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Preview Content: acs.org/indnl

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https://www.acs.org/content/acs/en/careers/developing-growing-in-your-career.html

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ACS Scholar Adunoluwa Obisesan

BS, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, June 2021 (Chemical-biological Engineering, Computer Science & Molecular Biology)

"The ACS Scholars Program provided me with monetary support as well as a valuable network of peers and mentors who have transformed my life and will help me in my future endeavors. The program enabled me to achieve more than I could have ever dreamed. Thank you so much!"

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## TWENTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL GREEN CHEMISTRY & ENGINEERING CONFERENCE

June 13-15, 2023 | Long Beach, CA

Closing the Loop: Chemistry For a Sustainable Future

**Call for Abstracts** Will Open January 2023

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- Introduction Reasons Automotive Industry is Moving to Electric Vehicles
- Presentation Objective
- Manufacturing of Internal Combustion Engine Powered Vehicles (ICEV)
- Manufacturing of Electric Vehicles (EVs)
  - Focus on Battery Electric Vehicles (BEVs)
- Comparison of the Two Vehicle Types
- Projections for 2040
- New Metalworking Fluid Opportunities
- Summary



## Move to Electric Vehicles: Improved Efficiency

Parameter	BEV	ICEV
Energy Used	65 megajoules	230 megajoules
Energy Lost	15 megajoules	180 megajoules
% Energy loss	23%	78%

Both cars are driven for 100 kilometers. Both lose 50 megajoules due to rolling, braking and air drag. The BEV is 3.4 times more efficient than the ICEV

#### 11/15/2022

## Move to Electric Vehicles: Reduced Carbon Dioxide Emissions

Source of Emissions	ICEV	BEV – Electricity from Coal	BEV –Electricity from Renewable Energy
Driving	163	0	0
<b>Electricity Generation</b>	0	180	2
Fuel Production	30	0	0
Manufacture	31	48	48
Total	224	228	50

Emissions values in grams per kilometer

BEV using electricity from renewable energy produces 4.5 times fewer emissions than an ICEV.

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# **Presentation Objective:** Detail the Challenge for Industrial Lubricants in Moving to EVs



- Industrial lubricants needed to manufacture the components in an automobile
  - Powertrain (Engine + Drivetrain)
  - Body
  - Fewer parts required to manufacture EVs than ICE powered automobiles
    - ICE Powertrain >1,000 components
    - BEV Powertrain 200 components

## Suppliers Most Affected: Auto Parts Manufacturers



- Major users of metalworking fluids
- Conduct a variety of metal removal and metal forming operations
- Shift to electric vehicles: significant drop in demand for metalworking fluids and associated machine lubricants

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#### Manufacturing of Internal Combustion Powered Automobiles – Engine Parts

- Cam shafts
- Catalytic converter housings
- Cylinders and cylinder heads spark plugs
- Exhaust pipes
- Fuel injectors and pumps
- Mufflers
- Oil pumps
- Radiators
- Water pumps



OS'	Engine	Blocks	
	Cylinder Bore Viter Jacket Weter Housing Crankhaft Housing	Crister Vall Water Jacket Water Prosing Crankshaft Housing Bick Hourts	rtsce Inder *
	l engine components	are in the engine b	block
■ G	enerally made from d	lie cast aluminum c	alloys
Large	est application for metal re	emoval fluids in ICE ma	nufacture
			26



Engine Block Manufacturing Process



- Engine
- Clutches
- Transmission & Cases (Gears and Gear Sets)
- Drive Shafts
- Differentials (Gear & Gear Sets)
- Axles
- Brakes

In EVs, regenerative brakes will be used leading to less wear.

#### Critical Automotive Parts Affected by BEVs-Significant Reductions





Mainly use metal forming fluids no change in usage anticipated in transitioning to BEVs

# Industrial Lubricants Required



- Metalworking Fluids
  - Metal Removal Fluids
  - Metal Forming Fluids
  - Metal Treating Fluids
  - Rust Preventives
- Die release fluids
- Machine lubricants
  - Hydraulic Fluids
    - Straight oil, ester and water glycol
  - Gear Oils
  - Spindle Oils
  - Way Lubricants







# Audience Survey Question

ANSWER THE QUESTION ON THE INTERACTIVE SCREEN IN ONE MOMENT

#### What type of vehicle do you currently drive?

- Hybrid vehicle
- Internal combustion engine powered vehicle
- Battery electric vehicle
- Do not own or lease a vehicle

\* If your answer differs greatly from the choices above tell us in the questions window!

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# Battery Electric Vehicle Manufacturing



#### Components

- Battery Pack
- DC-AC Converter (powertrain electronic control unit)
- Powertrain
- Electric motor
- On-board battery charger
- Additional copper wiring

## Battery Pack Basic Component – Electrochemical Cell



#### For a lithium-ion battery

- Anode (typically graphite)
- Cathode (various lithium metal oxides)
- Electrolyte (organic solvents such as ethylene carbonate)
- Separator (polymer based typical polyolefins such as polyethylene)

Assumption that battery uses liquid electrolyte. Solid state lithium-ion batteries are currently under development

## Electrochemical cells organized into modules

Meyer, "Battery-pack of the Nissan Leaf," December 8, 2010, https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:BatteryPack-Leaf.jpg.



- Multiple cells in a case with battery terminals attached
- Number of cells used varies by EV manufacturer
- Range from 4 to 444 cells

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e: Coffin, D. and Horowitz, J. (2018), "Supply Chain for Electric Vehicle Batteries US International Trade Commission - https://www.usitc.gov/publications/332/journals/the\_supply\_chain\_for\_electric\_vehicle\_batteries.pdf





## Critical Automotive Parts Affected by Electric Vehicles





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Audience Survey Question

ANSWER THE QUESTION ON THE INTERACTIVE SCREEN IN ONE MOMENT

#### What is the single biggest obstacle preventing the rapid move to battery electric vehicles?

- A) The cost performance of battery powered electric vehicles is not comparable to internal combustion engine powered vehicles.
- **B)** The electric grid is not sufficiently stable to handle a much higher demand for power during the recharging of batteries.
- C) The time it takes to recharge batteries is too long.
- D) Batteries used in electric vehicles are not reliable enough.

\* If your answer differs greatly from the choices above tell us in the questions window!

# Projections for 2040



Source: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2021-08-09/at-least-two-thirds-of-global-car-sales-will-be-electric-by-2040

- Electric Vehicle Sales
- Industrial Lubricant Sales

#### Projected Increase in Sales of EVs by 2040: Source Bloomberg NEF\* - Published 8/19/2021

Analysis covers BEVs and plug-in hybrids

- More than 2/3 of global car sales will be EVs by 2040
- 3 million units in 2020 to 66 million in 2040
- Sales of ICEs peaked in 2018
- In the EU, battery EVs will be less expensive than ICEs by 2030

Source: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2021-08-09/at-least-two-thirds-of-global-car-sales-will-be-electric-by-2040

Battery cost has dropped from \$ 1.20/ kW in 2010 to less than \$0.20/ kW in 2020















Audience Survey Question

What is the most difficult issue a consumer has with transitioning from driving an

internal combustion engine powered vehicle to a battery powered electric vehicle?

- The car makes too little noise in use.
- Finding a suitable charging station.
- Uncertainty about how to handle the new electronic equipment in the car.
- · Concern about how far the car will travel before needing to be recharged.

\* If your answer differs greatly from the choices above tell us in the questions window!



# How rapidly will this transition take place?



- Corporate sustainability
- Governmental regulations
- Battery Development
- Consumer acceptance?
- Infrastructure!
  - Supply chain!

## STLE's 2nd Electric Vehicle Conference:



2nd STLE Tribology & Lubrication for E-Mobility Conference Hybrid Event | Nov. 30 - Dec. 2, 2022 Southwest Research Institute (SwRI), San Antonio, Texas



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#### November 30th – December 2nd 2022, San Antonio, TX

Virtual attendance is only available On-site registration sold out!

https://www.stle.ora/EVConference





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