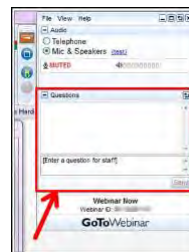




Have Questions?



Type them into questions box!

“Why am I muted?”

Don't worry. Everyone is muted except the presenter and host. Thank you and enjoy the show.

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1



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2



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3

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Engaging you to **reimagine chemistry and engineering** for a sustainable future!

We believe sustainable and green chemistry innovation holds the key to solving most environmental and human health issues facing our world today.

- Advancing Science
- Advocating for Education
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4

15 YEARS of Advancing GC&E in Pharma and Beyond



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5

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Friday, September 18, 2020 at 3:30pm ET
Speaker: Eric Brody, University at Albany
Moderator: Bill Courtney, Washington University in St. Louis

[Register for Free!](#)

What You Will Learn

- How sulfur role in nature, in everyday kitchen and garden chemistry, as well as in the laboratory
- How the natural defensive properties of Allium organosulfur compounds have been used to develop a potent environmentally benign pesticide
- How garlic-derived compounds have gone from components of health supplements of questionable value to promising drugs for treatment of deadly cancers



Miércoles, 23 de Septiembre, 2020 a las 12-1pm CT / 1-2pm ET
Ponente: Maria Escudero Escobedo, Universidad de Copenhagen
Moderadores: Ingrid Morales, Universidad de Puerto Rico, Recinto de Río y American Chemical Society

[Registrarse](#)

Lo Que El Público Aprenderá:

- La necesidad de sustituir los combustibles fósiles por procesos limpios, así como la importancia de la electroquímica y la catálisis para descarbonizar la economía
- Algunas aplicaciones de la electrocatálisis en conversión de energía renovable y producción de compuestos químicos y combustibles sostenibles
- La importancia de diseñar y desarrollar catalizadores a escala atómica y combinar investigación básica con investigación en dispositivos electroquímicos reales

Co-producido con: Sociedad Química de México y Chemical & Engineering News



Wednesday, September 23, 2020 at 3-4pm ET
Speaker: Christopher McCurdy, College of Pharmacy, University of Florida
Moderator: Amy Newman - NIDA-Intramural Research Program, National Institutes of Health

[Register for Free!](#)

What You Will Learn

- Understanding of kratom products and their use in the traditional and Western populations
- The pharmacology and pharmacokinetics of the major alkaloid, mitragynine (and others)
- Some insights into the scientific hypotheses for therapeutic benefits as well as negative consequences

Co-produced with: ACS Division of Medicinal Chemistry, American Association of Pharmaceutical Scientists, and ACS Publications

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6



BEYOND ORGANIC SOLVENTS

SYNTHESIS OF A 5-HT₄ RECEPTOR AGONIST IN WATER

THIS ACS WEBINAR WILL BEGIN SHORTLY...

7



Beyond Organic Solvents: Synthesis of a 5-HT₄ Receptor Agonist in Water



Dan Bailey
Process Chemist,
Takeda Pharmaceuticals



John Tucker
Executive Director, Chemical Development,
CMC, Neurocrine Biosciences

Presentation slides are available now! Edited recording will be made available as soon as possible.

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This ACS Webinar is co-produced with ACS Green Chemistry Institute and the ACS GCI Pharmaceutical Roundtable.

8

ACS GCIPR Membership 2020

Join Our ACS GCI PR Mission



To catalyze the implementation of GC&E in the global pharmaceutical industry.



<https://www.acsgcipr.org>

Contact: gcipr@acs.org ; and/or Isamir Martinez, i_martinez@acs.org

9

Award Recognition Today



- Academic awards are proliferate and significantly focused upon novelty and publication
 - Holistic (process) strategies are often shunned in favor of specific methodology
 - Green Chemistry has yet to fully penetrate academia
 - Process development is not a discipline taught in academia, but is learned on-the-job through mentorship and experience
- Companies may be less likely to share new information (such as advances in chemistry) as the business model does not support publication as a final deliverable
 - There is a risk to any disclosure *i.e.* IP or trade secrets
- Academics drive most public acknowledgement of science
 - Subsequently, there are few opportunities for recognition of green process chemistry <https://www.acs.org/content/acs/en/awards.html>

J. Tucker

ACS GCI Pharmaceutical Roundtable 10

Why a Process Green Chemistry Award?



- A phalerist is someone who studies awards
 - Dr. Jana Gallus holds a Ph.D. in Economics from the University of Zurich, is an assistant Professor at the UCLA Anderson School of Management and she's a phalerist of some renown
 - Consider reading her paper entitled "[Awards, Honors and Ribbons: Between Fame and Shame.](#)"
- There are various reasons why people give awards
 - One reason is that you want to establish a legacy.
 - Alfred Nobel; why did he create or establish Nobel prizes?
 - Another reason is to shape a field and influence the direction that a field takes.
 - The Academy Awards created an award to establish what is considered as high quality in a subjective medium to then influence the production of movies in the future as the award is valuable enough to be something that people seek to achieve, to attain.
- The GCIPR and Peter J. Dunn Award seeks to transform the way Green Process Chemistry is viewed, exemplified, measured and acknowledged...for the inspiration of future science

J. Tucker

ACS GCI Pharmaceutical Roundtable 11

An Award for Future Green Chemistry Direction



Peter J. Dunn Award for Green Chemistry and Engineering Impact in the Pharmaceutical Industry

- Established in 2016 to recognize outstanding industrial development or implementation of novel green chemistry and/or engineering in the pharmaceutical industry that demonstrates compelling environmental, safety, cost, and/or efficiency improvements over current technologies at significant scale
- Award consists of a plaque and an invited lecture at the Annual Green Chemistry & Engineering Conference. ACS GCIPR will reimburse travel expenses up to \$2,500.
- Call for Nominations: Until Dec 31st**

J. Tucker

ACS GCI Pharmaceutical Roundtable 12

2020 Peter J. Dunn Award for Green Chemistry & Engineering Impact in the Pharmaceutical Industry



Congratulations Dan Bailey!

Dr. Paul Richardson, Pfizer, Co-Chair
Dr. Frank Roushanger, Eli Lilly, Co-Chair
Dr. Ismael Martinez, ACS GCI



2020 Peter J. Dunn Award Winner Announced

Dan Bailey
Takeda Pharmaceuticals
"Beyond Organic Solvents: Synthesis of a 5-HT Receptor Agonist in Water"

ACS Green Chemistry Institute
Pharmaceutical Roundtable
THE PETER J. DUNN AWARD
for Green Chemistry and Engineering Impact in Industry
Presented to:
J. Daniel Bailey
June 12, 2020

[C&EN Announcement](#)

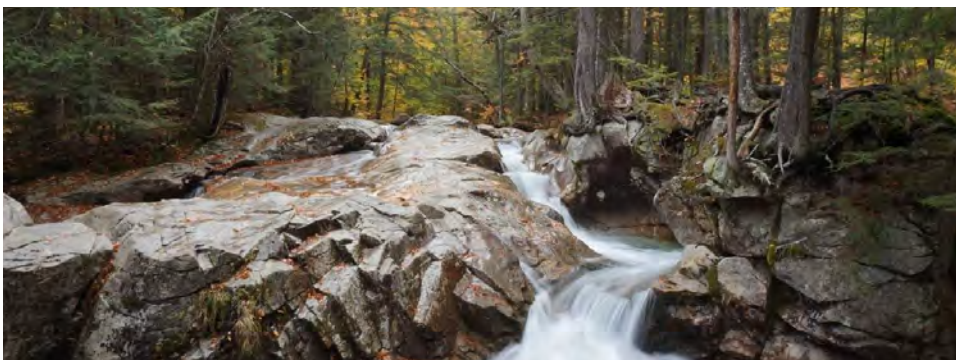
[ACS Green Chemistry Nexus Blog Announcement](#)

2021 Nominations open Fall 2020:

www.acsgciper.org

J. Tucker

ACS GCI Pharmaceutical Roundtable 13



Beyond Organic Solvents

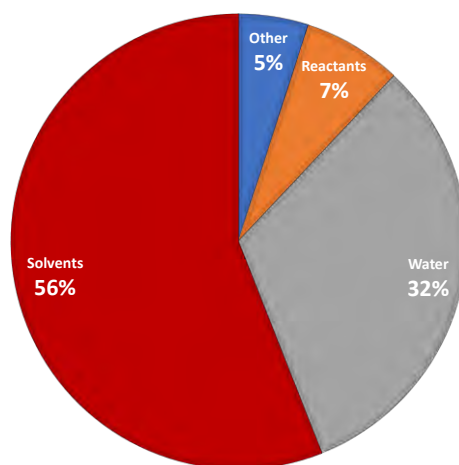
Synthesis of a 5-HT₄ Receptor Agonist in Water

ACS Webinar
September 17, 2020
Dan Bailey
Takeda, Process Chemistry Development

The Solvent Problem

Materials used to
manufacture API, by mass,
industry-wide (2008)

Org. Process Res. Dev. **2011**, *154*,
912-917



The Solvent Problem

Many commonly used solvents are hazardous



Toxic



Health Hazard



16

The Solvent Problem

Many commonly used solvents are hazardous



Toxic



Health Hazard



17

The Solvent Problem

Many commonly used solvents are hazardous



Toxic



Health Hazard



18

The Solvent Problem

Many commonly used solvents are hazardous



Toxic



Health Hazard



19

The Solvent Problem



“ The best solvent is no solvent, but if a solvent is needed, then water has much to offer: it is non-toxic, non-flammable, abundantly available and inexpensive.”

Roger A. Sheldon, *The E Factor 25 Years On Green Chem.* **2017**, 19, 18

20

<https://pubs.rsc.org/en/content/articlelanding/2017/gc/c6gc02157c>

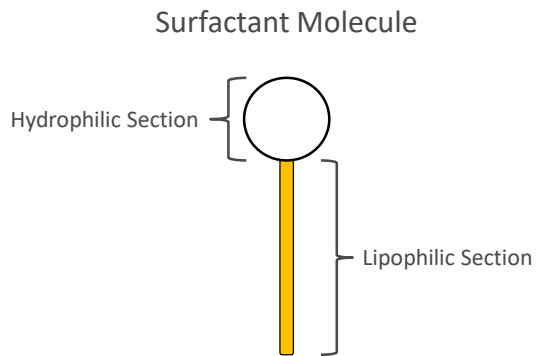
Audience Challenge Question 
ANSWER THE QUESTION ON BLUE SCREEN IN ONE MOMENT

How often have you run organic reactions in water?

- Routinely
- Occasionally
- Rarely
- Once or twice in my career
- Never

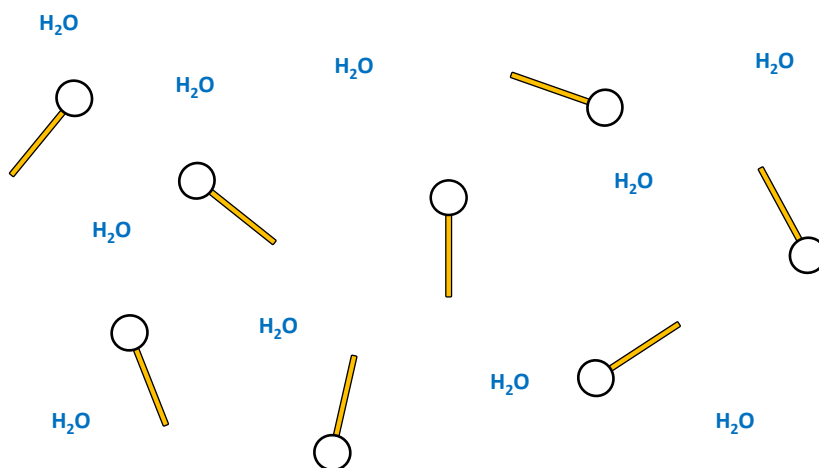
21

Aqueous Micelles as “Nano-Reactors”



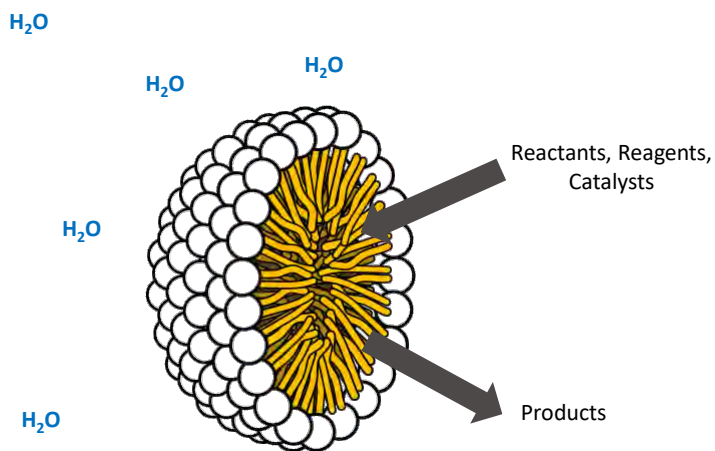
22

Aqueous Micelles as “Nano-Reactors”



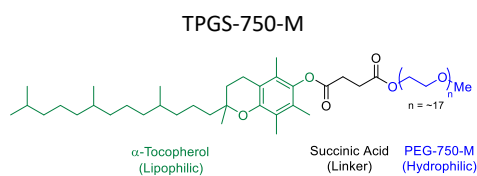
23

Aqueous Micelles as “Nano-Reactors”



24

Organic Synthesis in Micellar Media



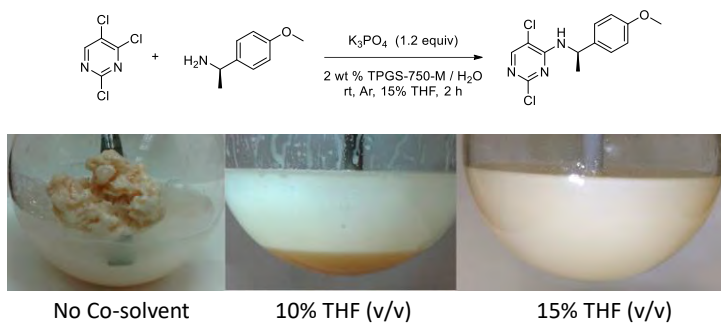
- Vitamin E derived surfactant, benign by design
- Developed by the Lipshutz Group at UCSB
- A general surfactant for organic synthesis in water

25

J. Org. Chem. **2011**, *76*, 11, 4379-4391

API Manufacturing in Micellar Media

Use of organic co-solvents in micellar media enables scale-up



Org. Process Res. Dev. **2017**, *21*, 218-221

26

Implementing Micellar Media at Takeda

Goals:

- Adapt **one chemistry step** of an API process to aqueous media.
- Adapt a **multi-step API synthesis** to aqueous media.
- Conduct an **API manufacturing process** entirely in water, including isolations.

27

Implementing Micellar Media at Takeda

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- Adapt a **multi-step API synthesis** to aqueous media.
- Conduct an **API manufacturing process** entirely in water, **including isolations.**

28

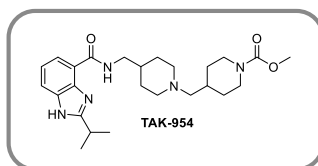
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- Adapt **one chemistry step** of an API process to aqueous media.
- Adapt a **multi-step API synthesis** to aqueous media.
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29

Implementing Micellar Media at Takeda

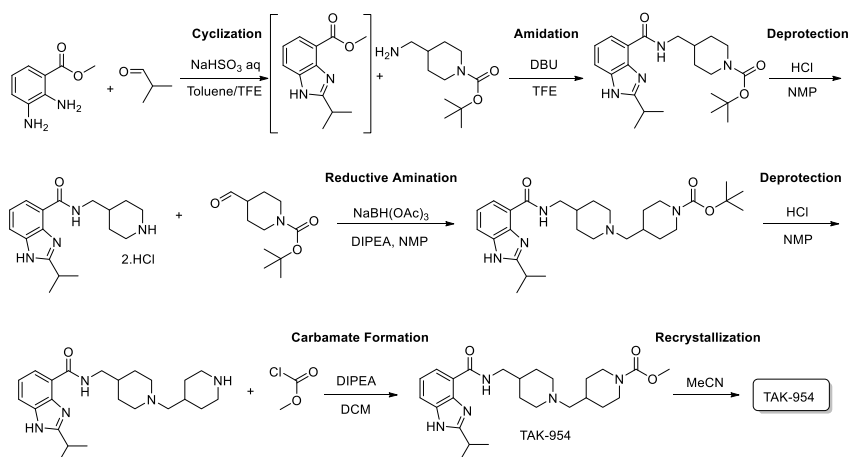


5-HT₄ Receptor Agonist for Post-Operative GI Dysfunction

- Low complexity molecule
- Opportunity to improve enabling route
- Chemistry seemed likely to work in water
- Basic centers in API and intermediates may provide pH-dependent solubility handle in water

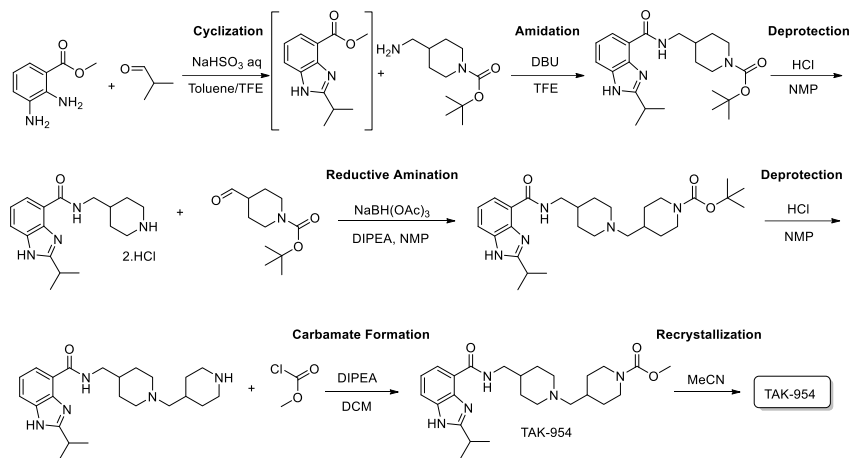
30

TAK-954 Enabling Route



31

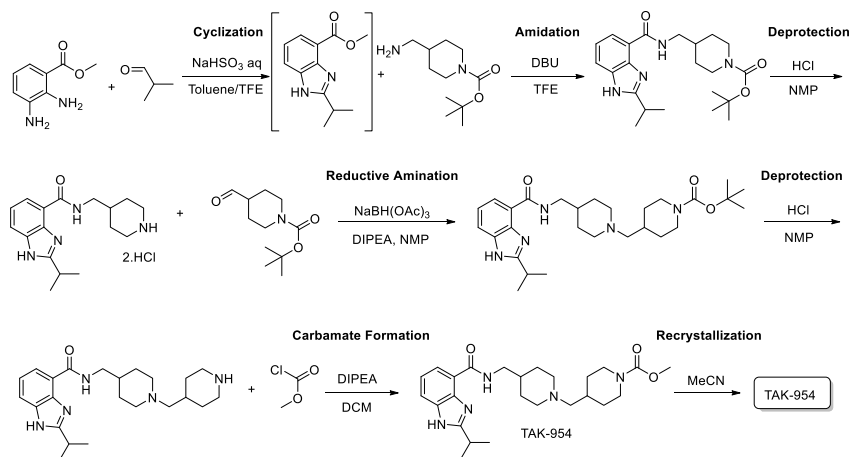
TAK-954 Enabling Route



Overall Yield = 35%

32

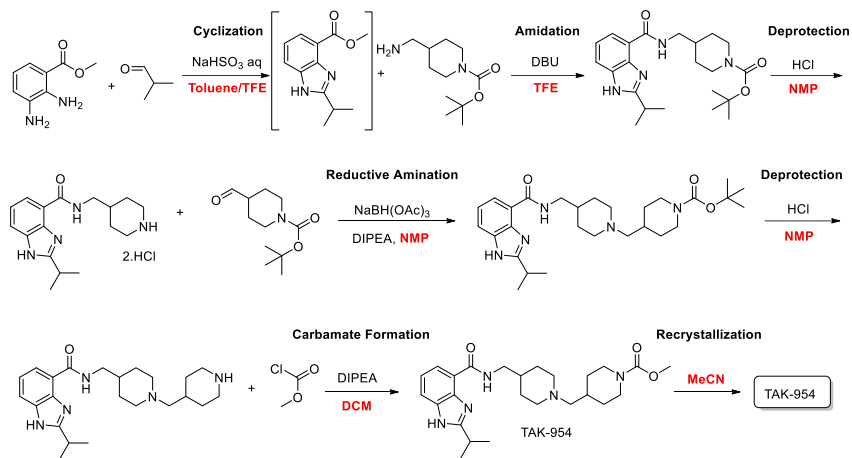
TAK-954 Enabling Route



$$\text{Cumulative Process Mass Intensity (PMI)} = \frac{\text{mass of all material inputs (kg)}}{\text{mass of API out (kg)}} = 350$$

33

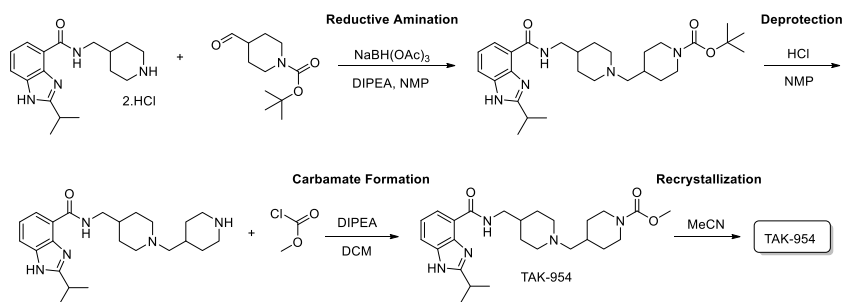
TAK-954 Enabling Route



5 Separate Organic Solvents Used

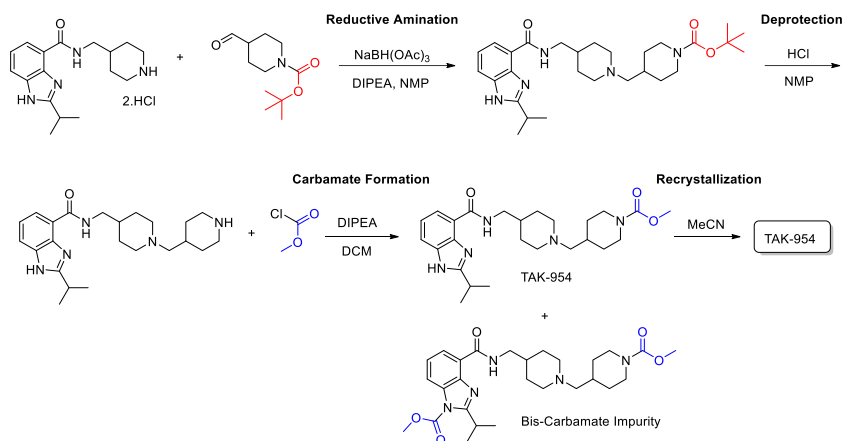
34

TAK-954 Enabling Route



35

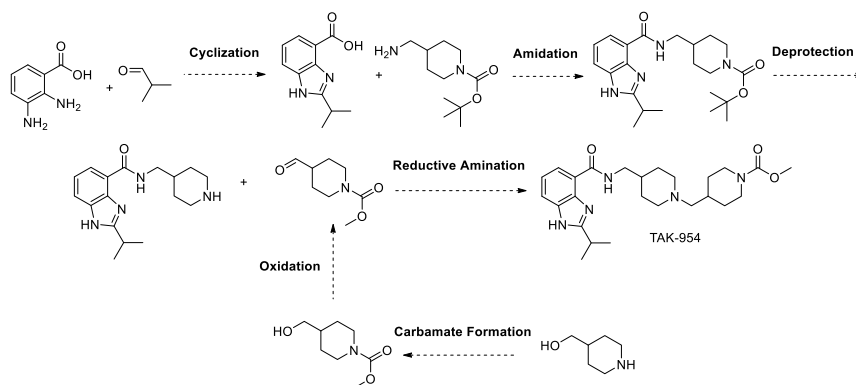
TAK-954 Enabling Route



Opportunity to implement a more efficient route

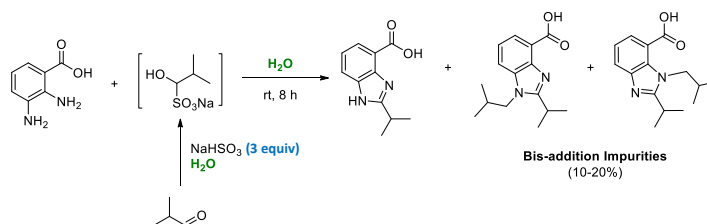
36

New Route Proposal



37

Step 1: Benzimidazole Cyclization

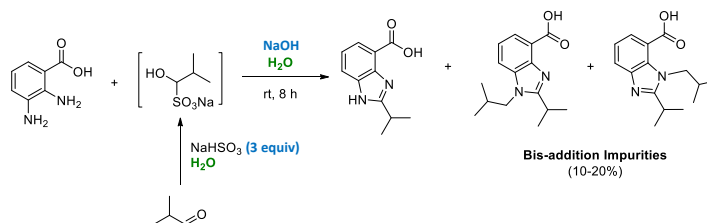


Suppression of Bis-Addition Impurities

- Free aldehyde exclusively gives bis addition
 - Optimized amount of NaHSO_3 to ensure full conversion to bisulfite adduct

38

Step 1: Benzimidazole Cyclization

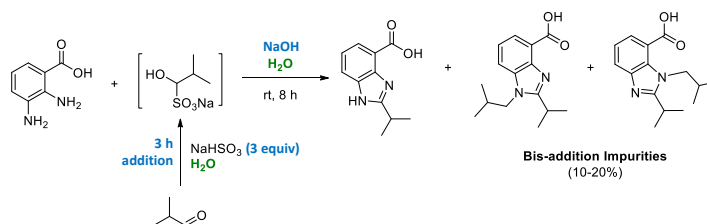


Suppression of Bis-Addition Impurities

- Free aldehyde exclusively gives bis addition
 - Optimized amount of NaHSO_3 to ensure full conversion to bisulfite adduct
- Diamine not fully soluble at pH 7
 - Adjusted pH >12 to fully dissolve diamine

39

Step 1: Benzimidazole Cyclization

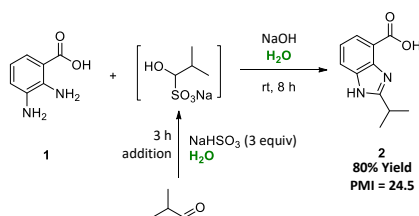


Suppression of Bis-Addition Impurities

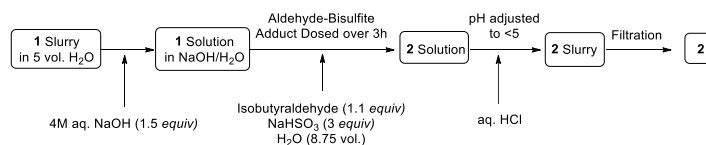
- Free aldehyde exclusively gives bis addition
 - Optimized amount of NaHSO₃ to ensure full conversion to bisulfite adduct
- Diamine not fully soluble at pH 7
 - Adjusted pH >12 to fully dissolve diamine
- Bisulfite adduct added in a single portion
 - Controlled addition of bisulfite adduct to maintain excess of diamine

40

Step 1: Benzimidazole Cyclization

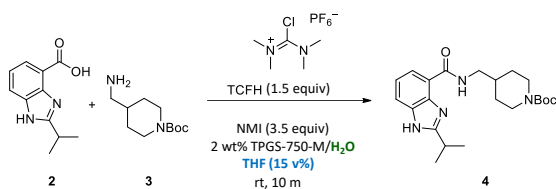


Direct Isolation Implemented



41

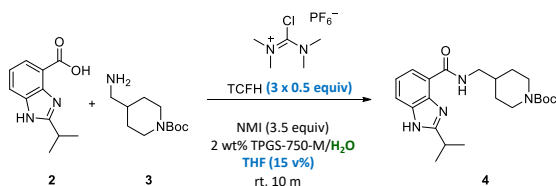
Step 2: Amidation



- Reaction is nearly instantaneous upon addition of TCFH
- Product Oiling and Reactor Fouling
 - Added THF co-solvent
 - Added TCFH in 3 portions
 - Removed surfactant

44

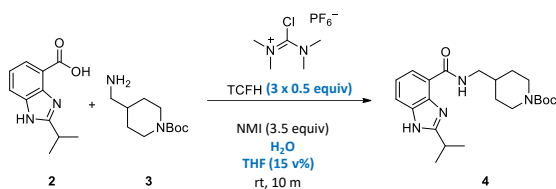
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45

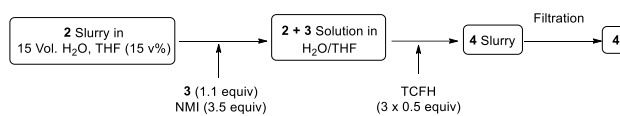
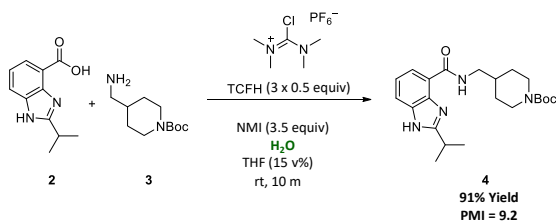
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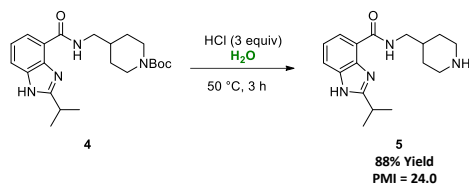
46

Step 2: Amidation



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Step 3: Boc-Deprotection

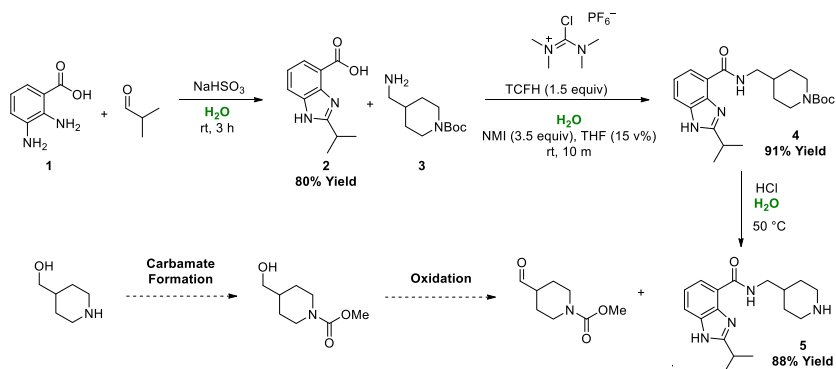


Direct Isolation Implemented

- Starting material & product are soluble at low pH
- Adjusting to pH >12 via slow addition of aq. NaOH leads to precipitation of product 5

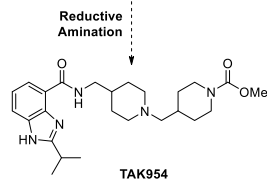
48

Steps 1 – 3



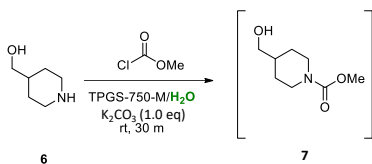
Anticipated Challenges

- Aldehyde is an oil
- Selective oxidation of primary aliphatic alcohol
- Reductive amination conditions in water



49

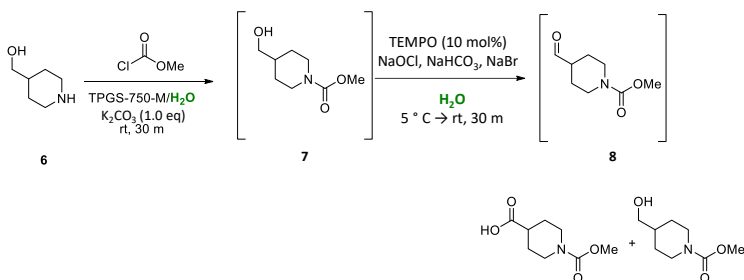
Step 1A – 3A Telescoped Process



- **6** reacts cleanly and rapidly with ClCOOMe to give carbamate **7** in quantitative conversion
- Carbamate is an oil (not isolated)

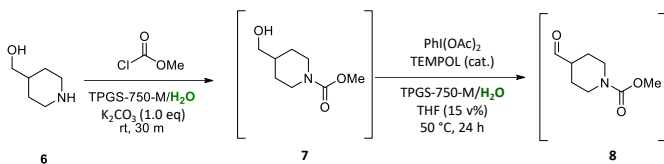
50

Step 1A – 3A Telescoped Process



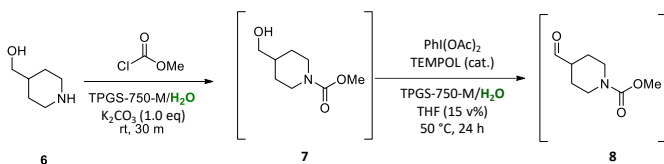
51

Step 1A – 3A Telescoped Process



52

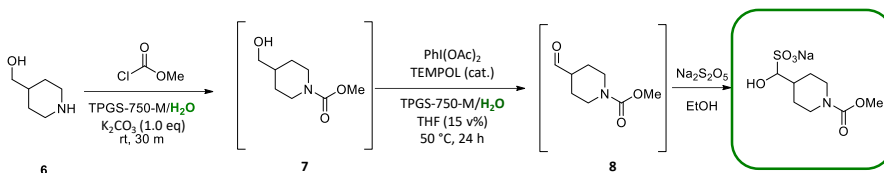
Step 1A – 3A Telescoped Process



- **Full conversion** to aldehyde **8** in 24 h at 50 °C.
- **No over-oxidation** observed
- **Surfactant and co-solvent** needed to solubilize PhI(OAc)₂

53

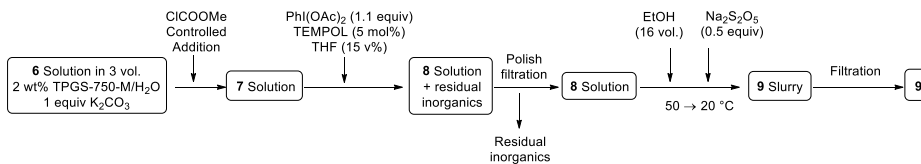
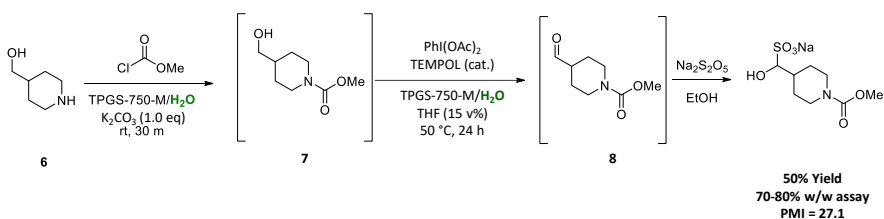
Step 1A – 3A Telescoped Process



- *Aldehyde-Bisulfite Adduct*
 - Allows for isolation as a **crystalline solid**
 - Known to be **more stable** than free aldehydes
(J. Org. Chem. 2013, 78, 1655–1659)
- *Challenges in Isolating Aldehyde-Bisulfite Adduct 9*
 - Adduct **9** is highly **water soluble**
 - **EtOH antisolvent** required for crystallization
 - **Residual Na₂S₂O₅ + Acetate Salts** co-precipitate with adduct **9**

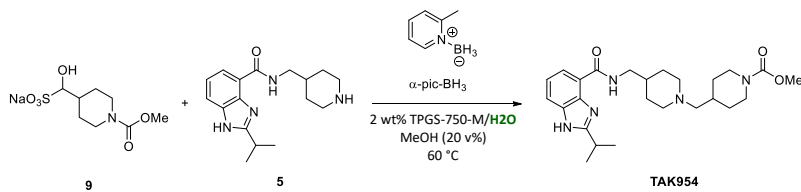
54

Step 1A – 3A Telescoped Process



55

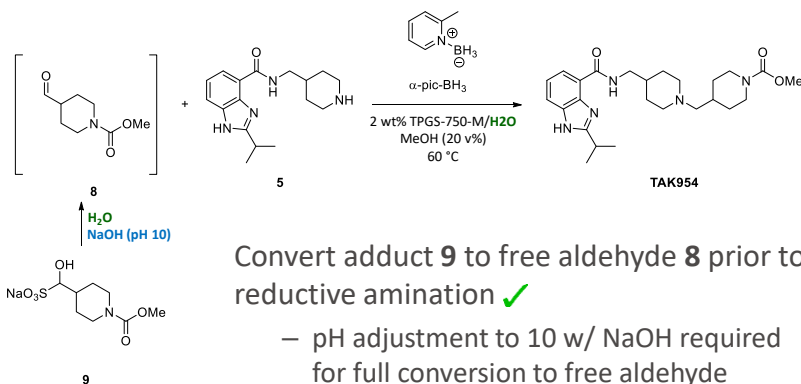
Step 4: Reductive Amination



- α -picoline-BH₃: water-stable reductant
(*Tetrahedron* **2004**, 60, 7899-7906)
- Surfactant/Co-solvent needed for workable reaction mixture & full conversion
- Conversion of bisulfite adduct to free aldehyde required?

56

Step 4: Reductive Amination

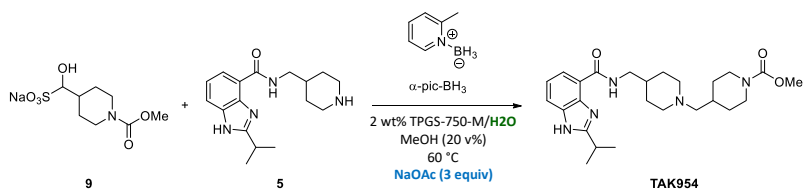


Convert adduct **9** to free aldehyde **8** prior to reductive amination ✓

- pH adjustment to 10 w/ NaOH required for full conversion to free aldehyde
- 1.5 equiv α -pic-BH₃, and 1.5 equiv **8** required for full conversion in reductive amination
- No reduction of aldehyde **8** observed

57

Step 4: Reductive Amination

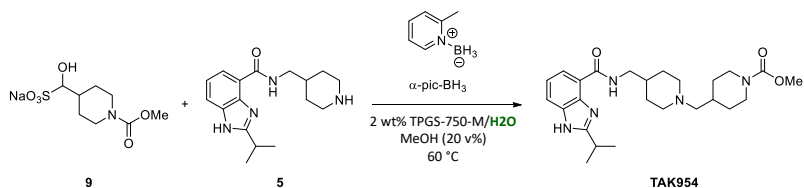


- Direct use of adduct **9** in reductive amination in the presence of exogenous base. ✓

(*J. Org. Chem.* **2013**, *78*, 1655-1659)

58

Step 4: Reductive Amination



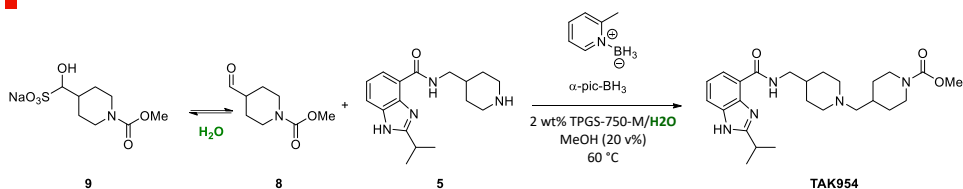
- Direct use of adduct **9** in reductive amination in the presence of exogenous base. ✓

(*J. Org. Chem.* **2013**, *78*, 1655-1659)

- Direct use of adduct **9** in reductive amination with **NO** base. ✓

59

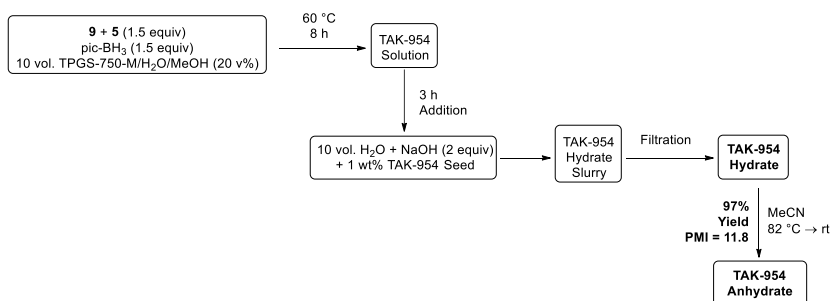
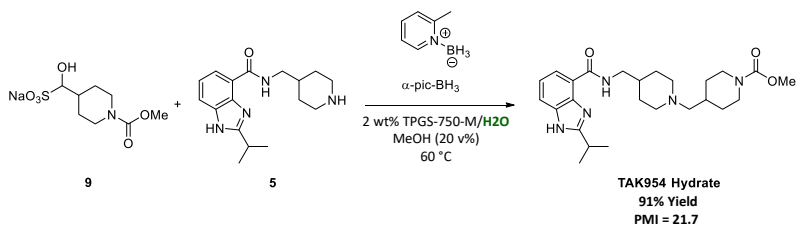
Step 4: Reductive Amination



- Direct use of adduct **9** in reductive amination in the presence of exogenous base. ✓
(*J. Org. Chem.* **2013**, *78*, 1655-1659)
- Direct use of adduct **9** in reductive amination with **NO** base. ✓

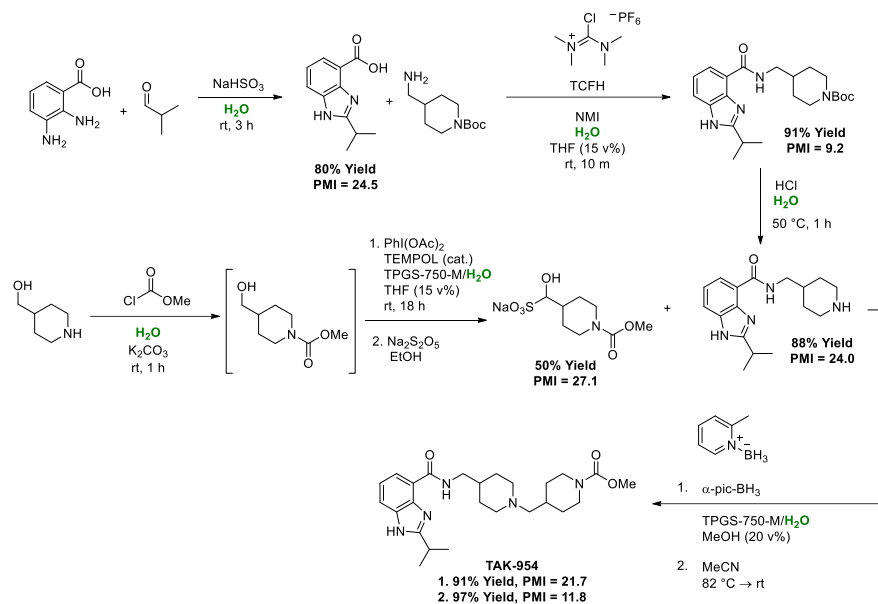
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Step 4: Reductive Amination – Isolation



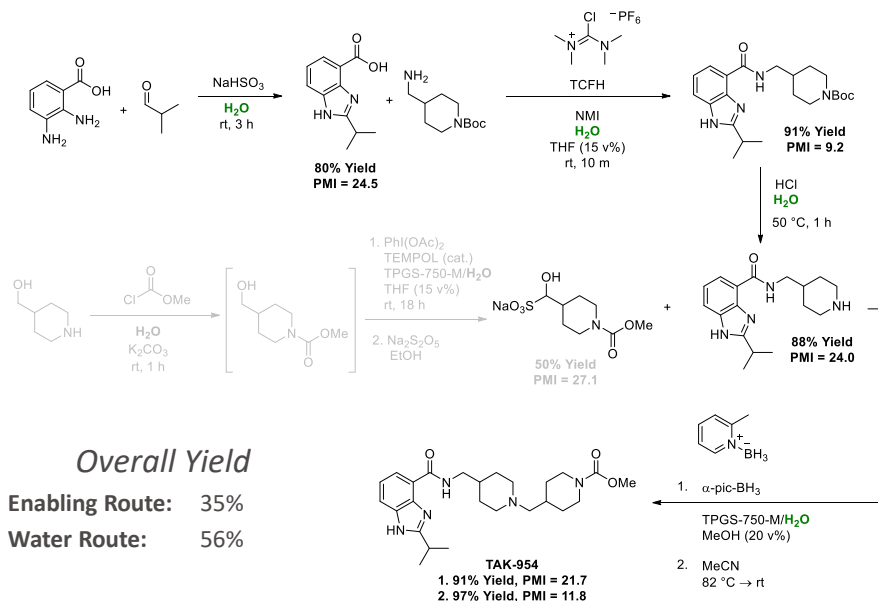
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TAK-954: New Route in Water



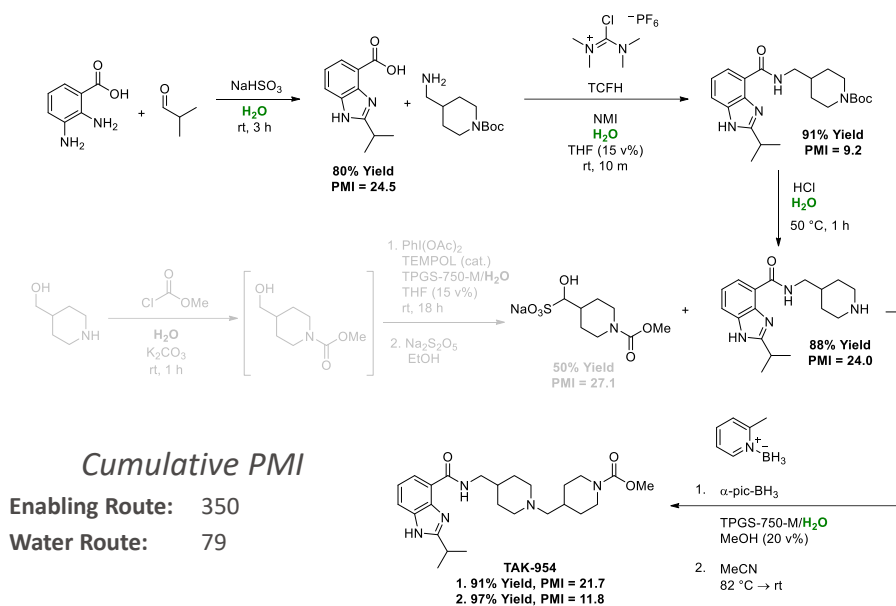
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TAK-954: New Route in Water



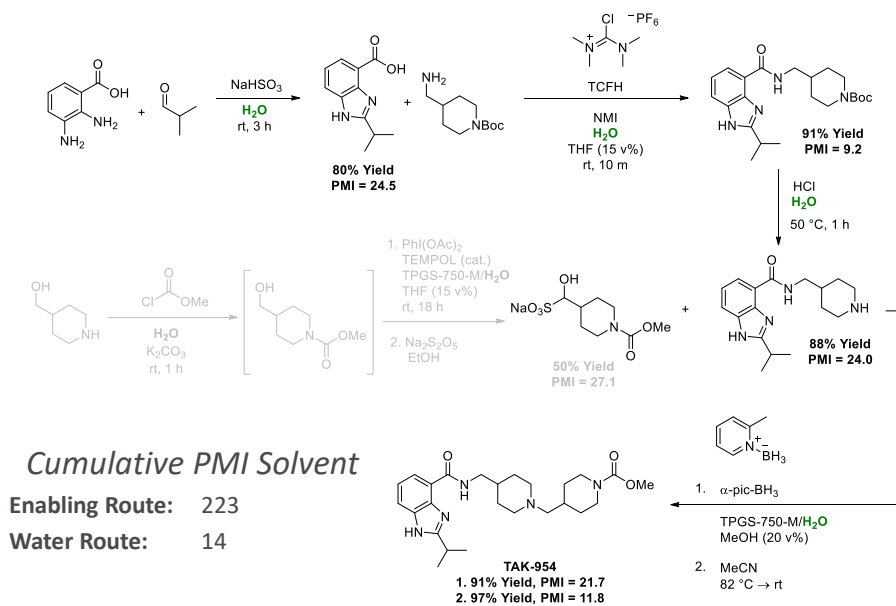
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TAK-954: New Route in Water



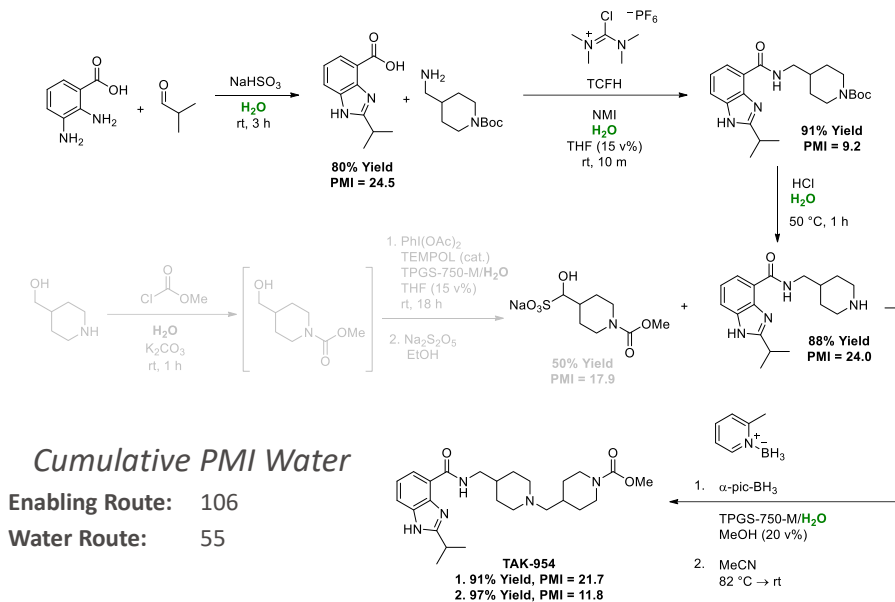
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TAK-954: New Route in Water



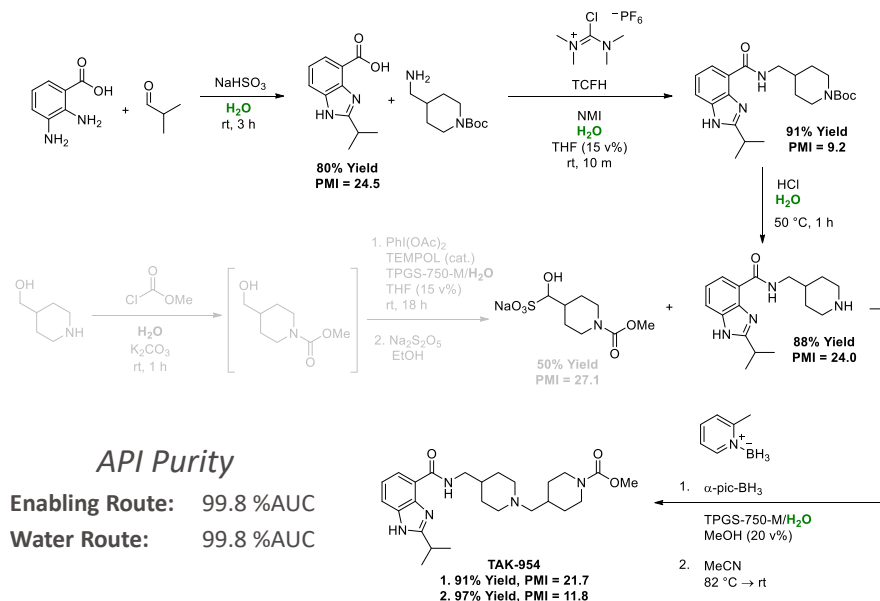
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TAK-954: New Route in Water



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TAK-954: New Route in Water



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Lessons Learned

- When operating in water, pH can provide a solubility handle, allowing for direct isolations
- In some cases, water can function as a solvent without any additives
- More chemistry works in water than you might expect
- Swapping an organic solvent for water is no substitute for good process design

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Acknowledgments



Ed Helbling
Northeastern University Co-Op Student



Amey Mankar
Northeastern University Co-Op Student

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