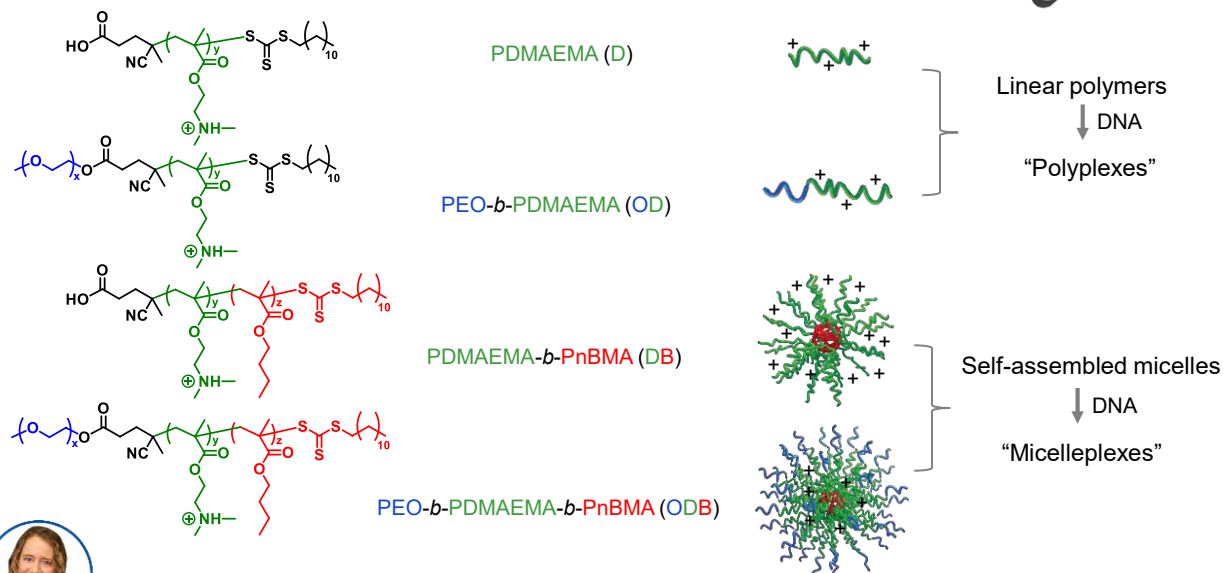
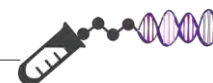


**Micelles for CRISPR-Cas9 ribonucleoprotein conjugation and delivery:** Effective genome-editing



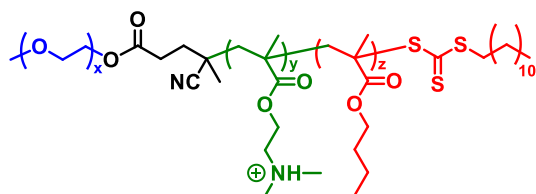
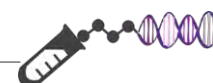
50

# Comparing polyplexes to micelleplexes

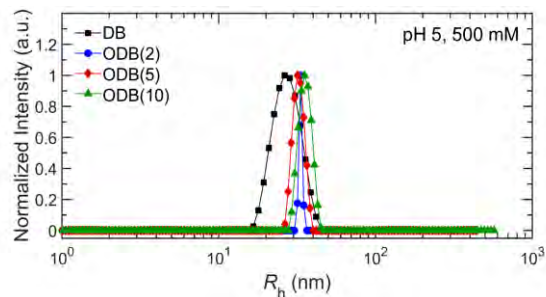
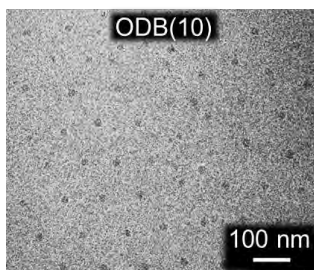
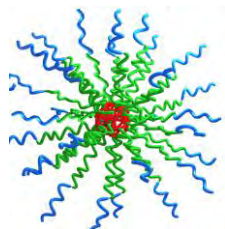


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# DB and ODB micelles are uniform in solution



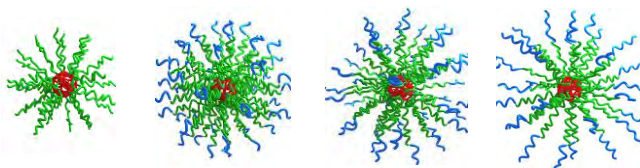
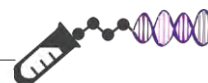
Short name	$M_{n,O}$ (kDa)	$M_{n,D}$ (kDa)	$M_{n,B}$ (kDa)	$M_n$ (kDa)	$\mathcal{D}$
DB		27	14	41	1.10
ODB(2)	2	27	24	54	1.12
ODB(5)	5	27	25	58	1.18
ODB(10)	10	28	24	64	1.14



Y. Jiang, T. L. Lodge, T. M. Reineke, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2018, 140, 11101–11111

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## Micelles allow quantitative characterization



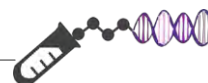
	DB	ODB(2)	ODB(5)	ODB(10)
$R_h$ (nm) by DLS*	27	32	31	34
$\mu_2/\Gamma^2$	0.02	0.002	0.01	0.02
$R_c$ (nm) by SLS & SAXS	$12 \pm 1$	$13 \pm 1$	$11 \pm 1$	$11 \pm 1$
$M_w$ (MDa) by SLS	$8.7 \pm 1.0$	$12.3 \pm 0.2$	$8.9 \pm 0.2$	$9.0 \pm 0.2$
$N_{agg}$	$90 \pm 10$	$230 \pm 30$	$150 \pm 20$	$140 \pm 20$
Amine/micelle ( $\times 10^3$ )	$16 \pm 2$	$40 \pm 1$	$26 \pm 1$	$25 \pm 1$



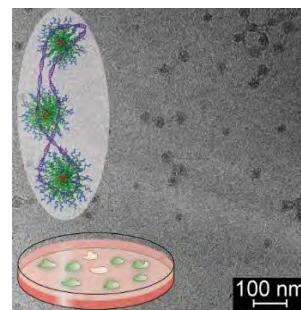
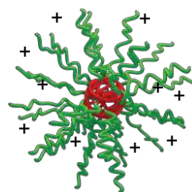
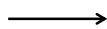
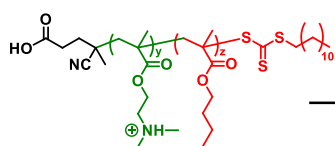
Y. Jiang, T. L. Lodge, T. M. Reineke, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **2018**, 140, 11101–11111

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## Self-assembled micelles: a versatile architecture



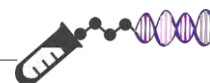
Complex structure is built on the micelle architecture  
Easy to control and potential co-delivery of small molecule drugs



Y. Jiang, T. L. Lodge, T. M. Reineke, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **2018**, 140, 11101–11111  
Y. Jiang, T. M. Reineke, T. L. Lodge, *Macromolecules*, **2018** 51, 1150–1160

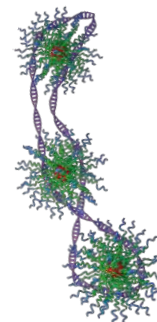
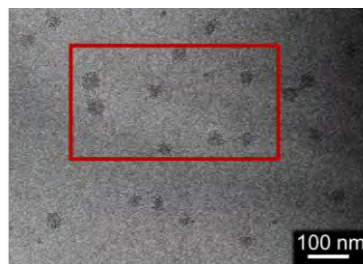
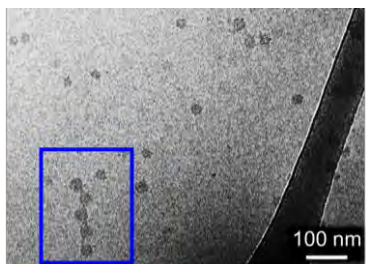
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# Bioconjugation can be quantitatively observed



Micelleplexes	DB	ODB(2)	ODB(5)	ODB(10)
# <sub>DNA</sub> /# <sub>micelle</sub> at N/P = 5	0.62	1.6	1.0	1.0
# <sub>micelle</sub> /complex	4.0	3.4	2.7	2.1
# <sub>DNA</sub> /complex	2.5	5.3	2.7	2.1

DLS  
CryoTEM

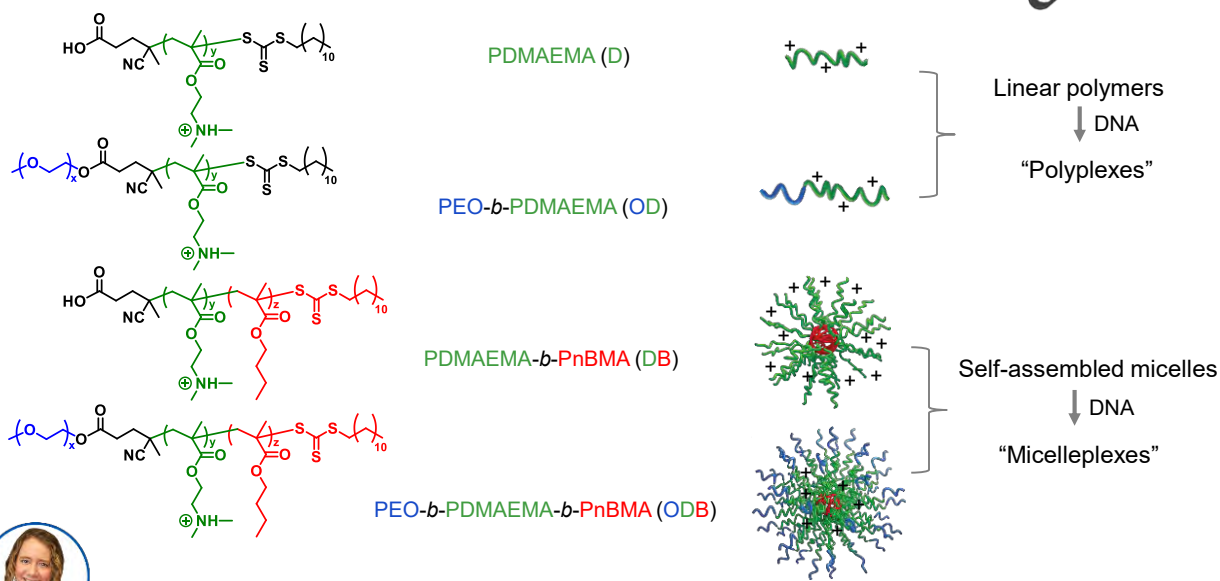
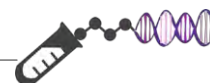


As PEG length increases, micelleplex size decreases

Y. Jiang, T. L. Lodge, T. M. Reineke, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2018, 140, 11101–11111

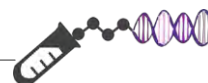
55

# Comparing polyplexes to micelleplexes: bioconjugation



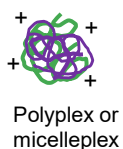
56

# Bioconjugation and cellular delivery: key factors

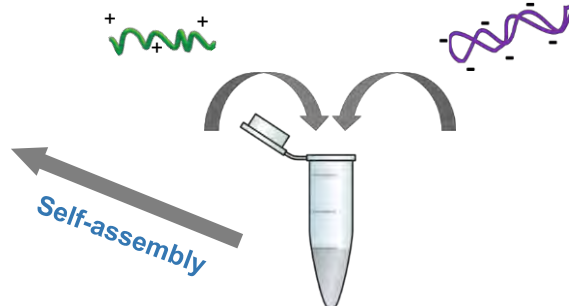


## Key factors for successful delivery:

- I. Complex formation and colloidal stability



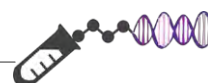
I.



Z. Tan, Y. Jiang, W. Zhang, L. Karls, T. L. Lodge, T. M. Reineke, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2019** 141, 15804–15817

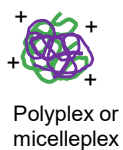
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# Bioconjugation and cellular delivery: key factors

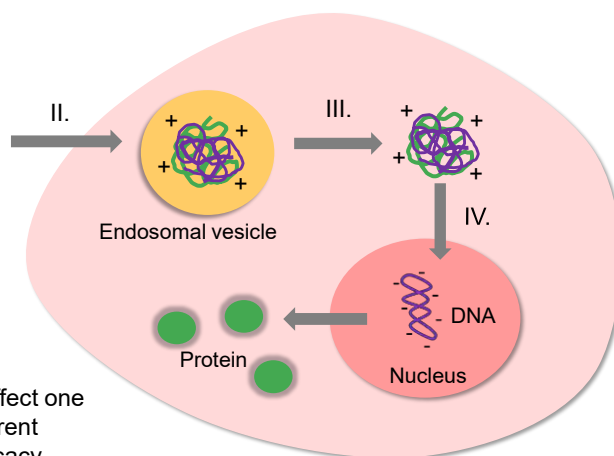


## Key factors for successful delivery:

- I. Complex formation and colloidal stability
- II. Cellular entry efficiency and mechanisms
- III. Endosomal vesicle escape
- IV. DNA expression



I.

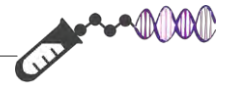


**Hypothesis:** Polycation architecture would affect one or more of the above aspects, leading to different particle physical properties and biological efficacy.



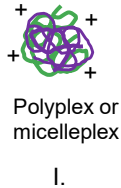
58

# Conjugation and colloidal stability



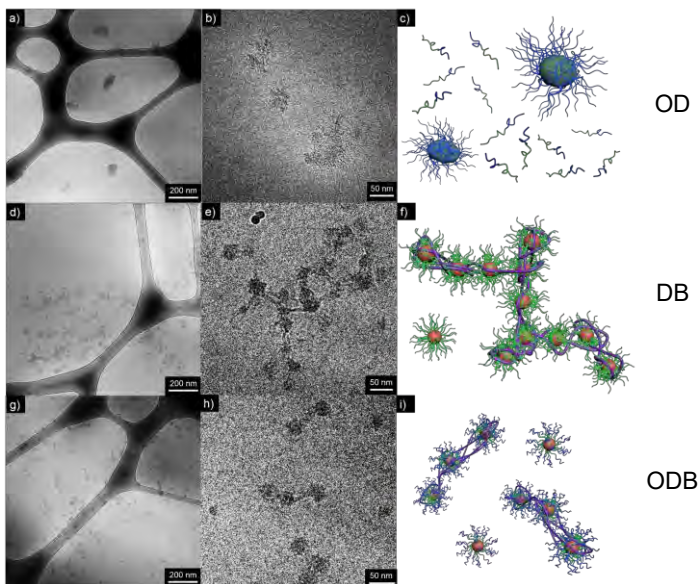
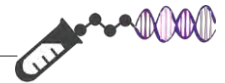
## Key factors for successful delivery:

- I. Complex formation and colloidal stability
- II. Cellular entry efficiency and mechanisms
- III. Endosomal vesicle escape
- IV. DNA expression



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# DNA conjugation and complex morphology



- DNA complexed and condensed in the core of the core-shell structure

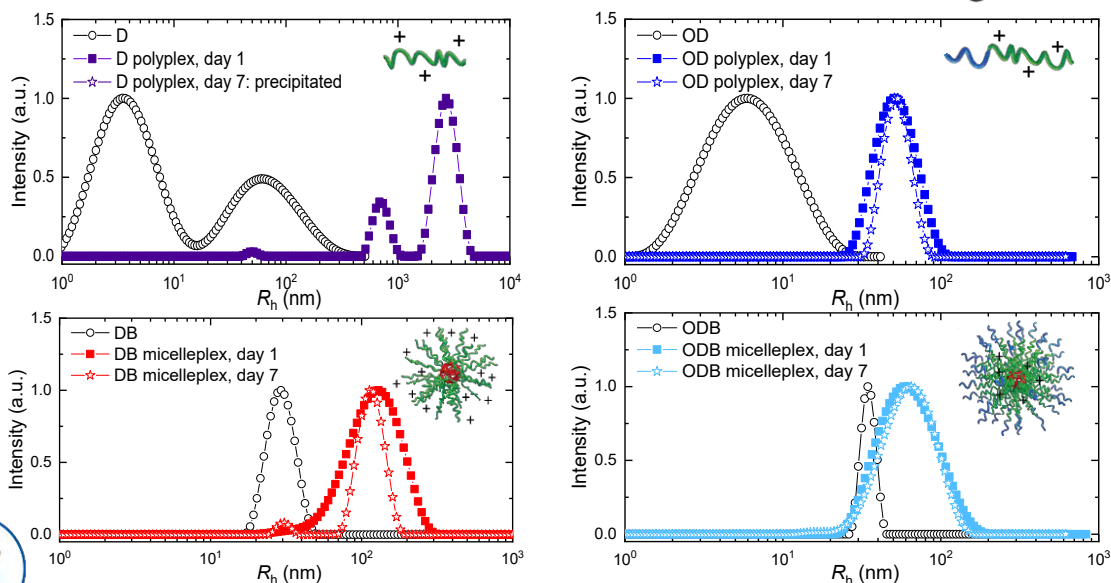
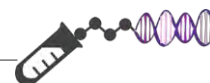
- DNA wraps around micelles into higher-ordered structures similar to how histones compact DNA in chromatin



Z. Tan, Y. Jiang, W. Zhang, L. Karls, T. L. Lodge, T. M. Reineke, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2019** 141, 15804–15817

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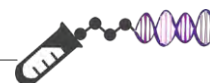
# Polyplex/micelleplex colloidal stability over time



Z. Tan, Y. Jiang, W. Zhang, L. Karls, T. L. Lodge, T. M. Reineke, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2019** 141, 15804–15817

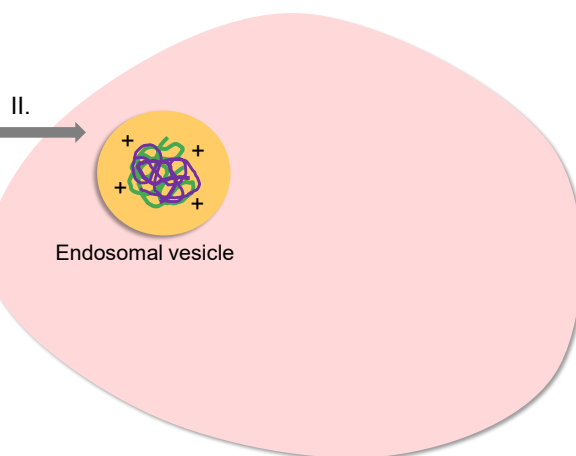
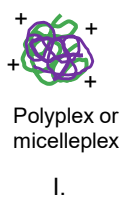
61

# Cellular entry



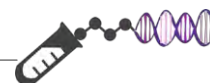
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- I. Complex formation and colloidal stability
- II. Cellular entry efficiency and mechanisms
- III. Endosomal vesicle escape
- IV. DNA expression



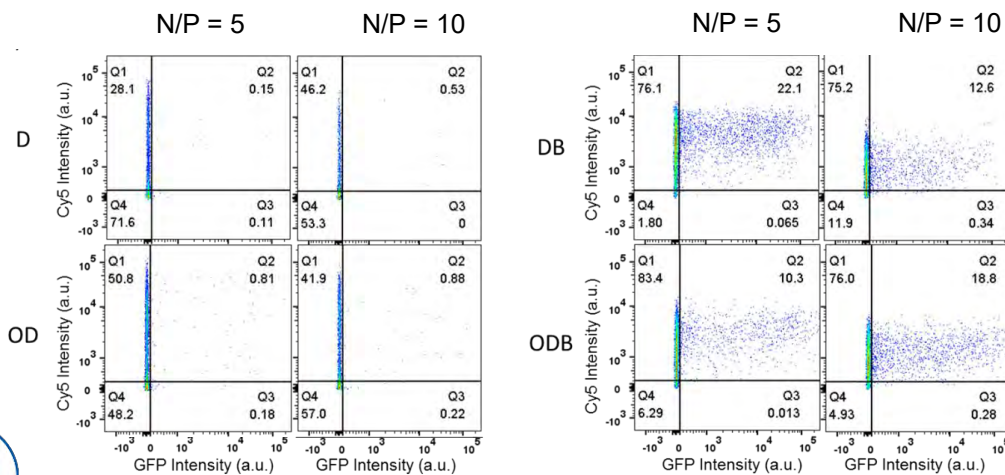
62

# Flow cytometry: micelles enter cells more effectively



~ 35-60% of the cells internalized polyplexes

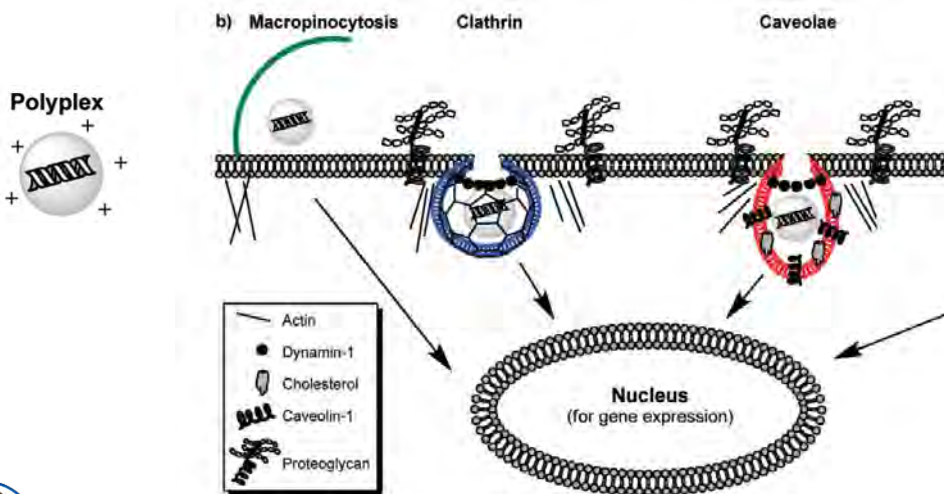
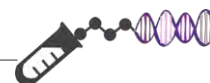
>90% of the cells internalized micelleplexes



Z. Tan, Y. Jiang, W. Zhang, L. Karls, T. L. Lodge, T. M. Reineke, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2019** 141, 15804–15817

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# Endocytosis pathways of bioconjugates

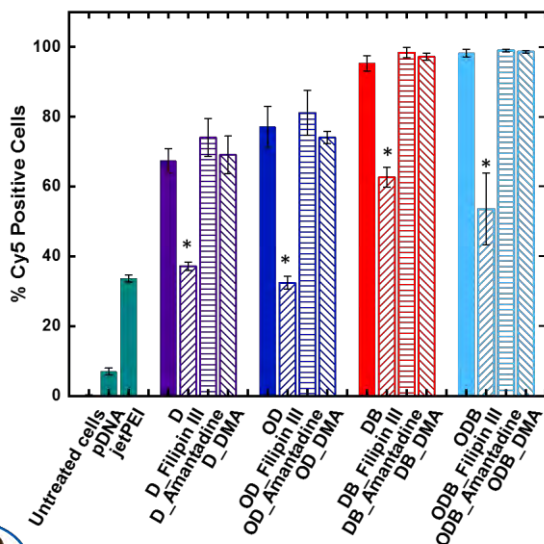
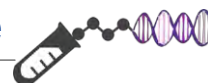


P. McLendon, K. Fichter, T. M. Reineke, *Mol. Pharmaceutics* **2010**, 7 (3), 738–750

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## All complexes enter cells mainly through caveolae



Caveolae knockdown with filipin III suggests it is the major entry pathway for all bioconjugate architectures

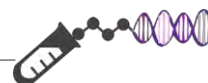
- Solid bar – no inhibition drugs
- Filipin III – inhibit caveolae pathway
- Amantadine – inhibit clathrin pathway
- (5-(N,Ndimethyl)amiloride hydrochloride) (DMA) – inhibit macropinocytosis pathway



Z. Tan, Y. Jiang, W. Zhang, L. Karls, T. L. Lodge, T. M. Reineke, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2019** 141, 15804–15817

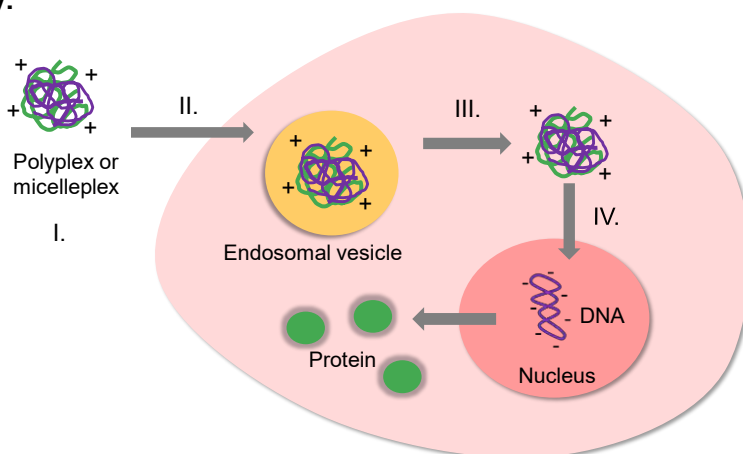
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## Cellular delivery performance



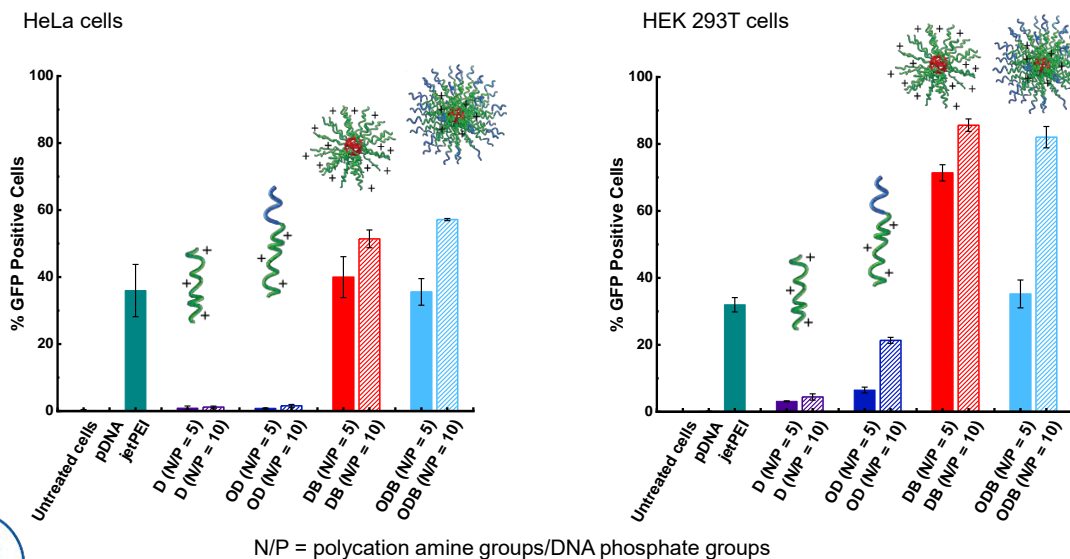
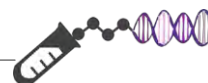
### Key factors for successful delivery:

- I. Complex formation and colloidal stability
- II. Cellular entry efficiency and mechanisms
- III. Endosomal vesicle escape
- IV. DNA expression



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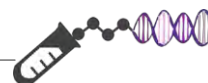
# Green fluorescent protein (GFP) expression



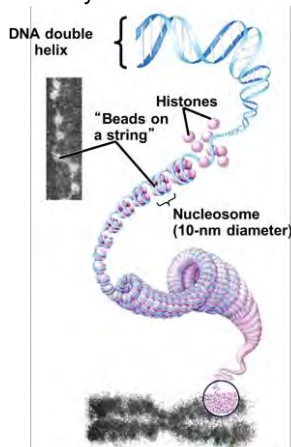
Z. Tan, Y. Jiang, W. Zhang, L. Karls, T. L. Lodge, T. M. Reineke, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2019** 141, 15804–15817

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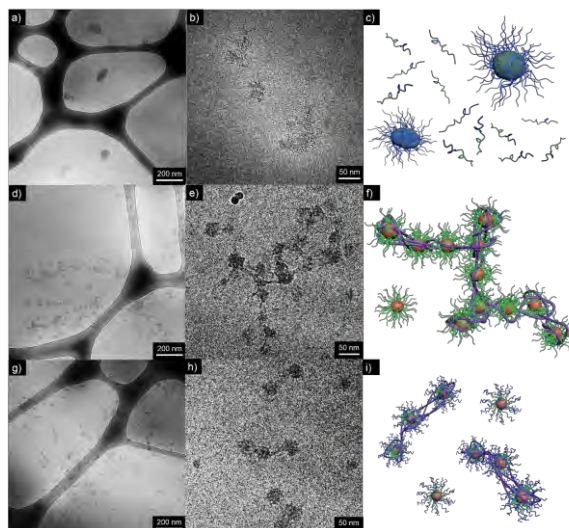
# Bioconjugation motif affects performance



- Bioconjugation motif with micelleplexes is reminiscent DNA compaction in chromatin
- may enable more accessibility of the DNA payload to transcription enzymes within the cells



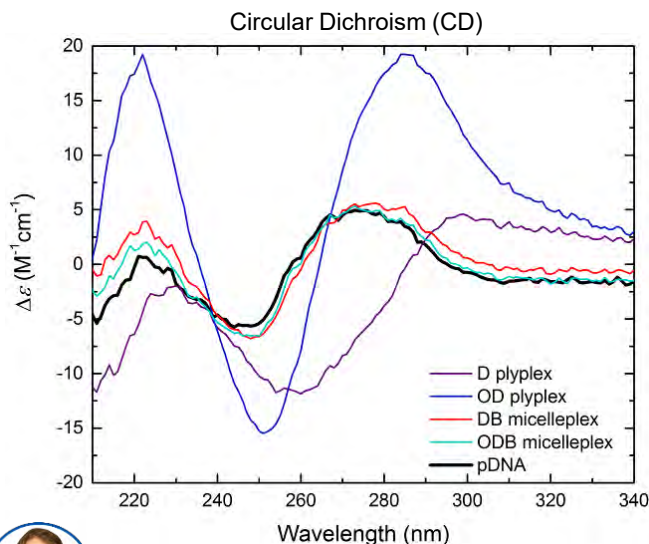
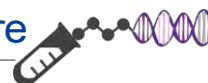
Copyright 2003 Pearson Education, Inc., publishing as Benjamin Cummings.



Z. Tan, Y. Jiang, W. Zhang, L. Karls, T. L. Lodge, T. M. Reineke, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2019** 141, 15804–15817

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# Bioconjugate architecture affects DNA secondary structure



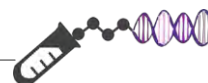
- D polyplex – change of tilt angle between base pairs and helix axis caused by direct interaction between polymer and DNA bases
- OD polyplex - higher level of DNA helicity
- Micelleplex - DNA secondary structure unchanged
- **Linear polymers bind to DNA stronger than micelles, which may have challenges to release and expression.**



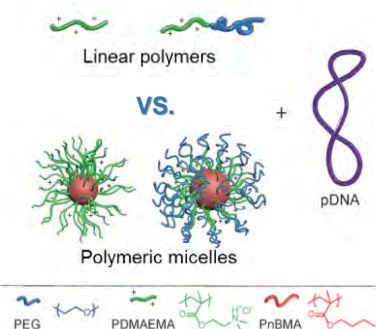
Z. Tan, Y. Jiang, W. Zhang, L. Karls, T. L. Lodge, T. M. Reineke, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2019** 141, 15804–15817

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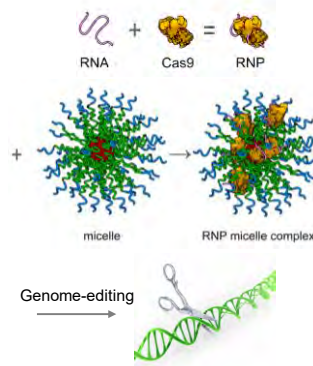
# Polymer design and bioconjugate assembly



**Linear polymers vs micelles for DNA delivery:** Influence of polycation architecture

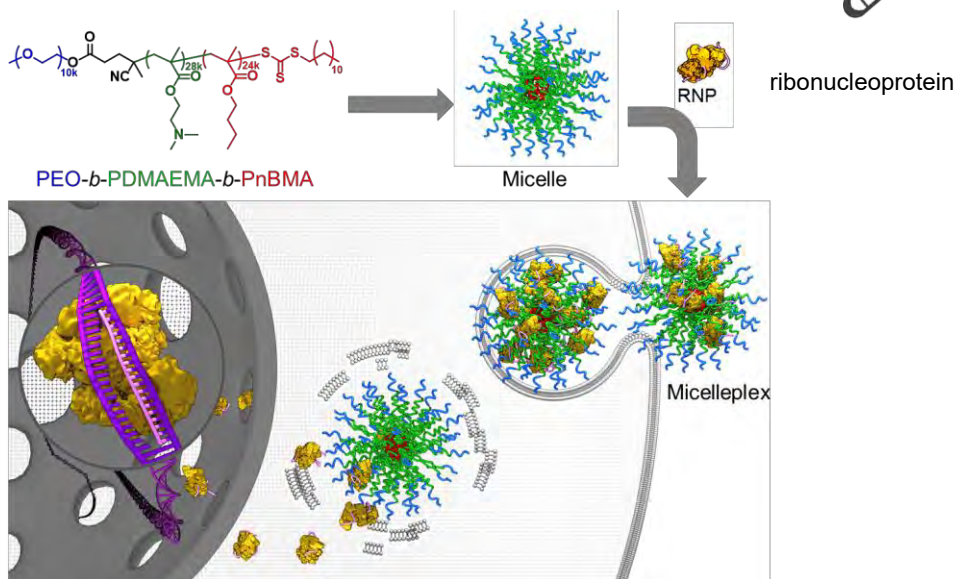
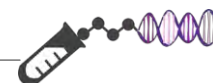


**Micelles as CRISPR-Cas9 ribonucleoprotein delivery vehicle:** Towards effective genome-editing



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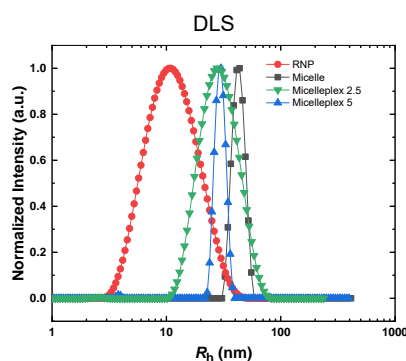
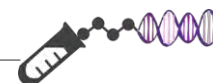
# Bioconjugation with proteins: gene editing



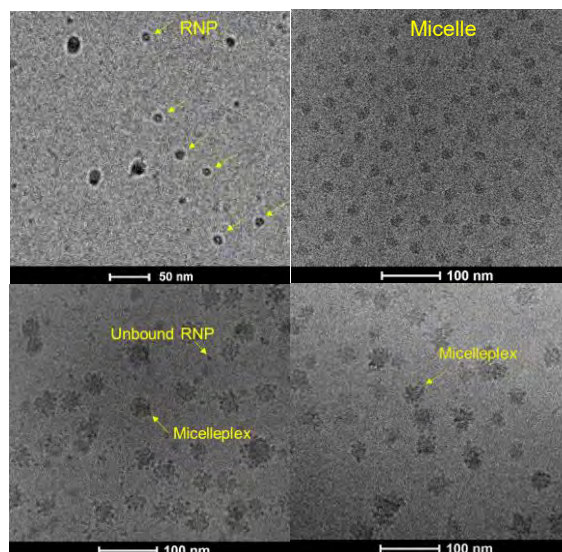
Z. Tan, Y. Jiang, W. Zhang, L. Karls, T. L. Lodge, T. M. Reineke, *Macromolecules* 2019, 52, 8197–8206

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# ODB(10) micelle and bioconjugate size in PBS



Cryo-TEM



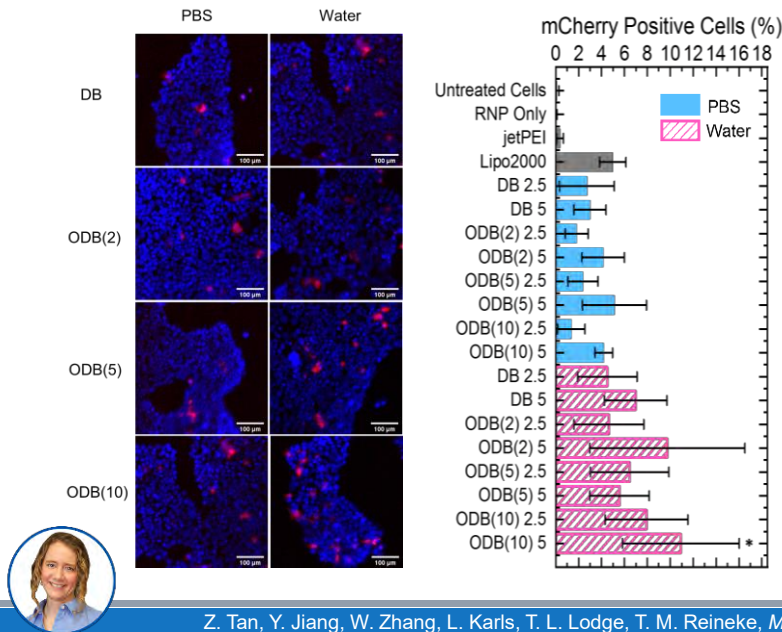
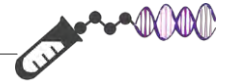
- RNP & micelle: isolated single particles
- Micelle: only core can be visualized under cryo-TEM, corona not visible due to low electron density
- Micelleplex shows proteins and SLS reveals 14 proteins conjugated per micelle



Z. Tan, Y. Jiang, W. Zhang, L. Karls, T. L. Lodge, T. M. Reineke, *Macromolecules* 2019, 52, 8197–8206

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# Parallel screening of gene editing efficiency



polymer:RNP molar ratio = 2.5 or 5 engineered HEK-293 cells

- All micelleplexes formulations exhibited similar gene editing efficiency regardless of micelle architecture
- Editing efficiency: bioconjugate formulation in water > in PBS
- ODB(10) variant promoted statistically higher mCherry expression compared to

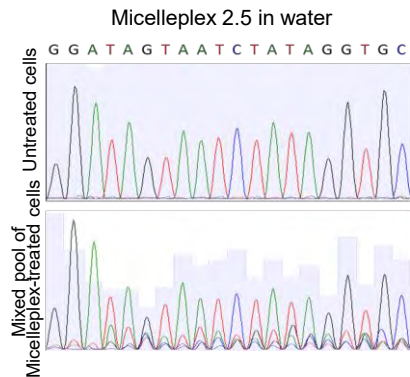
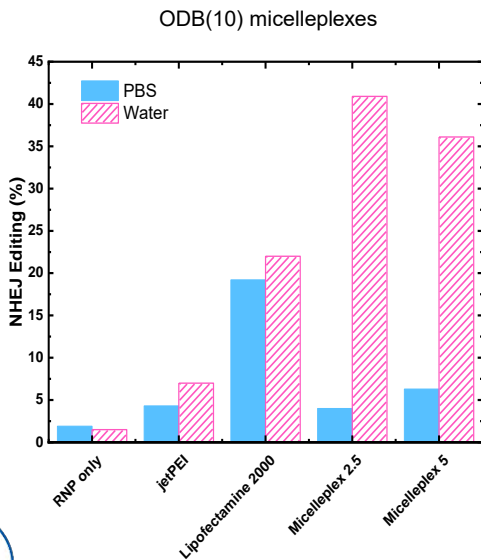
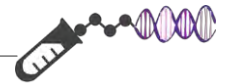
\* Statistically significance compared to Lipo2000 (p < 0.05)



Z. Tan, Y. Jiang, W. Zhang, L. Karls, T. L. Lodge, T. M. Reineke, *Macromolecules* 2019, 52, 8197–8206

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# Gene editing quantified by Sanger sequencing



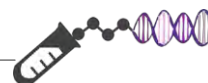
- Formulation of bioconjugates in water promotes larger complexes that contact cells faster and result in higher editing efficiency



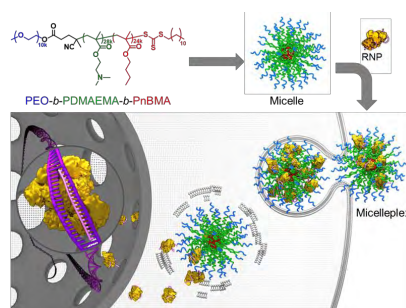
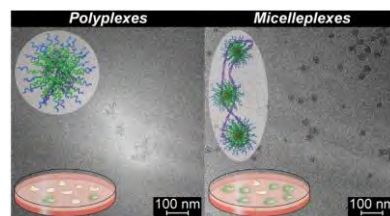
Z. Tan, Y. Jiang, W. Zhang, L. Karls, T. L. Lodge, T. M. Reineke, *Macromolecules* 2019, 52, 8197–8206

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## Conclusion



- Polymers and their assemblies have been designed as affordable and safe bioconjugates for nucleic acids and proteins
- With all chemistry consistent, micelleplexes outperform analogous polyplexes with linear polymers due to optimal packaging
- The first example of using cationic micelles as CRISPR/Cas9 ribonucleoprotein vehicles
- Polymers and their assemblies offer a tailorable scaffold for multiple bioconjugation purposes



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