



Contact ACS Webinars ® at acswebinars@acs.org

#### **Check out the ACS Webinar Library!**

An ACS member exclusive benefit



Hundreds of presentations from the best and brightest minds that chemistry has to offer are available to you on-demand. The Library is divided into 6 different sections to help you more easily find what you are searching.

**Professional Development** 

▶ View the Collection

Learn how to write better abstracts, deliver more engaging presentations, and network to your next dream job. Brush up on your soft skills and set a new career path by mastering what can not be taught in the lab.

Technology & Innovation

► View the Collection

From renewable fuels to creating the materials for the technology of tomorrow, chemistry plays a pivotal role in advancing our world. Meet the chemists that are building a better world and see how their science is making it happen.

Drug Design and Delivery

View the Collection

The Drug Design Delivery Series has built a collection of the top minds in the field to explain the mechanics of drug discovery. Discover the latest research, receive an overview on different fields of study, and gain insight on how to possibily overcome your own med chem roadblocks.

**Culinary Chemistry** 

▶ View the Collection

Why does food taste better when it is grilled or what molecular compounds make a great wine? Discover the delectable science of your favorite food and drink and don't forget to come back for a second helping. **Popular Chemistry** 

▶ View the Collection

Feeling burdened by all that molecular weight? Listen to experts expound on the amazing side of current hot science topics. Discover the chemistry of rockets, how viruses have affected human history, or the molecular breakdown of a hangover. **Business & Entrepreneurship** 

View the Collection

How do ideas make it from the lab to the real world? Discover the ins and outs of the chemical industry whether you are looking to start a business or desire a priceless industry-wide perspective.

https://www.acs.org/content/acs/en/acs-webinars/videos.html



**Learn from the best and brightest minds in chemistry!** Hundreds of webinars on diverse topics presented by experts in the chemical sciences and enterprise.

**Edited Recordings** are an exclusive ACS member benefit and are made available once the recording has been edited and posted.

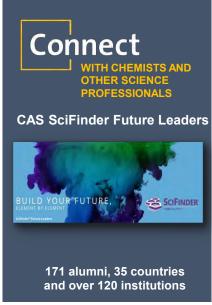
**Live Broadcasts** of ACS Webinars® continue to be available to the general public several times a week generally from 2-3pm ET!

A **collection of the best recordings** from the ACS Webinars Library will occasionally be rebroadcast to highlight the value of the content.

www.acs.org/acswebinars







acsoncampus.acs.org/resources











# ACS Career Navigator: Your Home for Career Services



Whether you are just starting your journey, transitioning jobs, or looking to brush up or learn new skills, the **ACS Career Navigator** has the resources to point you in the right direction.

We have a collection of career resources to support you during this global pandemic:



Professional Education



Virtual Career Consultants



ACS Leadership Development System



Career Navigator LIVE



ChemIDP



College to Career



**ACS Webinars** 



Virtual Classrooms

Visit www.ACS.org/COVID19-Network to learn more!

# Join us in our efforts to increase the diversity of chemistry.



Valued donors like you have sustained ACS educational programs that are welcoming students from diverse backgrounds into our profession.

www.acs.org/donate



#### **A Career Planning Tool For Chemical Scientists**





**ChemIDP** is an Individual Development Plan designed specifically for graduate students and postdoctoral scholars in the chemical sciences. Through immersive, self-paced activities, users explore potential careers, determine specific skills needed for success, and develop plans to achieve professional goals. **ChemIDP** tracks user progress and input, providing tips and strategies to complete goals and guide career exploration.

https://chemidp.acs.org

## **ACS Bridge Program**

## Are you thinking of Grad School?

If you are from an underrepresented racial or ethnic group, we want to empower you to get your graduate degree!

#### The ACS Bridge Program offers:

- A FREE common application that will highlight your achievements to participating Bridge Departments
- Resources to help write competitive grad school applications and connect you with mentors, students, and industry partners!

Learn more and apply at <a href="www.acs.org/bridge">www.acs.org/bridge</a>
Email us at <a href="mailto:bridge@acs.org">bridge@acs.org</a>







#### **ACS Department of Diversity Programs**



Advancing ACS's Core Value of Diversity, Inclusion & Respect

We believe in the strength of diversity in all its forms, because inclusion of and respect for diverse people, experiences, and ideas lead to superior solutions to world challenges and advances chemistry as a global, multidisciplinary science.

#### **Contact Us:**

https://app.suggestionox.com/r/DI R Diversity@acs.org







acsvoices.podbean.com/



www.acs.org/diversity









Date: Wednesday, July 7, 2021 @ 2-3pm ET Speaker: Ramki Subramnian, DowAksa USA Moderator: Tom Halleran, American Chemical Society

Register for Free!

#### What You Will Learn:

- Why there are many aspects to culture and what are some of the many similarities & differences across those aspects
- . Why your ability to work effectively across cultures is an important contributor to success
- How your overall career is a marathon, but the environment can change rapidly, requiring you to constantly observe and adapt to the culture around

### **Working Together** to Design Safer Laboratories

Date: Thursday, July 8, 2021 @ 2-3pm ET

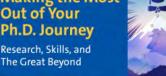
Sweet, Cornell University / Melinda Box, North Carolina State University Moderator: Ralph Stuart, Keene State College

What You Will Learn:

- . How to use the lab ventilation system to work more safely
- . Who is involved in designing safe laboratory spaces and the practical considerations involved in this work
- . How lab buildings were built in the past and why it is important for researchers to be engaged in the design process

Co-produced with: ACS Division of Chemical Health and Safety, and the ACS

### **Making the Most Out of Your** Ph.D. Journey Research, Skills, and



Date: Wednesday, July 14, 2021 @ 6-7pm IST (8:30am ET) Speaker: Sarbajit Banerjee, Texas A&M University and ACS Omega Moderator: Deeksha Gupta, American Chemical Society

What You Will Learn:

- . How to identify fit with a specific graduate program and research group
- How to use your time graduate school to consider different career opportunities and align your journey to your intended career aspirations
- . What resources exist to help with your PhD journey

www.acs.org/acswebinars



co-produced with:

**POLY | ACS Division** of Polymer Chemistry

# Designing **Bio-Sourced Polymers**

that Enable Recycling





FREE Webinar | TODAY at 2pm ET



A C S WEBINAR WILL BEGIN SHORT





#### Designing Bio-Sourced Polymers that Enable Recycling





Presentation slides are available now! The edited recording will be made available as soon as possible.

www.acs.org/acswebinars

This ACS Webinar is co-produced with the ACS Division of Polymer Chemistry.

Designing Bio-Sourced Polymers that Enable Recycling

Prof. Dr. Stefan Mecking Chair of Chemical Materials Science Department of Chemistry Stefan mecking@uni-konstanz.de intps://cms.uni-konstanz.de/mecking/

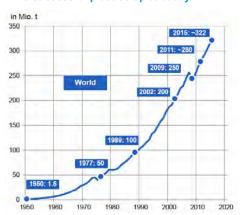


# Recyclability played no role in the design of today's plastics and products (though some of them can be recycled well)

#### Why it matters

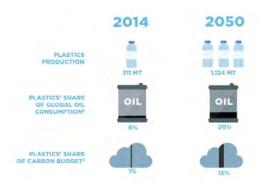


#### The success of plastics up to today.....



Source: Stahl-Zentrum/International Iron and Steel Institute (IISI), PlasticsEurope Market Research Group (PEMRG) / Consultic Marketing & Industrieberatung GmbH

#### .....future predictions



 $Adapted\ from: World\ Economic\ Forum\ , The\ New\ Plastics\ Economy:\ Rethinking\ the\ Future\ of\ Plastics', 2016.$ 

2 Total oil consumption expected to grow slower (0.5% p.a.) than plastics production (3.8% until 2030 then 3.5% to 2050)
3 Carbon from plastics incluses energy used in production and carbon released through incineration and/or energy recovery after-use.
The latter is based on 14% incinerated and/or energy recovery in 2014 and 20% in 2050. Carbon budget based on 2 degrees scenario

Original Sources: Plastica Europe; ICIS Supply and Demand. EA World Energy Outlook (2015) global GDP projection 2013-2040, assumed to continue to 2050, Ocean Conservancy and McKraey Craiter for Business and Environment, Semming the Title Land-based 2004, assumed to continue to 2050. It hopewel et al., Plastics recycling: Challenges and opportunities: Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B, 2009; EA CO2 emissions from fuel combustion (2014); IEA World Energy Outlook Special Report Energy and Climate Change (2015). Carbot Tracker Instalew, Understalle Carbot (2015).

18

#### The role of polymers is further increasing

Polymers are essential to all modern technologies, and often the most benign technical solution

- · energy generation and storage
- mobility
- · communication
- health
- food and water supply
- ....



From Science to enable sustainable plastics. White paper from the 8th Chemical Sciences and Society Summit (CS3), London, 2020

#### Recycling

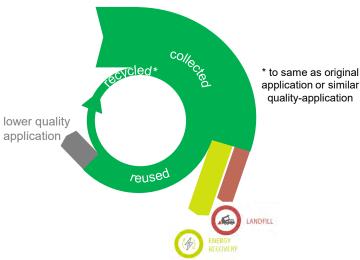
#### **Symbols**





Wikimedia Commons

#### **Current status (in Western Europe)**



Adapted from ,Plastics - The facts 2020', Plastics Europe

10

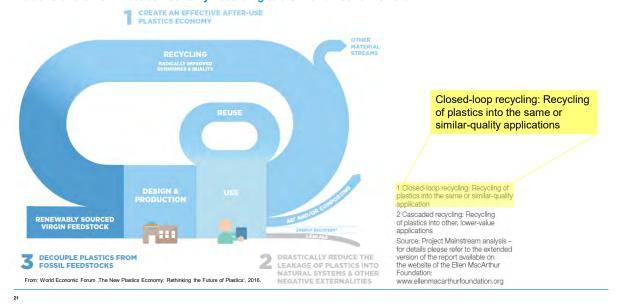
Universität Konstanz

Universität Konstanz

#### **Closed-loop recycling**



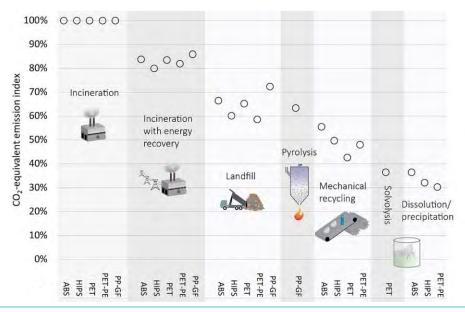
#### Ambitions of the New Plastics Economy According to the World Economic Forum



#### Impact of different fates of plastics after use

22



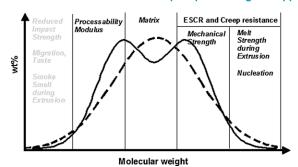


B. Weckhuysen et al. Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2020, 59, 15402 - 15423.

#### Plastics exist in an enormous variety of grades



Example of how molecular characteristics impact processing and applications properties



actually summarizes
a range of different grades

From M. Gahleitner in ,Tailor Made Polymers', Wiley- VCH, Eds. J. R. Severn & J. C. Chadwick, 2008.

#### In addition to variety of the matrix:

- Additives like stabilizers, nucleating agents....
- · Fillers / fibres in composites
- · Other polymers in multilayer films

• .....

23

## **Audience Survey Question**

ANSWER THE QUESTION ON BLUE SCREEN IN ONE MOMENT

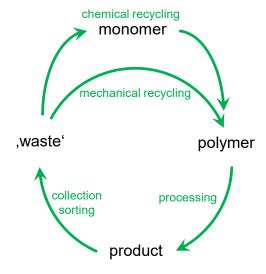
# Which of these three polymers has the lowest ceiling temperature?

- Poly(methylmethacrylate) (PMMA)
- Polyethylene
- Poly(tetrafluoroethylene) (PTFE, ,Teflon'TM)
- All three have the same ceiling temperature



#### Approaches to Recycling





#### **Depolymerization for Chemical Recycling**



**Ceiling temperature** 

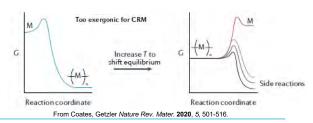
 $\Delta G = \Delta H - T\Delta S$ 

Most polymerizations are driven by exothermicity ( $\Delta H \ll 0$ )

At a certain temperature  $v_{polymn.} = v_{depolymn.} \rightarrow \Delta G = 0 \leftrightarrow T_c = \frac{\Delta H}{\Delta S}$  Ceiling-Temperature Above  $T_c$  depolymerization favored thermodynamically

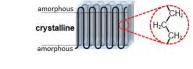
Polymer	Polyethylene	Polybutadiene	PMMA	Polyisobutene	Polystyrene	PTFE ,Teflon'
Ceiling Temp.	610 °C	585 °C	198 °C	175 °C	395 °C	1100 °C

However, other reaction pathways can result in low selectivity for monomer



#### **Polyethylene**

- largest synthetic plastic (100 mio t/a)
- a myridad of applications
  - ← excellent mechanical properties from crystallinity
  - ← good processability
- many different types and grades (HDPE, LLDPE, LDPE, UHMWPE, waxes, oligomers....)



















Universität Konstanz

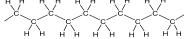
#### Polyethylene - Interesting Challenges

- Feedstock: crude oil
  - → finite ressource
  - → recovery and supply bear risks



#### Persistent nature

- → hydrocarbon chains, no break points
- → very apolar and hydrophobic



#### Recycling

- → many different performance grades
- → breakdown to monomer efficiency ≤ 10 %, 800 °C



#### Technological background

- → traditional polymerization catalysts very sensitive
- → do not allow for introduction of polar groups



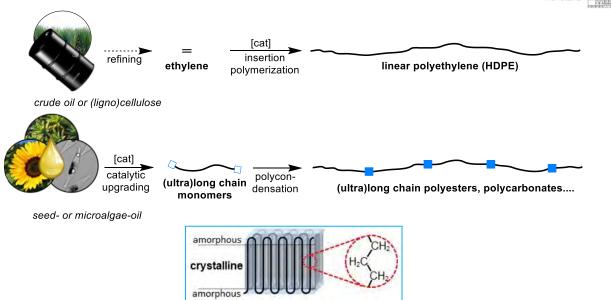










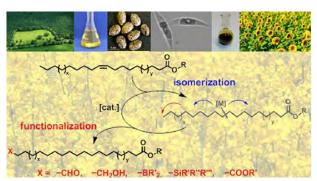


Phil. Trans. Royal Soc. A 2020, 378, 20190266.

#### Equilibrium reaction vs. kinetic selectivity



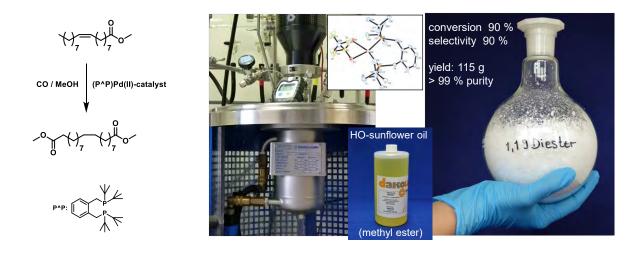




V. Goldbach et al. ACS Catal. 2015, 5, 5951-5972

#### Isomerizing alkoxycarbonylation of plant oil

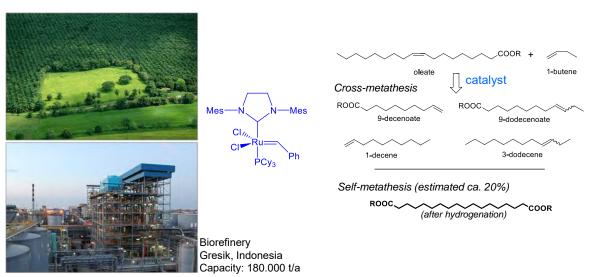




P. Roesle et al., J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2014, 136, 16871-81.

#### Large scale production of long-chain monomer as a sideproduct





S. Chikkali & S. Mecking, Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2012, 51, 5802 - 5808.

#### Sources of long-chain dicarboxylic monomers



#### Olefin metathesis

Commercial large scale plant for biorefining of palm operated since 2013



#### Isomerizing Carbonylation

Lab-scale, very clean product from various seed and microalgae oils Carbonylation of ethylene with same catalyst large scale since 2008

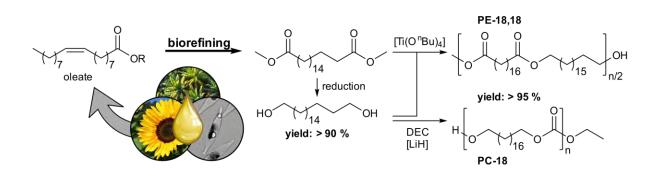
#### • Biotechnological ω-Oxidation

Operated commercially for  $C_{14}$  by Cathay, Shanghai Pilot plant for  $C_{18}$  operated in US since 1990s by Henkel (now Emery Oleochemical)

33

#### **Polyethylene-like Polymers**

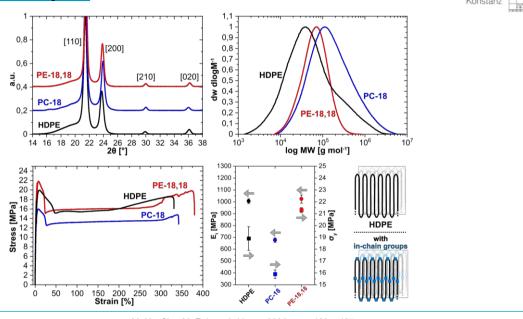




M. Häußler, M. Eck et al. Nature 2021, 590, 423 - 427.

#### Polyethylene-like Polymers

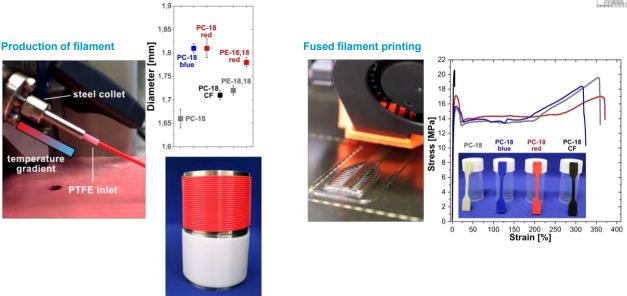




M. Häußler, M. Eck et al. Nature 2021, 590, 423 – 427.

#### Additive Manufacturing with Polyethylene-like Polymers

Universität Konstanz



M. Häußler, M. Eck et al. Nature 2021, 590, 423 - 427.

#### Additive Manufacturing with Polyethylene-like Polymers





M. Häußler, M. Eck et al. Nature 2021, 590, 423 – 427.

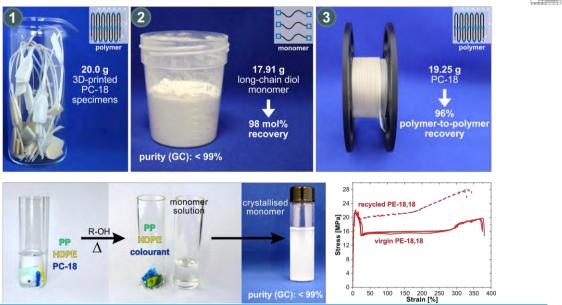
#### Closed-Loop Recycling of Polyethylene-like Polymers



M. Häußler, M. Eck et al. *Nature* **2021**, *590*, 423 – 427.

#### Closed-Loop Recycling of Polyethylene-like Polymers

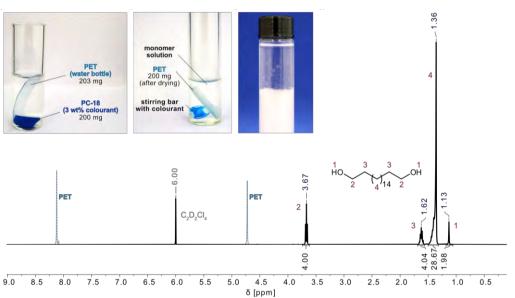




M. Häußler, M. Eck et al. Nature 2021, 590, 423 - 427.

#### Recycling in the presence of PET

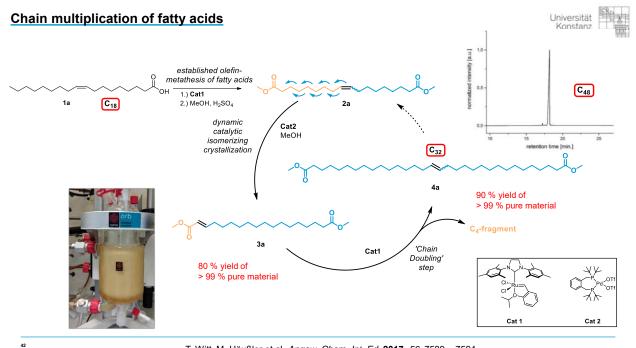
Universität Konstanz



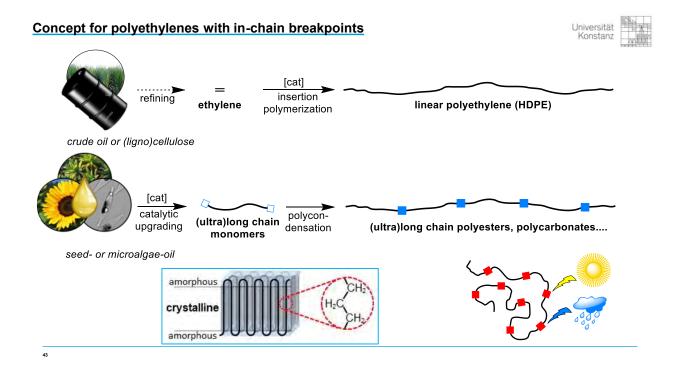
M. Häußler, M. Eck et al. Nature 2021, 590, 423 – 427.

#### Blends with HDPE and recycling Universität Konstanz HDPE/PE-18,18 77 mg 80/20 wt% 20 90 Transmittance [%] Stress [MPa] HDPE/PE-18.18 80 HDPE/PE-18.18 80/20 wt% 70 62 mg HDPE/PE-18.18 5 60 80/20 wt% after solvolysis 0 -50 100 150 200 250 300 350 400 450 500 3000 2500 2000 1500 1000 **Wavenumber [cm**-1] 4000 3500 Strain [%] solid residue after solvolysis (b, bottom) blend before solvolysis (b, top)

M. Häußler, M. Eck et al. Nature 2021, 590, 423 - 427.



T. Witt, M. Häußler et al. Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2017, 56, 7589 - 7594



#### **Summary**



- scalable catalytic approaches
- feedstocks available
- high molecular weight, processable & mechanically durable materials
- fully recyclable through monomer
- breakpoints for hydrolytic degradation



# Plastics are so valuable they need to be made much better use of than is currently the case.

Closed-loop chemical recycling is one possible way.

Thank you

#### Universität Konstanz

#### PhD students and postdocs

Alumni Active Dorothee Quinzler Manuel Häußler Samir Chikkali Stefanie de Roo Felix Einsiedler Florian Stempfle Patrick Ortmann Natalie Schunck Philipp Roesle Melissa Wörner Verena Goldbach Anne Staiger Hanna Busch Marcel Eck Lea Bernabeu Etienne Grau Timo Witt Simon Schwab

Ye Liu Sandra Heß

Christina Rank
Julia Zimmerer
Gisela Berner
Lars Bolk

Inigo Göttker-Schnetmann

Robin Kirsten Marina Krumova

**Tobias Morgen** 

Staff

#### Collaborators





Rufina Alamo



Charlotte Williams



Karen Winey



Holger Frauenrath





Dennis Pingen



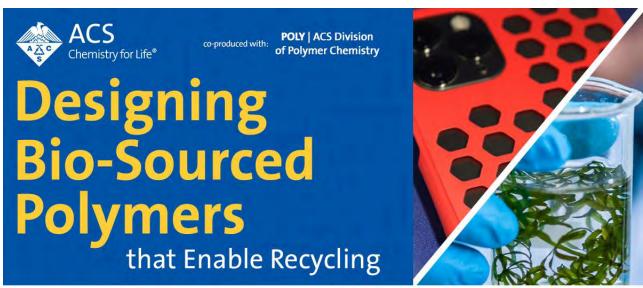














FREE Webinar | TODAY at 2pm ET (\*\*) ACS Webinars



ASK YOUR QUESTIONS AND MAKE YOUR COMMENTS IN THE QUESTIONS PANEL NOW!





### Designing Bio-Sourced Polymers that Enable Recycling

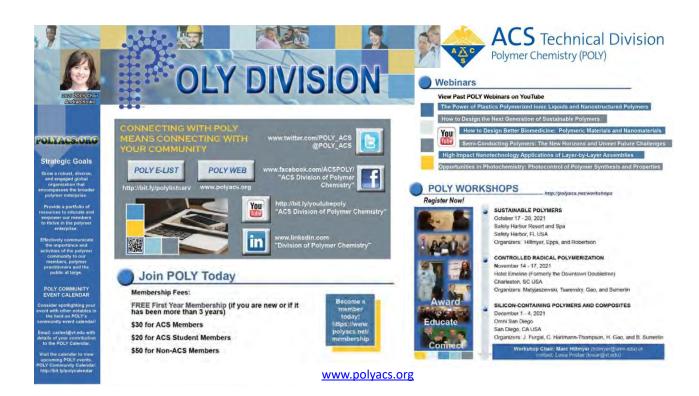




Presentation slides are available now! The edited recording will be made available as soon as possible.

www.acs.org/acswebinars

This ACS Webinar is co-produced with ACS Division of Polymer Chemistry.









Co-produced with: ACS Careers

Working Together to Design Safer Laboratories

Date: Thursday, July 8, 2021 @ 2-3pm ET Speakers: Michael R. Labosky, Massachusetts Institute of Technology / Ellen Sweet, Cornell University / Melinda Box, North Carolina State University Moderator: Ralph Stuart, Keene State College

Register for Free!

#### What You Will Learn:

- How to use the lab ventilation system to work more safely
- Who is involved in designing safe laboratory spaces and the practical considerations involved in this work
- How lab buildings were built in the past and why it is important for researchers to be engaged in the design process

Co-produced with: ACS Division of Chemical Health and Safety and the ACS Committee on Chemical Safety

## Making the Most Out of Your Ph.D. Journey

Research, Skills, and The Great Beyond



Date: Wednesday, July 14, 2021 @ 6-7pm IST (8:30am ET). Speaker: Sarbajit Banerjee, Texas A&M University and ACS Omega Moderator: Deeksha Gupta, American Chemical Society

#### Register for Free!

#### What You Will Learn

- How to identify fit with a specific graduate program and research group
- How to use your time graduate school to consider different career opportunities and align your journey to your intended career aspirations
- What resources exist to help with your PhD journey

(that the same and the same plants)

Co-produced with: ACS International catering to an audience based in India

www.acs.org/acswebinars



**Learn from the best and brightest minds in chemistry!** Hundreds of webinars on diverse topics presented by experts in the chemical sciences and enterprise.

**Edited Recordings** are an exclusive ACS member benefit and are made available once the recording has been edited and posted.

**Live Broadcasts** of ACS Webinars® continue to be available to the general public several times a week generally from 2-3pm ET!

A **collection of the best recordings** from the ACS Webinars Library will occasionally be rebroadcast to highlight the value of the content.

www.acs.org/acswebinars

51





ACS Webinars®does not endorse any products or services. The views expressed in this presentation are those of the presenter and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the American Chemical Society.











Date: Wednesday, July 7, 2021 @ 2-3pm ET Speaker: Ramki Subramnian, DowAksa USA Moderator: Tom Halleran, American Chemical Society

Register for Free!

#### What You Will Learn:

- Why there are many aspects to culture and what are some of the many similarities & differences across those aspects
- Why your ability to work effectively across cultures is an important contributor to success
- How your overall career is a marathon, but the environment can change rapidly, requiring you to constantly observe and adapt to the culture around you

Co-produced with: ACS Careers



Date: Thursday, July B, 2021 @ 2-3pm ET
Speakers: Michael R, Labosky, Massachusetts Institute of Technology / Ellen
Sweet, Cornell University / Melinda Box, North Carolina State University
Moderator: Rajph Stuart, Keene State College

#### Register for Free

- What You Will Learn:
- How to use the lab ventilation system to work more safely
   Who is involved in designing safe laboratory spaces and the practical
- Who is involved in designing safe laboratory spaces and the practical considerations involved in this work
- How lab buildings were built in the past and why it is important for researchers to be engaged in the design process

Co-produced with: ACS Division of Chemical Health and Safety and the ACS Committee on Chemical Safety

### Making the Most Out of Your Ph.D. Journey

Research, Skills, and The Great Beyond



Date: Wednesday, July 14, 2021 @ 6-7pm (ST (8:30am ET).

Speaker: Sarbajit Banerjee, Texas A&M University and ACS Omega

Moderator: Deeksha Gupta, American Chemical Society

Register for Free

#### What You Will Learn:

- How to identify fit with a specific graduate program and research group
- How to use your time graduate school to consider different career opportunities and align your journey to your intended career aspirations.
- . What resources exist to help with your PhD journey

Co-produced with: ACS International catering to an audience based in India

www.acs.org/acswebinars