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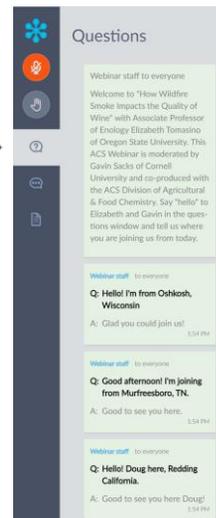
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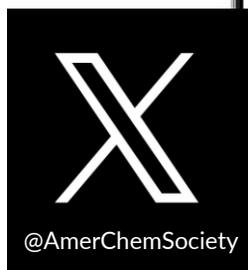


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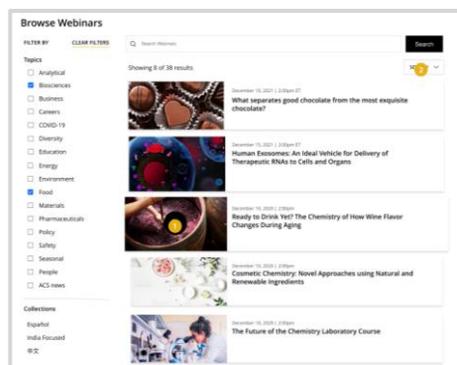
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ACS Scholar Adunoluwa Obisesan

BS, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, June 2021
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December 6, 2022



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Bioorthogonal, click chemistry clinch the Nobel Prize
October 5, 2022



Episode #46
Lithium mining's water use sparks bitter conflicts and novel chemistry
September 13, 2022



Bonus Episode
Happy 100th birthday, John Goodenough!
For John Goodenough's 100th birthday, Stereo Chemistry revisits a fan-favorite interview with the renowned scientist
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Personal Career Consultations

Jim Tung

Chairman
Lacamas Laboratories

B.S., Biochemistry, University of Oregon
Ph.D., Organic Chemistry, University of Notre Dame

Jim Tung works at Lacamas Laboratories in Portland, OR, currently as a business development manager. He has been with Lacamas for 10 years, working on developing new chemical manufacturing projects. Before that, he was a senior research chemist at Glatter Research in Champaign, IL, performing kilo-scale organic chemistry.

An Oregon native, Jim got his B.S. in biochemistry from the University of Oregon, his Ph.D. in organic chemistry from the University of Notre Dame, with postdoctoral experience at Pfizer's laboratories in La Jolla, CA. He is past chair of the Portland Section of the American Chemical Society and was 2019 general co-chair of NORM 2019. He has interests in process chemistry, labor economics, social media outreach and encouraging career exploration and development for younger chemists.

Ask me about:

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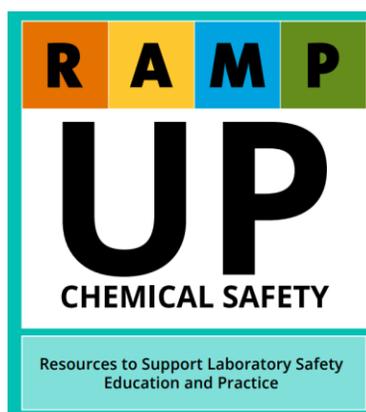
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Advancing ACS' Core Value of Diversity, Equity, Inclusion and Respect



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Seeks to ensure fair treatment, equality of opportunity, and fairness in access to information and resources for all. We believe this is only possible in an environment built on respect and dignity. Equity requires the identification and elimination of barriers that have prevented the full participation of some groups.

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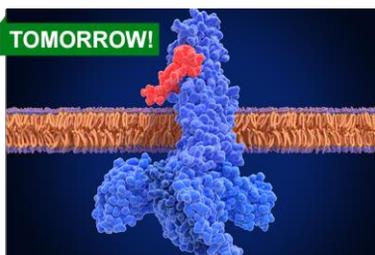
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Immuno-oncology: Big Data Insights in the Quest to Cure Cancer



KAVITA IYER, PhD

Scientific Content Creator,
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AIK CHOON TAN, PhD

Senior Director of Data Science,
Huntsman Cancer Institute,
University of Utah



HISHAM HAMADEH, PhD

Senior Vice President and
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Manager, Scientific Analysis and
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THE EVOLVING LANDSCAPE OF IMMUNO-ONCOLOGY

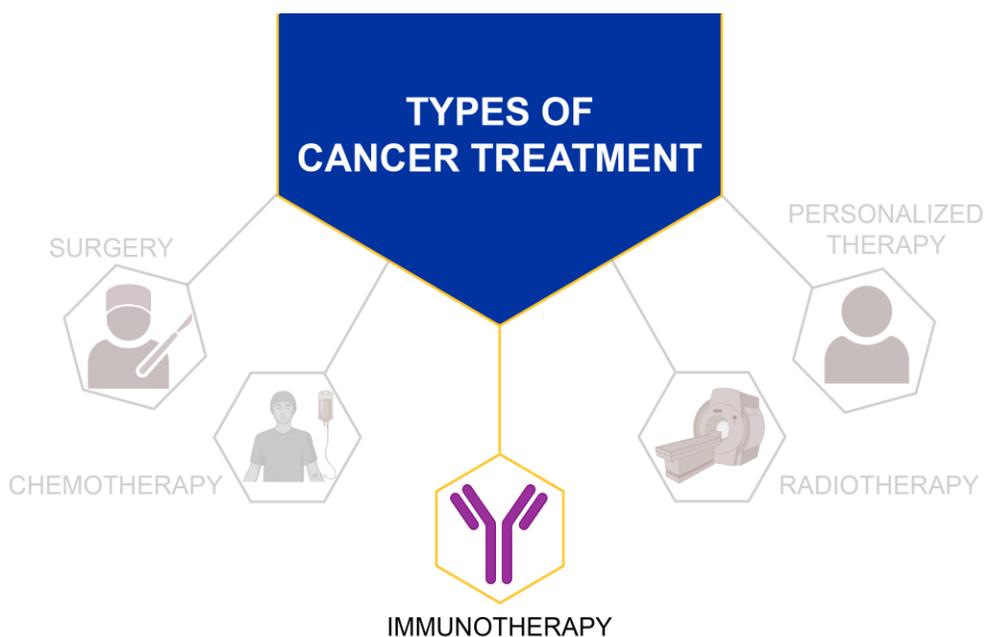
Insights from CAS Content Collection using NLP-driven analysis

Kavita Iyer, Scientific Content Creator, ACSI India

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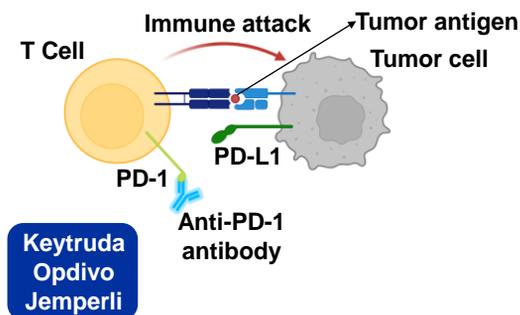
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Immunotherapy

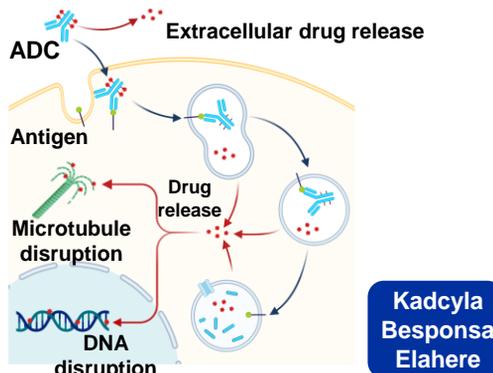
Harnesses the body's immune system to recognize, target, and eliminate tumor cells

Immune checkpoint inhibitors (ICIs)



Adapted from "Immune Checkpoint Inhibitor Against Tumor Cell". <https://app.biorender.com/illustrations/65ccfc9d027659083a30aea>

Antibody-drug conjugates (ADCs)



Adapted from "Antibody-Drug Conjugate Drug Release". Retrieved from <https://app.biorender.com/illustrations/65ccdf8bc25fde8f1f59b442>

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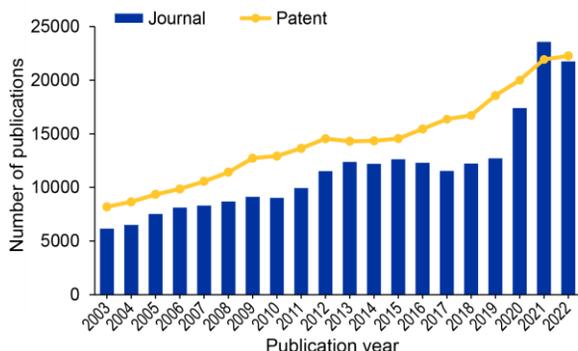


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The rapidly evolving field of immuno-oncology

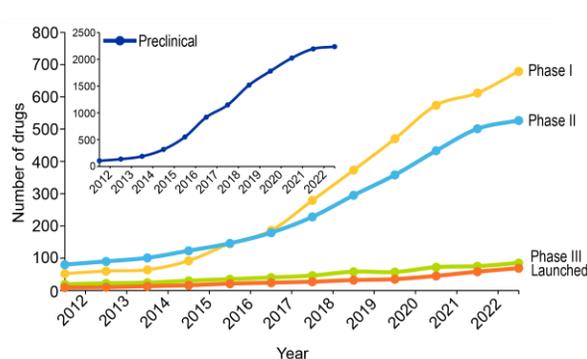
A promising treatment option

Overall publication trends



Source: CAS Content Collection

Clinical trials



Source: Pharmaprojects

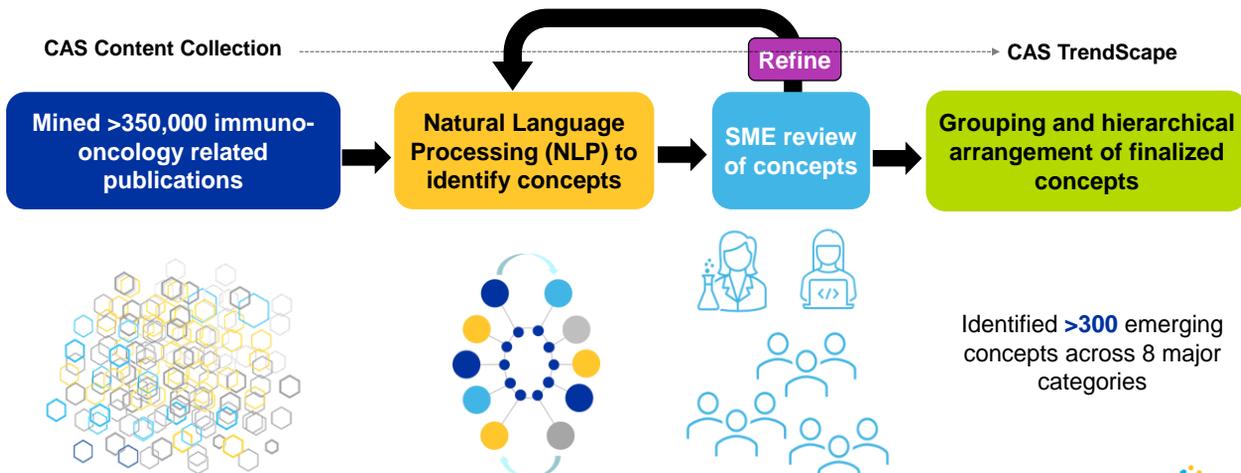
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Identifying emerging concepts

Natural language processing (NLP)-driven analysis of large dataset combined

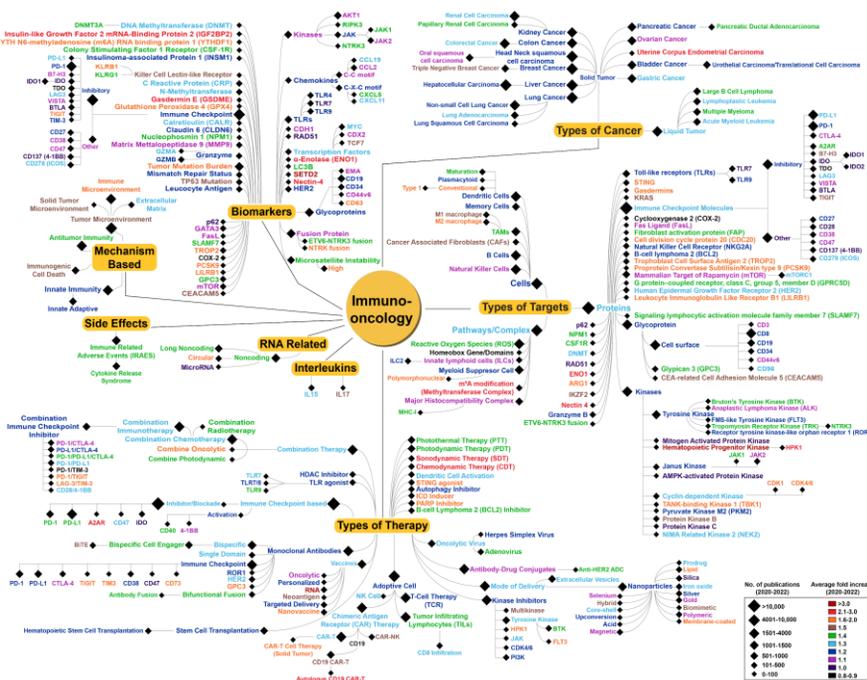


Ranking criteria: number of publications (2020-2022); average fold increase in publications (2020-2022)

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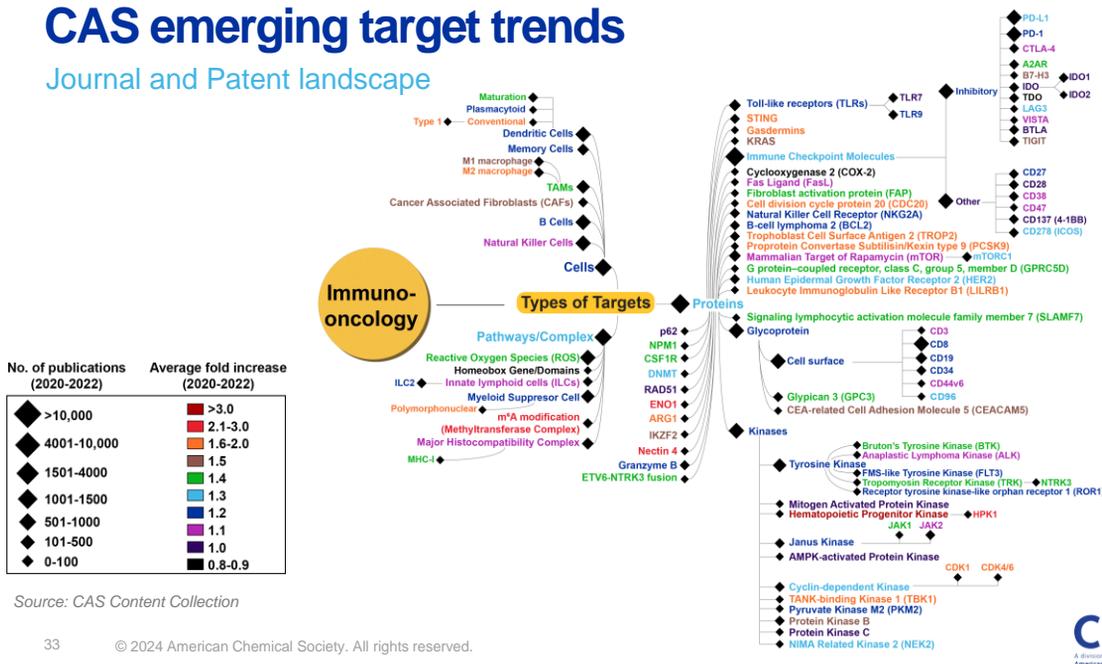
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CAS emerging target trends

Journal and Patent landscape



Source: CAS Content Collection

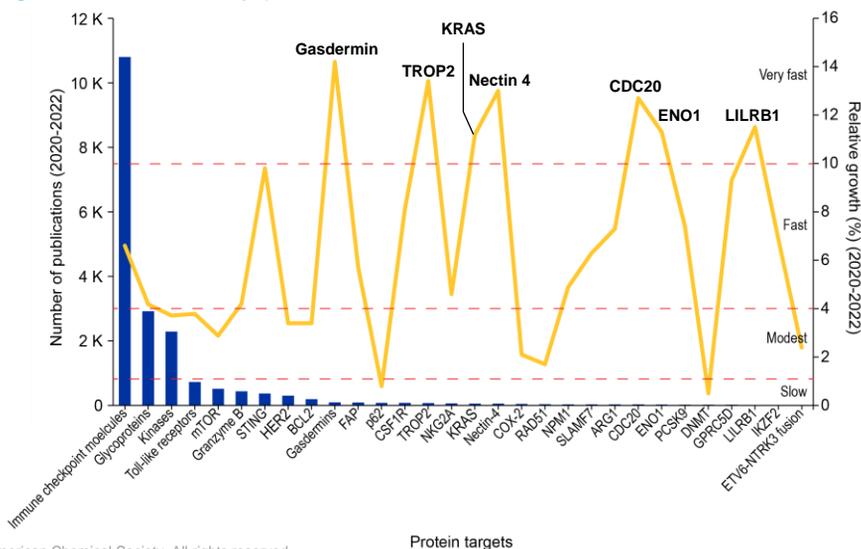
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Target proteins

Fast growing while still in early phase



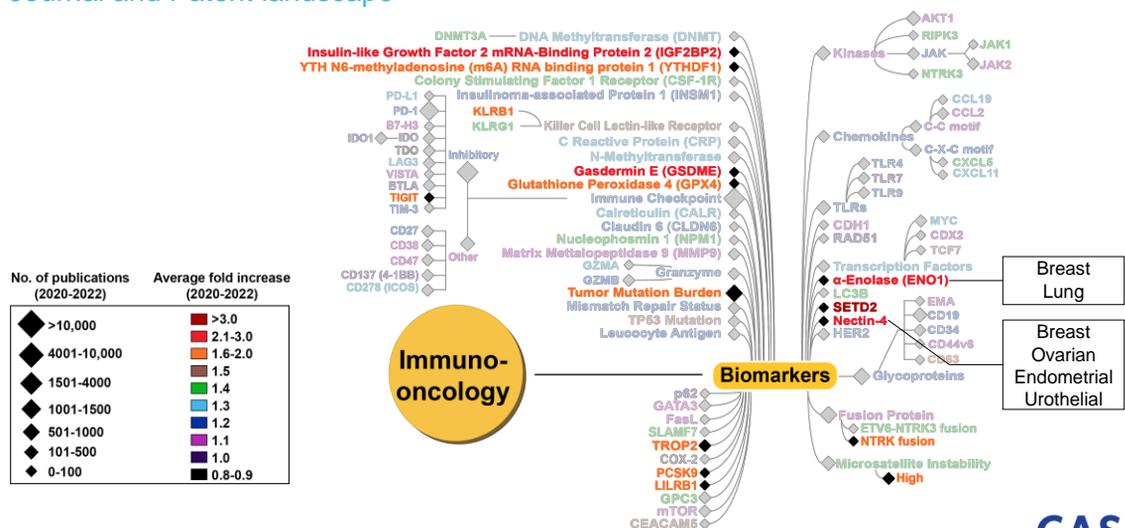
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CAS emerging biomarker trends

Journal and Patent landscape



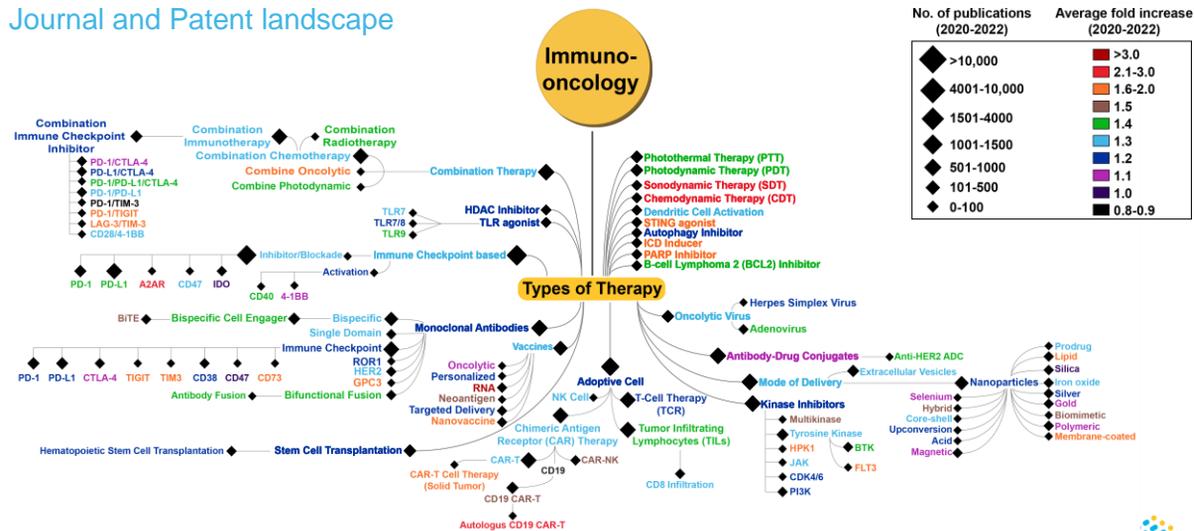
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CAS emerging immunotherapy trends

Journal and Patent landscape



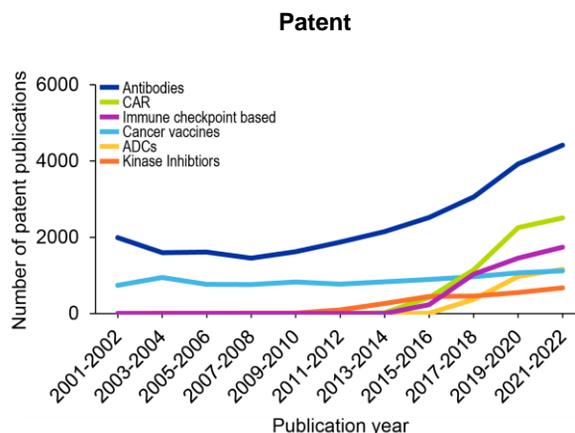
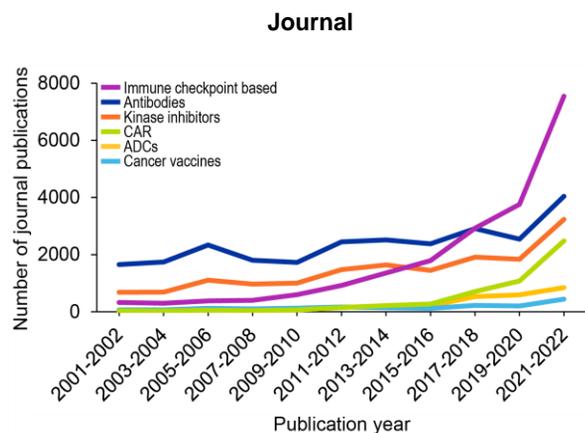
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Emerging concepts in journal and patent publications

Publication trends of selected emerging types of immunotherapy



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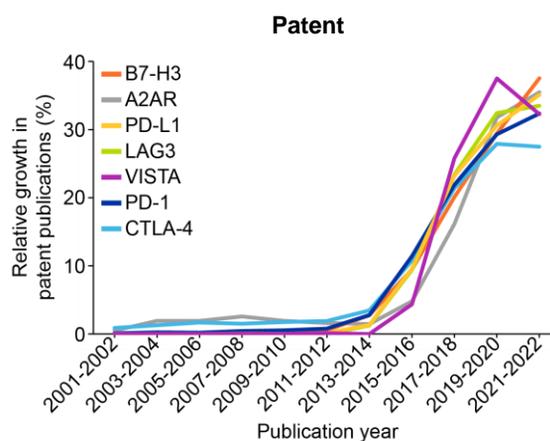
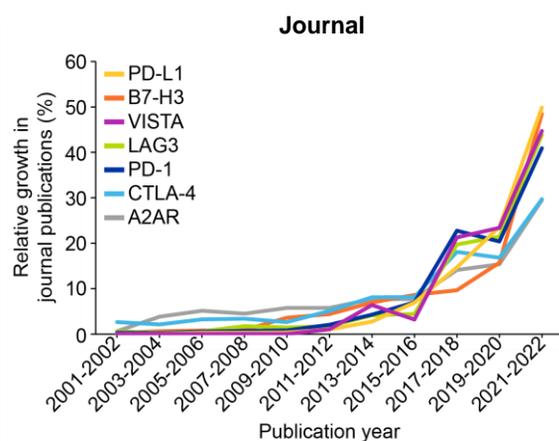
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Emerging concepts in journal and patent publications

Publication trends of selected immune checkpoint inhibitors



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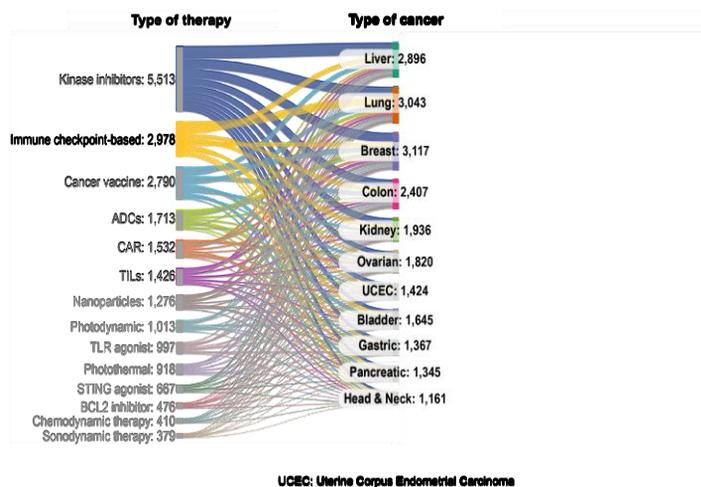
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Co-occurring concepts in journal and patent publications

Co-occurrences between emerging cancer types (solid tumors) and therapies



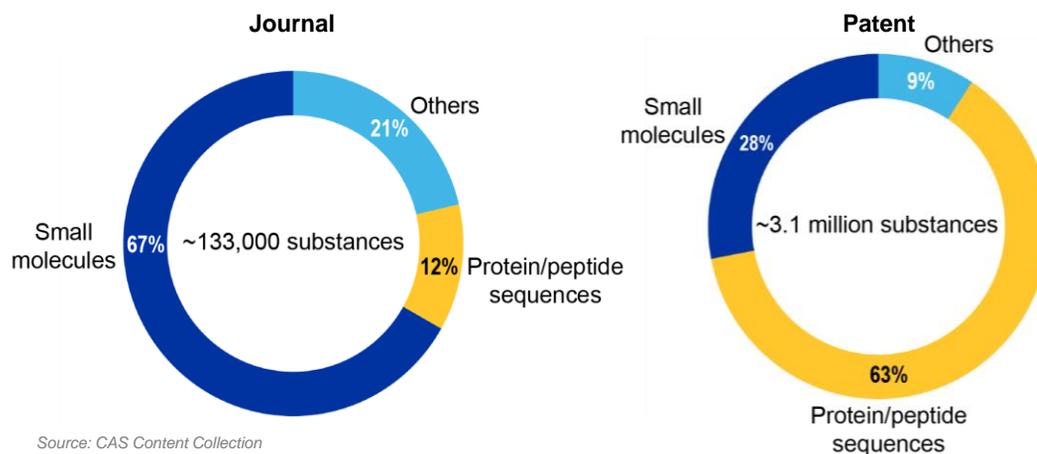
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Substance data trends: Higher commercial interest in protein/peptide sequences

>3.2 million substances associated with immuno-oncology (2012-2022)



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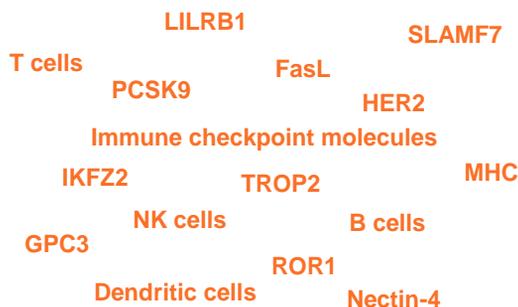


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Substance data trends for patent publications

Biologics and small molecules associated with emerging therapeutic targets in patent publications

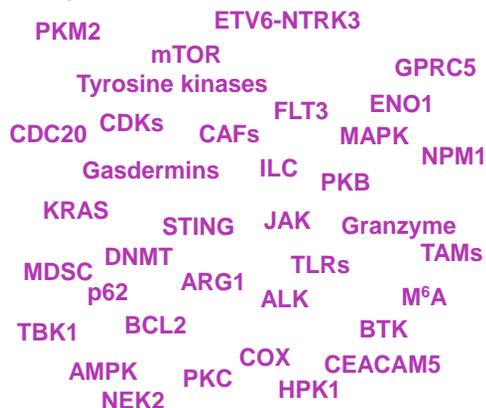
Higher number of associated biologics



Source: CAS Content Collection

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Higher number of associated small molecules



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In Summary

- Sustained and increasing interest in immuno-oncology as seen by publication trends for journal articles, clinical trials, approved drugs and investments
- Identified >300 emerging concepts from ~350,000 immuno-oncology related publications from the CAS Content Collection using novel NLP-driven analysis
- “Trend Landscape” map – visual representation of emerging concepts along with associated metrics
- Increase in publications associated with immune checkpoint molecules such as TIGIT, B7-H3, A2AR, LAG3
- Targetable biomarkers that are emerging: ENO-1, nectin-4, TROP2, PCSK9, LILRB1 among others
- Biologics appear to be of greater commercial interest than small molecules

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Gain insights on immuno- oncology and more



Kavita Iyer

Scientific Content Creator,
ACSI India
kiyer@acs-i.org

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Developing Biomarkers for Immuno- oncology from Big Data

Aik Choon Tan, Ph.D.

Senior Director of Data Science, Huntsman Cancer Institute

And Jon M. and Karen Huntsman Endowed Chair in Cancer Data Science and Professor, Departments of
Oncological Sciences and Biomedical Informatics, University of Utah

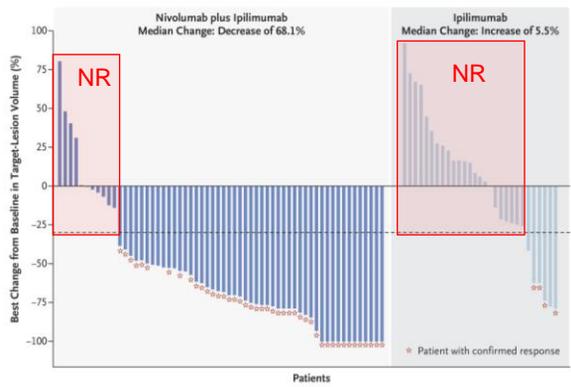
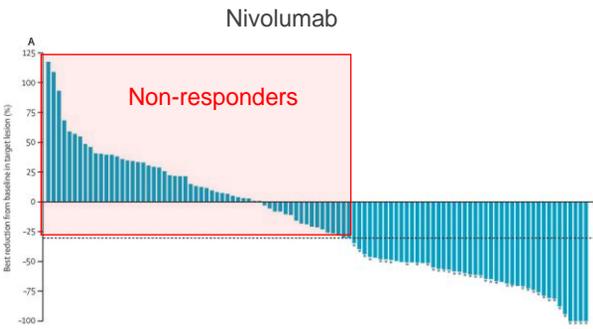
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Predictive Biomarkers for ICIs



Nivolumab
(Weber et al *Lancet Onc* 2015)

Nivolumab + Ipilimumab
(Postow et al *NEJM* 2015)



PD-L1 expression as Biomarker

Review

Molecular Cancer Therapeutics

PD-L1 Expression as a Predictive Biomarker in Cancer Immunotherapy

Sandip Pravin Patel and Razelle Kurzrock

Abstract

The resurgence of cancer immunotherapy stems from an improved understanding of the tumor microenvironment. The PD-1/PD-L1 axis is of particular interest, in light of promising data demonstrating a restoration of host immunity against tumors, with the prospect of durable remissions. Indeed, remarkable clinical responses have been seen in several different malignancies including, but not limited to, melanoma, lung, kidney, and bladder cancers. Even so, determining which patients derive benefit from PD-1/PD-L1-directed immunotherapy remains an important clinical question, particularly in light of the autoimmune toxicity of these agents. The use of PD-L1 (IHC) as a predictive biomarker is confounded by multiple unresolved

issues: variable detection antibodies, differing IHC cutoffs, tissue preparation, processing variability, primary versus metastatic biopsies, oncogenic versus induced PD-L1 expression, and staining of tumor versus immune cells. Emerging data suggest that patients whose tumors overexpress PD-L1 by IHC have improved clinical outcomes with anti-PD-1-directed therapy, but the presence of robust responses in some patients with low levels of expression of these markers complicates the issue of PD-L1 as an exclusionary predictive biomarker. An improved understanding of the host immune system and tumor microenvironment will better elucidate which patients derive benefit from these promising agents. *Mol Cancer Ther*; 14(4): 847-56, ©2015 AACR.

CPS (Combined Positive Score)

CPS is used to assess PD-L1 expression in:
Metastatic or unresectable, recurrent HNSCC
Advanced esophageal or GEJ carcinoma
Advanced cervical cancer
Advanced triple-negative breast cancer

CPS Definition
This scoring method evaluates the number of PD-L1-staining cells (tumor cells, lymphocytes, macrophages) relative to all viable tumor cells.

CPS Calculation
$$CPS = \frac{\# \text{ of PD-L1-positive cells}}{\# \text{ of PD-L1-positive cells} + \# \text{ of PD-L1-negative tumor cells}} \times 100$$

Interpreting CPS Results
Although the result of the CPS calculation can exceed 100, the maximum score is defined as CPS 100.
A minimum of 100 viable tumor cells in the PD-L1-stained slide is required for the specimen to be considered adequate for PD-L1 evaluation.

TPS (Tumor Proportion Score)

TPS is used to assess PD-L1 expression in:
Advanced NSCLC

TPS Definition
This scoring method evaluates the percentage of viable tumor cells showing partial or complete membrane staining at any intensity.

TPS Calculation
$$TPS (\%) = \frac{\# \text{ of PD-L1-positive tumor cells}}{\# \text{ of PD-L1-positive tumor cells} + \# \text{ of PD-L1-negative tumor cells}} \times 100$$

Interpreting TPS Results
PD-L1 expression level in advanced NSCLC is determined by the TPS, which is reported as a percentage on a scale of 0% to 100%.
A minimum of 100 viable tumor cells in the PD-L1-stained slide is required for the specimen to be considered adequate for PD-L1 evaluation.

Cut-off thresholds:
CPS ≥ 1 or TPS ≥ 1



PD-L1 = programmed death-ligand 1; HNSCC = head and neck squamous cell carcinoma; GEJ = gastroesophageal junction; NSCLC = non-small cell lung cancer

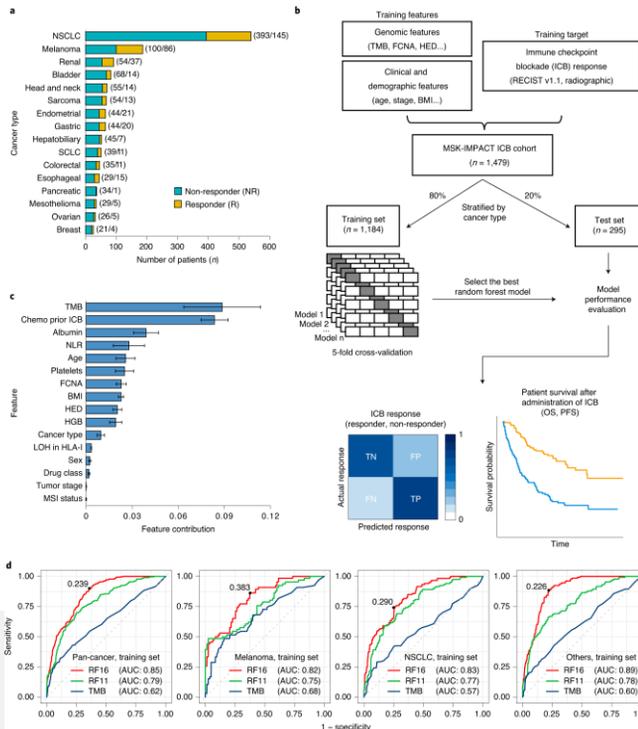
Genomics + Clinical Biomarkers

nature biotechnology **ARTICLES**
<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41587-021-0070-8>
 Check for updates

Improved prediction of immune checkpoint blockade efficacy across multiple cancer types

Diego Chowell^{1,2,3,5,6}, Seong-Keun Yoo^{1,2,3,6}, Cristina Valero^{1,2,4,6}, Alessandro Pastore^{1,3,6}, Chirag Krishna¹, Mark Lee^{1,2}, Douglas Hoen^{1,2,3}, Hongyu Shi^{1,2}, Daniel W. Kelly¹, Neal Patel^{1,2,4}, Vladimir Makarov^{1,2,3}, Xiaoxiao Ma^{1,2,3}, Lynda Vuong¹, Erich Y. Sabio¹, Kate Weiss^{1,2}, Fengshen Kuo^{1,2}, Tobias L. Lenz^{1,2}, Robert M. Samstein^{1,2}, Nadeem Riaz^{1,2,3}, Prasad S. Adusumilli^{1,4}, Vinod P. Balachandran^{1,4}, George Pilias¹, A. Ari Hakimi^{1,4}, Omar Abdel-Wahab¹, Alexander N. Shoushtar^{1,2}, Michael A. Postow¹, Robert J. Motzer^{1,2}, Marc Ladanyi^{1,2}, Ahmet Zehir^{1,3}, Michael F. Berger^{1,2}, Mihai Gonen¹, Luc G. T. Morris^{1,2,3,5}, Nils Weinhold^{1,2,3,5} and Timothy A. Chan^{1,2,3,5,6,7,8}

Only a fraction of patients with cancer respond to immune checkpoint blockade (ICB) treatment, but current decision-making procedures have limited accuracy. In this study, we developed a machine learning model to predict ICB response by integrating genomic, molecular, demographic and clinical data from a comprehensively curated cohort (MSK-IMPACT) with 1,479 patients treated with ICB across 16 different cancer types. In a retrospective analysis, the model achieved high sensitivity and specificity in predicting clinical response to immunotherapy and predicted both overall survival and progression-free survival in the test data across different cancer types. Our model significantly outperformed predictions based on tumor mutational burden, which was recently approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration for this purpose. Additionally, the model provides quantitative assessments of the model features that are most salient for the predictions. We anticipate that this approach will substantially improve clinical decision-making in immunotherapy and inform future interventions.

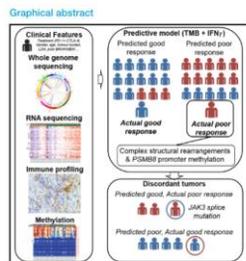


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Multi-omics-based Biomarkers

Cancer Cell

Multiomic profiling of checkpoint inhibitor-treated melanoma: Identifying predictors of response and resistance, and markers of biological discordance



Highlights
 • Multiomic analysis predicts response but not resistance to immunotherapy
 • Nonresponders had no common mechanisms of resistance
 • Structural rearrangements and PSM8B promoter methylation occurred in nonresponders
 • JAK3 mutation was a possible resistance mechanism in a patient predicted to respond

Article

Authors
 Felicity Newell, Ines Pires da Silva, Peter A. Johansson, Richard A. Scolyer, Nicola Waddell, Georgina V. Long
 Correspondence
georgina.long@melanoma.org.au

In brief
 Newell et al. used clinical features and multiomic analysis (WGS, RNAseq, immunohistochemistry, methylation) to show that IFN γ plus TMB most accurately predicted response to immunotherapy, but not resistance. No common mechanism of resistance was identified in keeping with tumor heterogeneity, and patients with clinical and molecular discordance were analyzed individually.

Newell et al., 2022, Cancer Cell 40, 88–102
 January 10, 2022 © 2021 Elsevier Inc.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ccr.2021.11.012>

CellPress

CANCER IMMUNOTHERAPY

Gut microbiome modulates response to anti-PD-1 immunotherapy in melanoma patients

Y. Gopalakrishnan^{1,2,3}, C. N. Spencer^{1,2,3}, L. Nezi^{1,2,3}, A. Reuben^{1,2,3}, M. C. Andrews^{1,2,3}, T. V. Karpman^{1,2,3}, P. A. Prieto^{1,2,3}, D. Vientie^{1,2,3}, K. Hoffman^{1,2,3}, S. C. Wei^{1,2,3}, A. F. Coghill^{1,2,3}, L. Zhao^{1,2,3}, C. W. Higgins^{1,2,3}, D. S. Haidichew^{1,2,3}, T. Miano^{1,2,3}, M. Patricia de Moraes^{1,2,3}, T. Cotechi^{1,2,3}, T. Kumar^{1,2,3}, W. S. Chen^{1,2,3}, S. M. Reddy^{1,2,3}, R. Sreerajalakshmi^{1,2,3}, J. Galloway-Pena^{1,2,3}, H. Jiang^{1,2,3}, F. L. Chen^{1,2,3}, E. J. Siquia^{1,2,3}, K. Ruvani^{1,2,3}, A. M. Alousi^{1,2,3}, E. F. Chalmers^{1,2,3}, S. Shubert^{1,2,3}, L. M. Venz^{1,2,3}, P. C. Okhara^{1,2,3}, V. R. Jensen^{1,2,3}, A. G. Swensen^{1,2,3}, M. McAllister^{1,2,3}, E. M. Riquelme Sanchez^{1,2,3}, Y. Zhang^{1,2,3}, E. Le Charlier^{1,2,3}, L. Zilvog^{1,2,3}, N. Posa^{1,2,3}, J. L. Asanin-Breneman^{1,2,3}, J. E. Hays^{1,2,3}, E. M. Burton^{1,2,3}, J. M. Gardner^{1,2,3}, E. Strimling^{1,2,3}, J. He^{1,2,3}, J. Lazar^{1,2,3}, T. Tsujikawa^{1,2,3}, A. Dlab^{1,2,3}, H. Tashir^{1,2,3}, I. C. Gliza^{1,2,3}, W. J. Hwu^{1,2,3}, R. P. Patel^{1,2,3}, N. E. Woodman^{1,2,3}, E. N. Amaria^{1,2,3}, M. A. Davies^{1,2,3}, J. E. Gorchonikoff^{1,2,3}, P. Hwu^{1,2,3}, J. E. Lee^{1,2,3}, J. Zhang^{1,2,3}, J. M. Cozzese^{1,2,3}, Z. A. Cooper^{1,2,3}, P. A. Futreal^{1,2,3}, C. R. Daniel^{1,2,3}, N. J. Ajami^{1,2,3}, J. F. Petrosino^{1,2,3}, M. T. Tetzlaff^{1,2,3}, P. Sharma^{1,2,3}, J. P. Allison^{1,2,3}, E. R. Jeon^{1,2,3}, J. A. Wargo^{1,2,3,*}

Preclinical mouse models suggest that the gut microbiome modulates tumor response to checkpoint blockade immunotherapy; however, this has not been well-characterized in human cancer patients. Here we examined the oral and gut microbiome of melanoma patients undergoing anti-programmed cell death 1 (PD-1) immunotherapy (n = 112). Significant differences were observed in the diversity and composition of the patient gut microbiome of responders versus nonresponders. Analysis of patient fecal microbiome samples (n = 30 responders, 13 nonresponders) showed significantly higher alpha diversity (P < 0.01) and relative abundance of bacteria of the Ruminococcaceae family (P < 0.01) in responding patients. Metagenomic studies revealed functional differences in gut bacteria in responders, including enrichment of anaerobic pathways. Immune profiling suggested enhanced systemic and antitumor immunity in responding patients with a favorable gut microbiome as well as in germ-free mice receiving fecal transplants from responding patients. Together, these data have important implications for the treatment of melanoma patients with immune checkpoint inhibitors.

& Microbiome

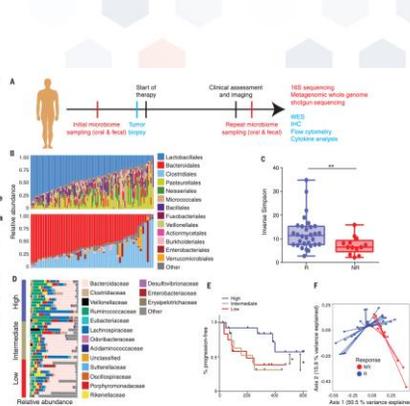


Fig. 1. Higher gut microbiome diversity is associated with improved response to anti-PD-1 immunotherapy in patients with metastatic melanoma. **A**, Cohort of serial collection and analysis. **B**, Stacked bar plot of phylogenetic comparison of common bacterial taxa (>0.2% abundance) in the enteric (red) and oral (blue) microbiomes. **C**, Simpson diversity scores of the gut microbiome in 8 (n = 30) and 10 (n = 13) to anti-PD-1 immunotherapy by Mann-Whitney U (n.s.) and Kolmogorov-Smirnov (n.s.) tests. **D**, Distribution of alpha diversity scores. **E**, Phylogenetic composition of fecal samples (n = 30) at the family level (>0.2% abundance) at baseline, high (Shannon's H' = 3.12) and low (n.s.) (<2.6) alpha diversity groups were determined using indices of mean Simpson scores. **F**, Kaplan-Meier (KM) plot of PFS by total diversity high (median PFS: 380 days), intermediate diversity (n = 22) (days) and low (median PFS = 288 days). High versus intermediate diversity (HR: 3.62, 95% CI: 1.02 to 12.24) and high versus low (HR: 1.95, 95% CI: 0.52 to 6.92) by univariate Cox model. **G**, Pre-treatment diversity of oral samples (n = 43) by response using weighted partial distance. *P < 0.05, **P < 0.01, ***P < 0.001.

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Gene Signatures across Multiple IO Data Sets

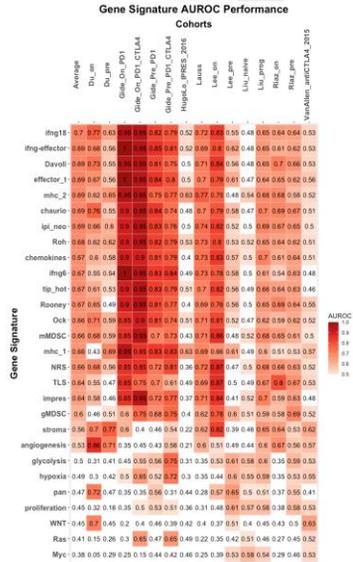
Received: 22 April 2022 | Revised: 1 June 2022 | Accepted: 6 June 2022
DOI: 10.1002/mc.23442

RESEARCH ARTICLE



Systematic evaluation of the predictive gene expression signatures of immune checkpoint inhibitors in metastatic melanoma

Samuel Coleman¹ | Mengyu Xie¹ | Ahmad A. Tarhini^{2,3} | Aik Choon Tan¹



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Correlation of Gene Signatures (28 signatures)

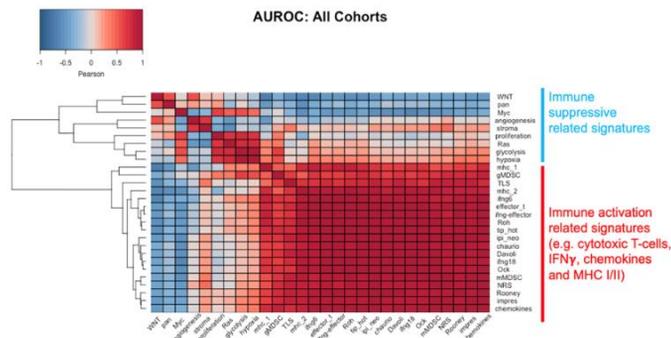


FIGURE 2 Correlation of the 28 predictive gene signatures. Pearson's correlation of the 28 predictive gene signatures across all 15 cohorts based on AUROC. The heatmap illustrated the two clusters, the "immune active" and the "immune suppressive" clusters. AUROC, area under the receiver operating curve. [Color figure can be viewed at wileyonlinelibrary.com]

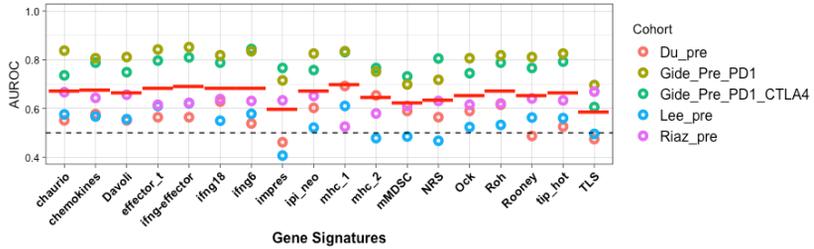
(Coleman, Xie, Tarhini, Tan *Mol Carcinog*, 2023)



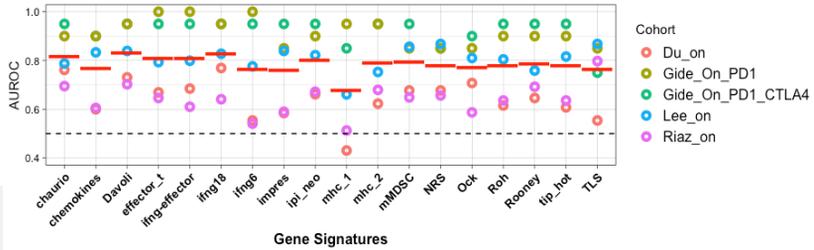
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Predictive Signatures in Pre- and On-Treatment Cohorts

Signature AUROC Performance in Pre-treatment Cohorts



Signature AUROC Performance in On-treatment Cohorts



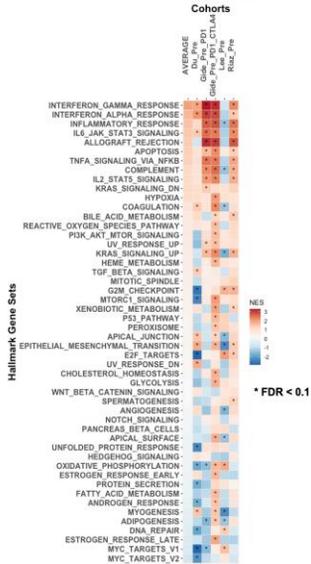
(Coleman, Xie, Tarhini, Tan *Mol Carcinog*, 2023)



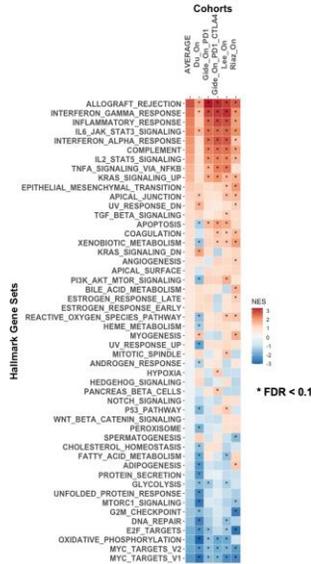
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GSEA results in Pre- and On-treatment Cohorts

Hallmark GSEA: Pre Cohorts



Hallmark GSEA: On Cohorts

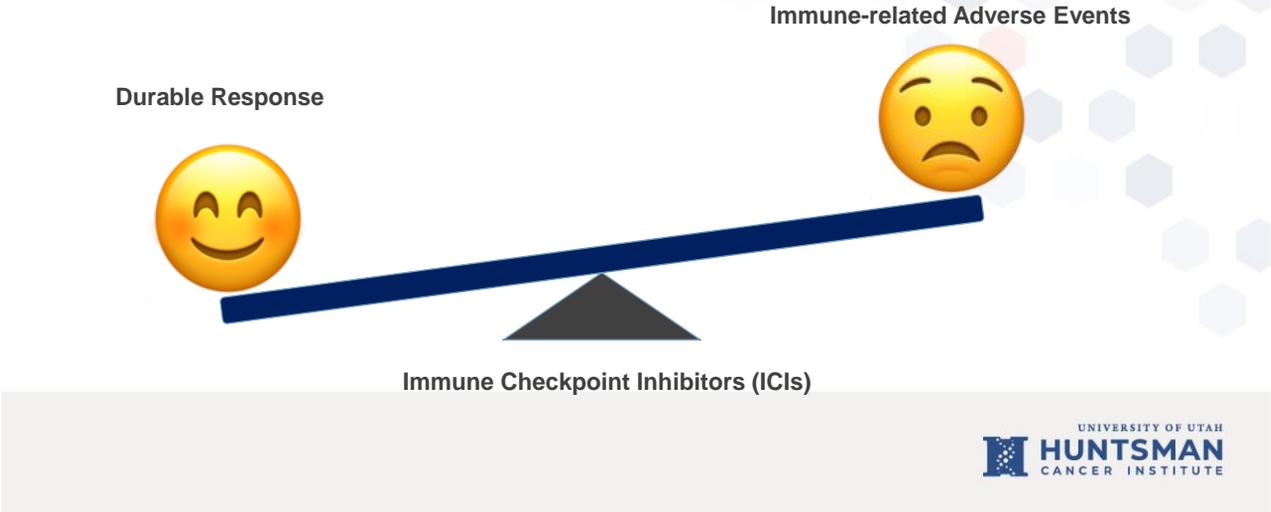


(Coleman, Xie, Tarhini, Tan *Mol Carcinog*, 2023)



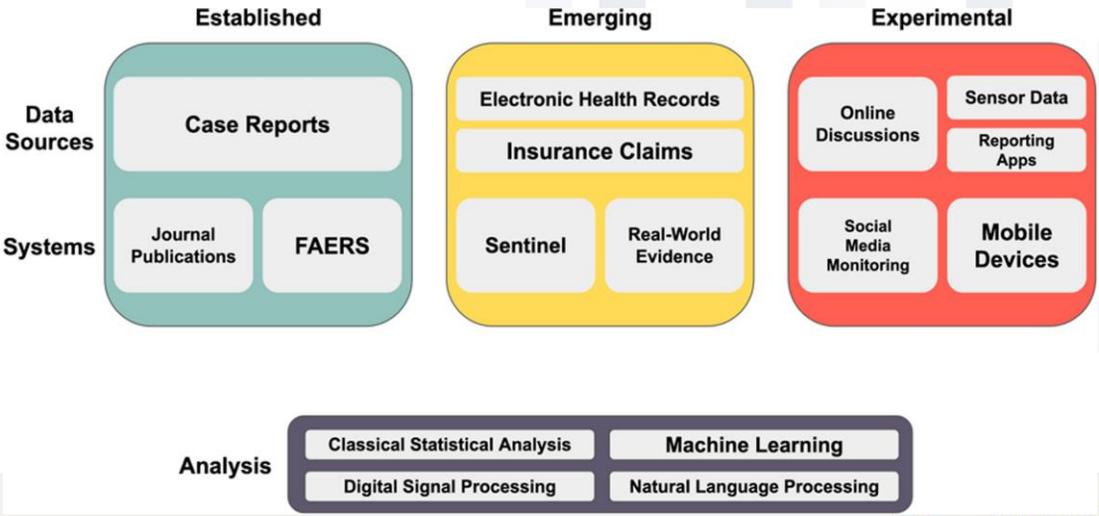
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Balancing Act Between Response and Adverse Events



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Spectrum of Real-World Data



(Lavertu et al, CP&T 2021)

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Immune-related Adverse Events (irAE)

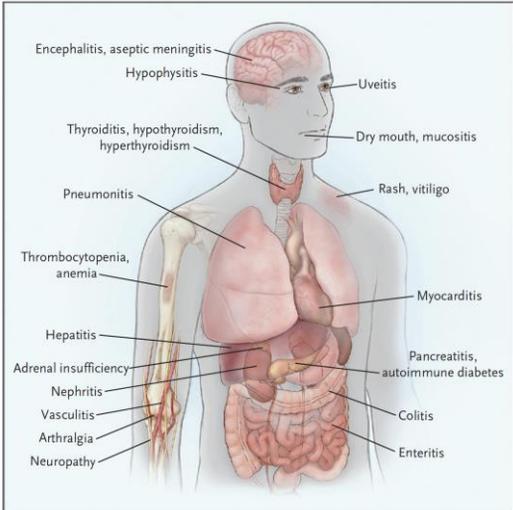


Figure 1. Organs Affected by Immune Checkpoint Blockade.
 Immune checkpoint blockade can result in inflammation of any organ. Shown are the most common immune-related adverse events that clinicians encounter in patients treated with immune checkpoint blockade.

(Postow et al, *NEJM* 2018)



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Mining large scale clinical data from ClinicalTrials.gov



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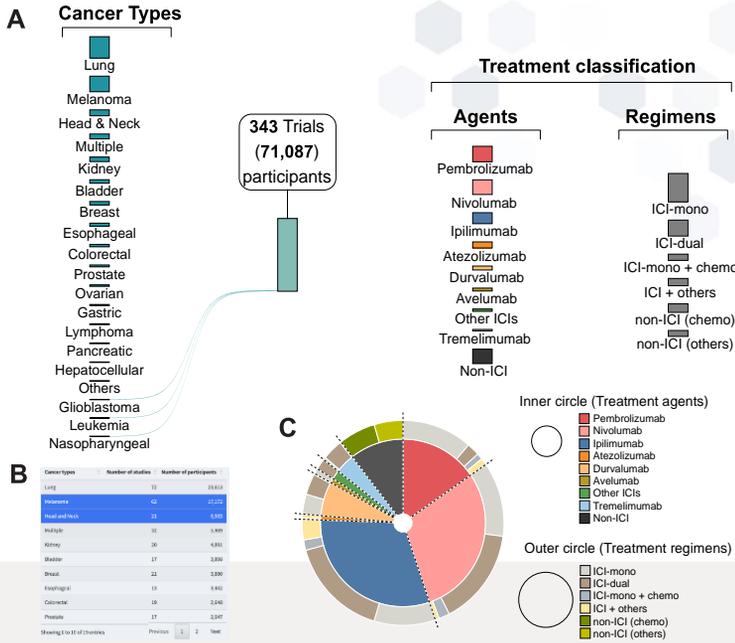
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- ClinicalTrials.gov is a database of publicly and privately supported clinical studies of human participants conducted around the world

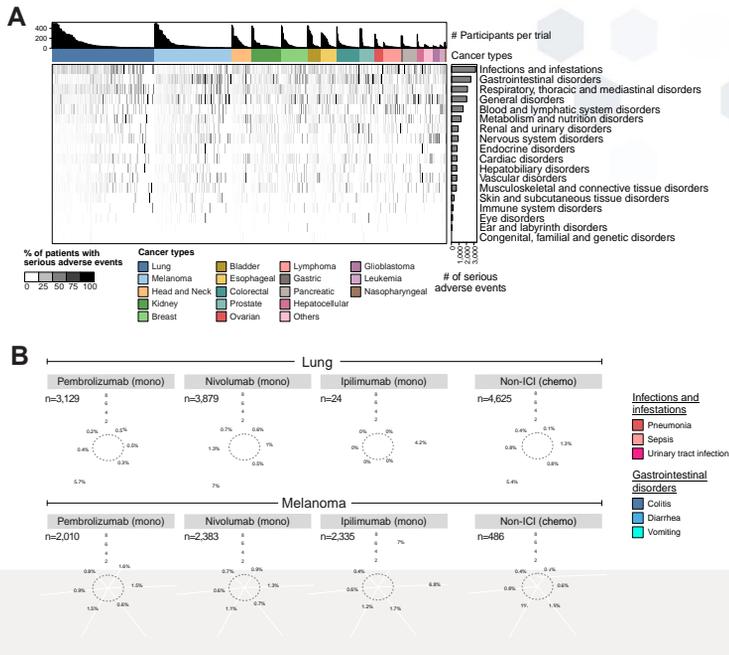


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(Fadlullah MZH et al, *The Oncologist* 2024)

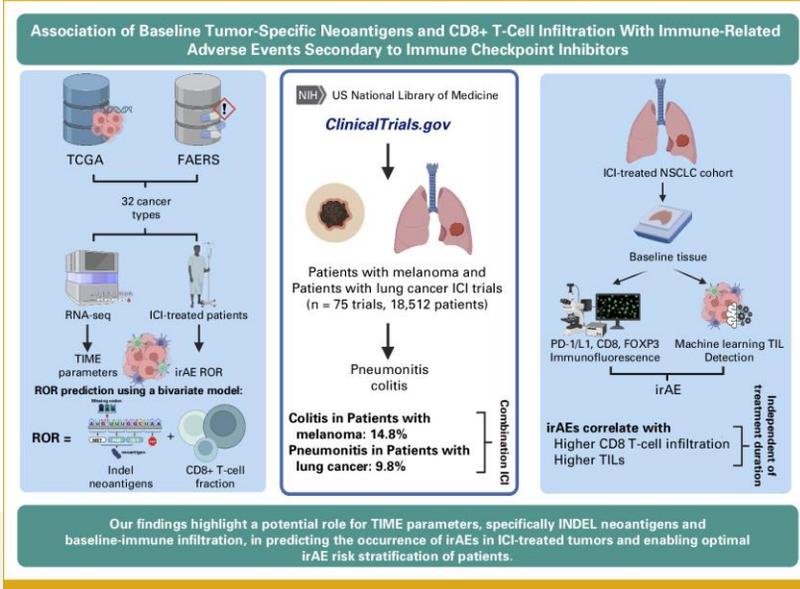
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(Fadlullah MZH et al, *The Oncologist* 2024)

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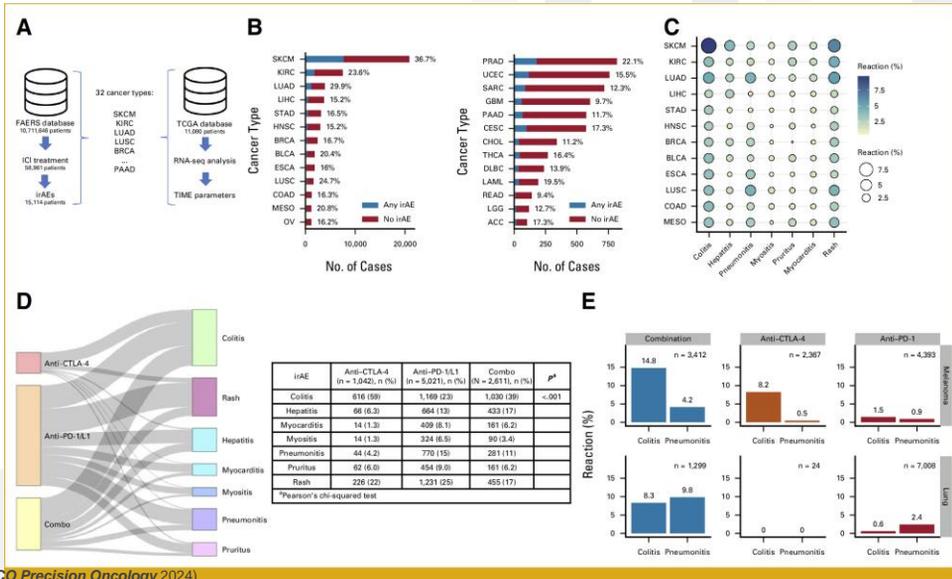
Mining FAERS and Linking TCGA Molecular Data



(Kerepesi et al, *JCO Precision Oncology* 2024)

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Mining FAERS and Linking TCGA Molecular Data

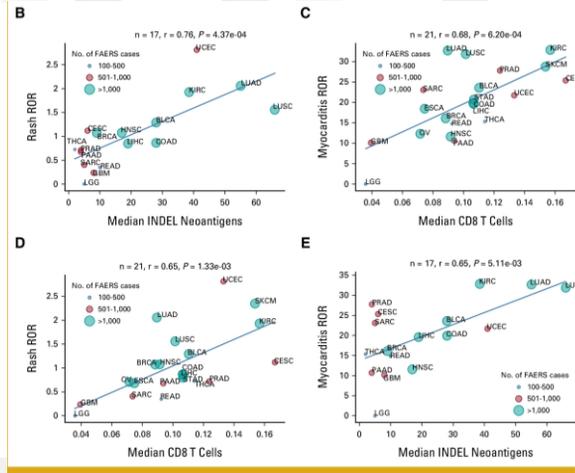
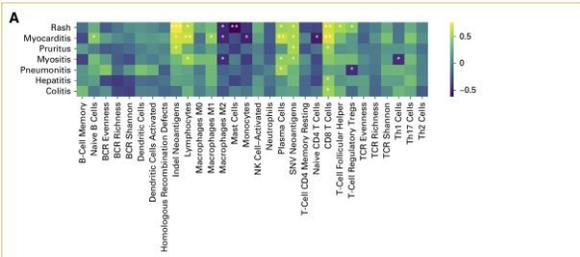


(Kerepesi et al, *JCO Precision Oncology* 2024)

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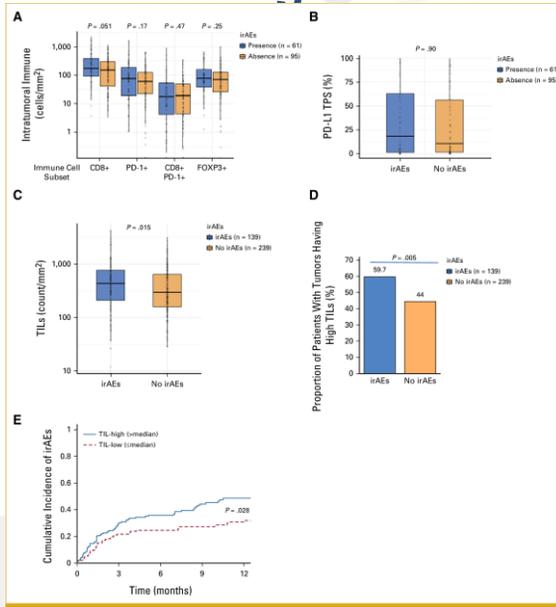
Mining FAERS and Linking TCGA Molecular Data



(Kerepesi et al, *JCO Precision Oncology* 2024)

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Mining FAERS and Linking TCGA Molecular Data



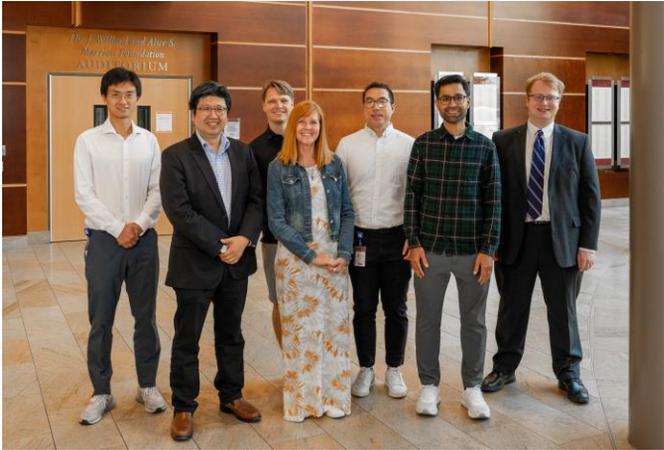
(Kerepesi et al, *JCO Precision Oncology* 2024)

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Acknowledgements

Tan Lab

- Zaki Wilmot, Ph.D.
- Min Hu
- Li Li, Ph.D.
- Griffin Caryotakis
- David Stone
- Ching-Nung Lin, Ph.D.
- Sam Coleman



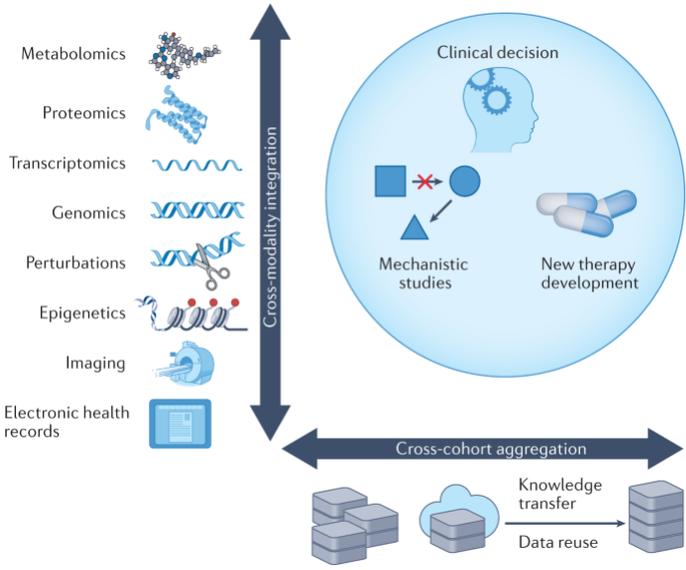
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Role of Big data in I/O Therapies

Hisham Hamadeh
SVP, Global Head of Data Science & AI

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Jiang et al., 2022 Nature

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FAIR Data is Becoming Increasingly Important



FAIRification is the responsibility of ALL

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Volume 83, Issue 8

15 April 2023



CANCER RESEARCH | REVIEW

Case Studies for Overcoming Challenges in Using Big Data in Cancer



Shawn M. Sweeney¹, Hisham K. Hamadeh², Natalie Abrams³, Stacey J. Adam⁴, Sara Brenner⁵, Dana E. Connors⁴, Gerard J. Davis⁶, Louis D. Fiore⁷, Susan H. Gawel⁸, Robert L. Grossman⁸, Sean E. Hanlon⁹, Karl Hsu¹⁰, Gary J. Kelloff¹¹, Ilan R. Kirsch¹², Bill Louv¹³, Deven McGraw¹⁴, Frank Meng¹⁵, Daniel Milgram¹⁶, Robert S. Miller¹⁷, Emily Morgan⁴, Lata Mukundan¹⁶, Thomas O'Brien¹⁸, Paul Robbins¹⁸, Eric H. Rubin¹⁹, Wendy S. Rubinstein⁵, Liz Salmi²⁰, Teilo H. Schaller¹³, George Shi⁶, Caroline C. Sigman¹⁵, and Sudhir Srivastava²¹

CANCER RESEARCH | REVIEW

Challenges to Using Big Data in Cancer



Shawn M. Sweeney¹, Hisham K. Hamadeh², Natalie Abrams³, Stacey J. Adam⁴, Sara Brenner⁵, Dana E. Connors⁴, Gerard J. Davis⁶, Louis Fiore⁷, Susan H. Gawel⁸, Robert L. Grossman⁸, Sean E. Hanlon⁹, Karl Hsu¹⁰, Gary J. Kelloff¹¹, Ilan R. Kirsch¹², Bill Louv¹³, Deven McGraw¹⁴, Frank Meng¹⁵, Daniel Milgram¹⁶, Robert S. Miller¹⁷, Emily Morgan⁴, Lata Mukundan¹⁶, Thomas O'Brien¹⁸, Paul Robbins¹⁸, Eric H. Rubin¹⁹, Wendy S. Rubinstein⁵, Liz Salmi²⁰, Teilo Schaller¹³, George Shi⁶, Caroline C. Sigman¹⁵, and Sudhir Srivastava²¹



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Recommendations to Ensure Success of Big Data in Oncology

Data Operability, Interoperability, and quality are critical

- Adhere to published guidelines on building interoperable datasets
- Use data-sharing taxonomy – size, data elements, PHI, static or longitudinal

Reducing time/effort to aggregate data

- Work processes with cloud-based stacks
- Integrate data aggregation into workflows
- Incorporate QA/QC throughout work processes
- Use federated systems to improve the efficiency of data aggregation

Collect data with intent to share from the outset

- Encourage initiatives and collaborations to foster data sharing by the research community
- Require data beyond primary clinical phenotype from EHRs, e.g., molecular, digital histopathology, DICOM, insurance claims, prescription refill, and patient-reported outcomes data.

Patient Privacy

- Adopt well-thought-out open data-sharing models that include data privacy regulations and practices, data cycle management, and account for/control data reanalyses
- Broad consent to enable research-ready databases



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Data Source

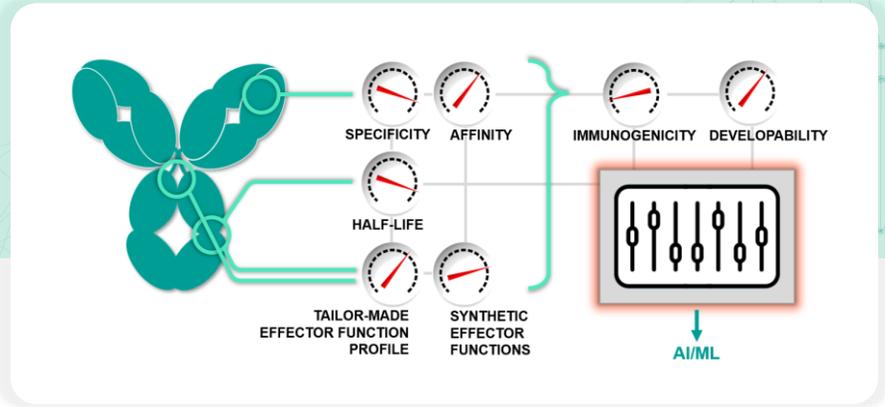
Size

| | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| GDC – The University of Chicago, NCI Center for Cancer Genomics | 84,609 cases from 68 projects |
| Million Veteran Program | 690,000 Participants |
| CancerLinQ | 2,000,000+ patients |
| AACR Project GENIE | 111,222 patients |
| Project Data Sphere | 240,000+ patients |



Turn Antibody Design into a Predominantly Digital Exercise

A strategic investment for Genmab to remain the world's best antibody company



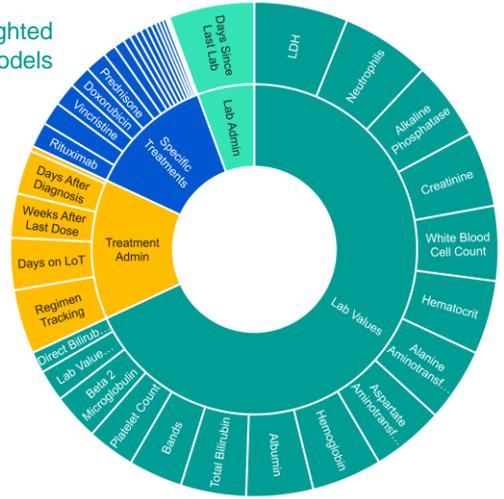
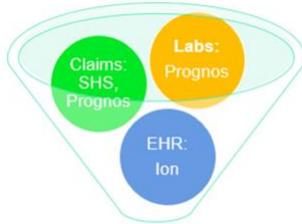
Health Equity and Precision Targeting of Patients/HCPs



>60% of cancer care happens in the community setting

Build weighted predictive models

Integrate numerous data sources



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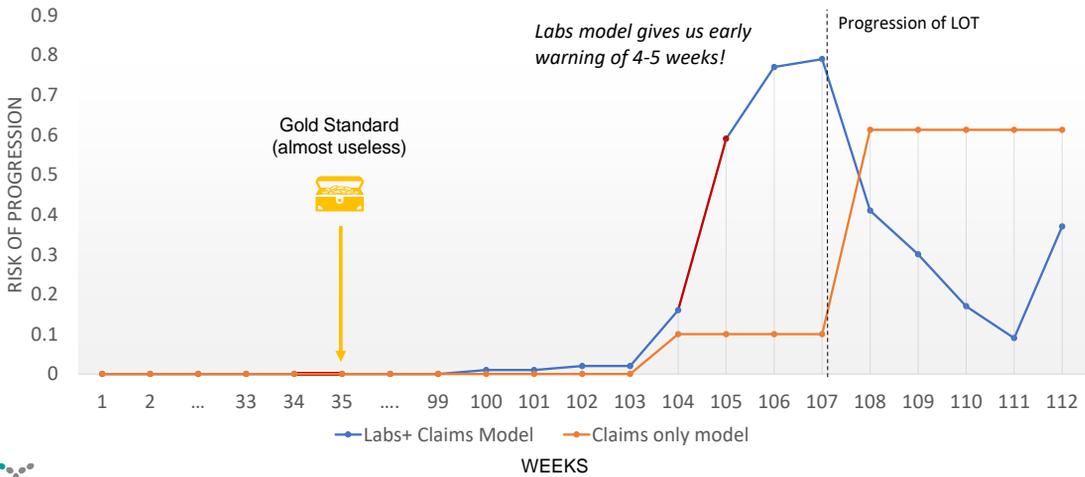
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AI models treat each patient as its own cohort

This approach enables the identification of patients that are eligible for Genmab medicines



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Engagement with the field force

| HCP Name | City | Segment | LOT | Regimen | Date Of Service | Action | Channel | Response |
|---------------------|--------------|------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|--------|------------|----------|
| Alexander Burnett | Little Rock | H | 1L | Cisplatin | 10/2021 | Action | Phone Call | 👎 |
| Alexander Ostrovsky | Langhorne | Non-Target | 1L | Carboplatin | 08/2021 | Action | F2F Call | 👍 |
| All Madani | Tempe | Non-Target | 1L | Cisplatin | 09/2021 | Action | Phone Call | 👎 |
| Allen Terzian | Philadelphia | M | 1L | Pembrolizumab | 08/2021 | Action | F2F Call | 👍 |
| Allison Wagreich | Morristown | VL | 1L | Keytruda | 11/2021 | Action | Phone Call | 👍 |
| Amy Tiersten | New York | Non-Target | 1L | Paclitaxel | 09/2021 | Action | Phone Call | 👍 |

“Subject: Alerts: super helpful!”

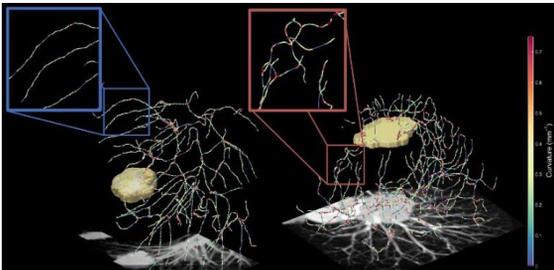
“We may not have found him as quickly if not for this alert system”



Computer Vision (AI) generates new scientific insights for response prediction

ScienceAdvances 2023

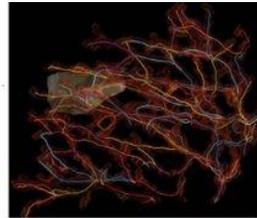
A tumor vasculature-based imaging biomarker for predicting response and survival in patients with lung cancer treated with checkpoint inhibitors



97 AI-driven measurements on CT scans shape & structure of tumor vasculature network including branching, torsion, curvature and vessel volume



Baseline features correlate with tumor size change



AI is revealing new useful non-invasive variables that are not humanly calculable





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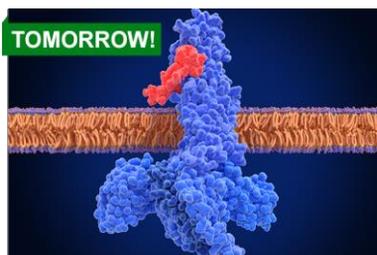
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