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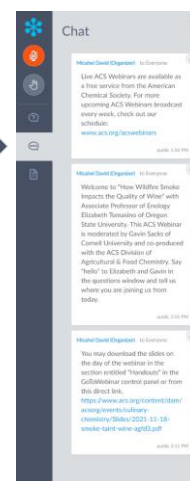
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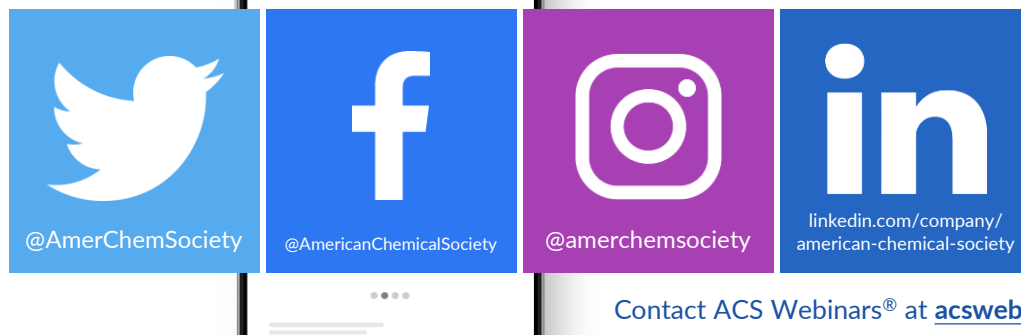


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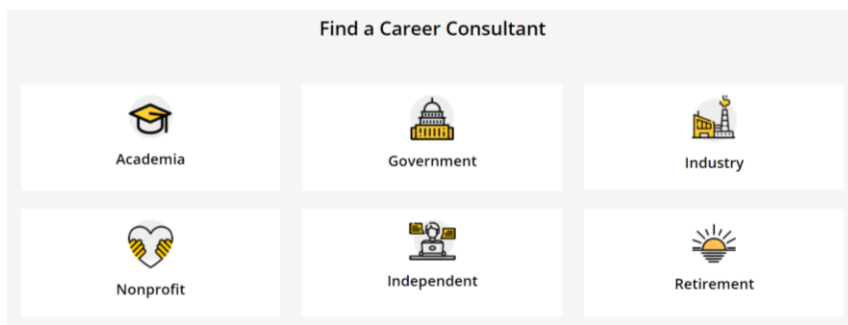
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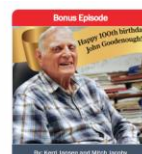
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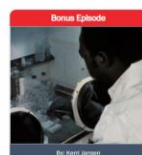
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**Jim Tung**

Assistant  
Lacamas Laboratories

S.S., Biochemistry, University of Oregon  
Ph.D., Organic Chemistry, University of Notre Dame

Jim Tung works at Lacamas Laboratories in Portland, OR, currently as a business development manager. He has been with Lacamas for 10 years, working on developing new chemical manufacturing projects. Before that, he was a senior research chemist at Orlite Research in Champaign, IL, performing kilo-scale organic chemistry.

An Oregon native, Jim got his B.S. in biochemistry from the University of Oregon, his Ph.D. in organic chemistry from the University of Notre Dame, with postdoctoral experience at Pfizer's laboratories in La Jolla, CA. He is past chair of the Portland Section of the American Chemical Society and was 2019 general co-chair of NORM 2019. He has interests in process chemistry, labor economics, social media outreach and encouraging career exploration and development for younger chemists.

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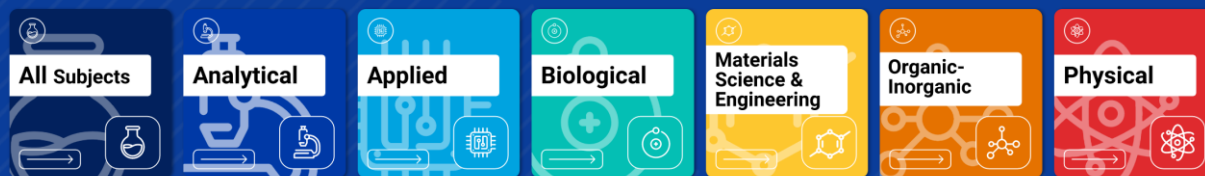
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## Biosynthetic Breakthroughs: Paving the Way for Future Drug Development



**CHRISTINA SMOLKE, PhD**

CEO and Co-founder, Antheia, Inc.  
and Adjunct Professor,  
Bioengineering, Stanford University



**YI TANG, PhD**

Parsons Family Professor, Department of  
Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering,  
Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, UCLA



**CATHERINE GOODMAN, PhD**

Senior Associate Publisher,  
American Chemical Society

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# Genome Mining of Fungal Natural Products

**Yi Tang**

Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry  
Department of Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering  
University of California, Los Angeles, USA

UCLA

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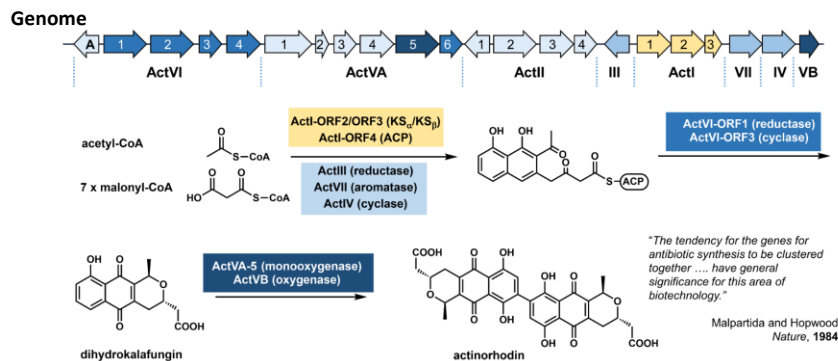


# NP Biosynthetic Gene Clusters (BGCs)

Central dogma in biology *and biosynthesis*

DNA → RNA → Protein → NP

Biosynthetic genes are clustered



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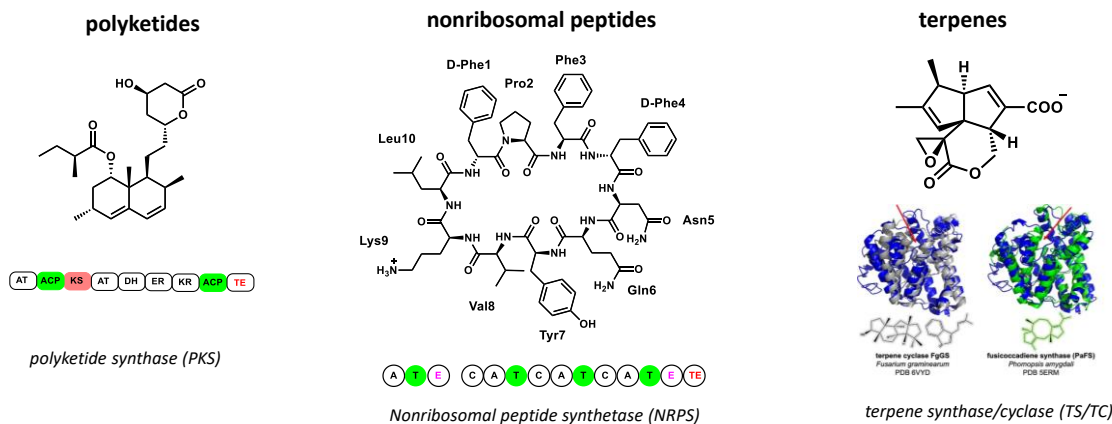
Walsh and Tang, *Natural Product Biosynthesis – Chemical Logic and Enzymatic Machinery* 2017, RSC Press

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## Major Natural Products Families and BGCs

- Major NP families are assembled by “core, polymerizing” enzymes, and decorated by “tailoring” enzymes.



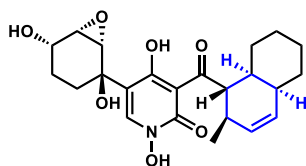
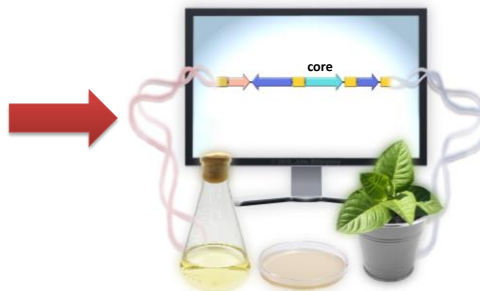
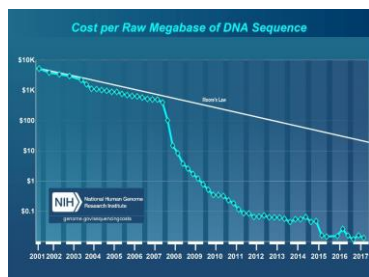
The anchoring core enzymes serve as the starting point for genome-driven NP mining.

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# Genome Mining of Natural Products

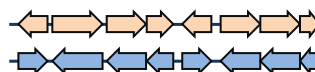


Natural product

Synthetic biology  
Structure elucidation

Cluster  
prioritization

Biosynthetic gene clusters



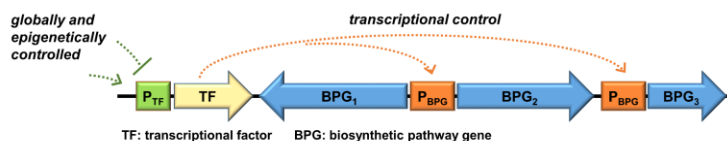
UCLA

Kim, L., et al. *Nat. Chem. Biol.* 2021

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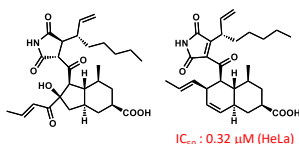
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# Genomics Guided Natural Product Discovery



## Pathway activation

Constitutively overexpress silent transcriptional factors



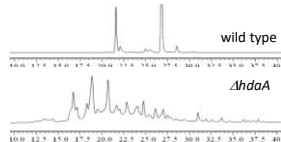
Oxaleimides from *Penicillium oxalicum*

Sato, *JACS* 2017

## Epigenetic changes

Modify chromatin to make  $P_{TF}$  and  $P_{BPG}$  more accessible

Inactivate HDAC in *C. arbuscula*

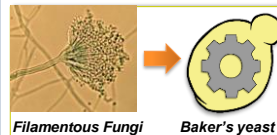


Activated >75% of NP pathways, isolated 10 new compounds

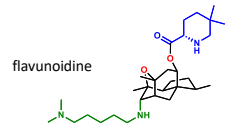
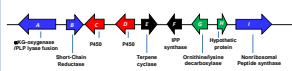


Mao, *ACIE* 2015

## Heterologous expression



Harvey, *Science Advances* 2018



Yee, *JACS* 2020

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## How to mine new NPs from genomes?

**~97% of Fungal biosynthetic gene clusters are uncharacterized**

Type of pathway	Characterized	Total
Polyketides	127	4984
Nonribosomal peptides	81	2983
Alkaloids	44	550
Diterpenes	25	336
<b>Total</b>	<b>277 (3.1%)</b>	<b>8853</b>

*How to search through genomes for gene clusters of interest?*

*Can we search gene clusters based on desired biological activity and structural novelty?*

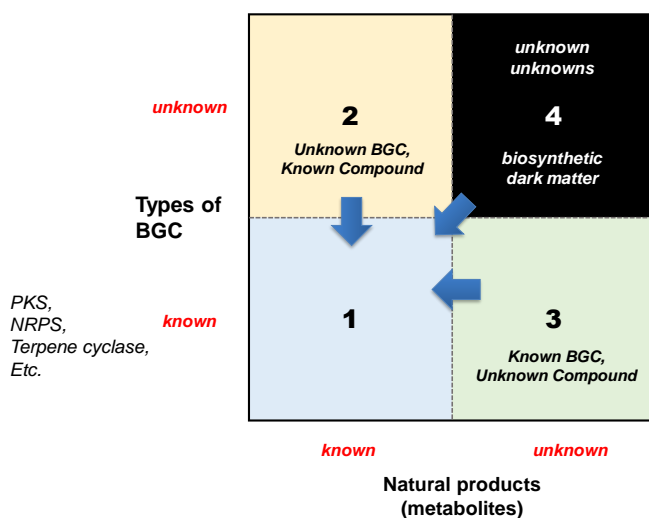
UCLA

Li and Hillenmeyer, *Fungal Genet Biol*, 2016; Walsh and Tang, *Natural Product Biosynthesis – Chemical Logic and Enzymatic Machinery* 2017

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## Natural Products (NPs) and BGCs



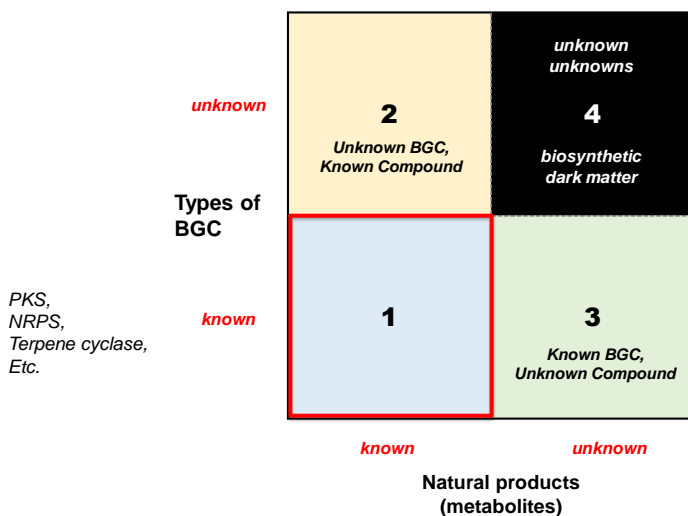
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Biermann and E. J. N. Helfrich, *mSystems*, 2021, e0084621.

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## Natural Products (NPs) and BGCs



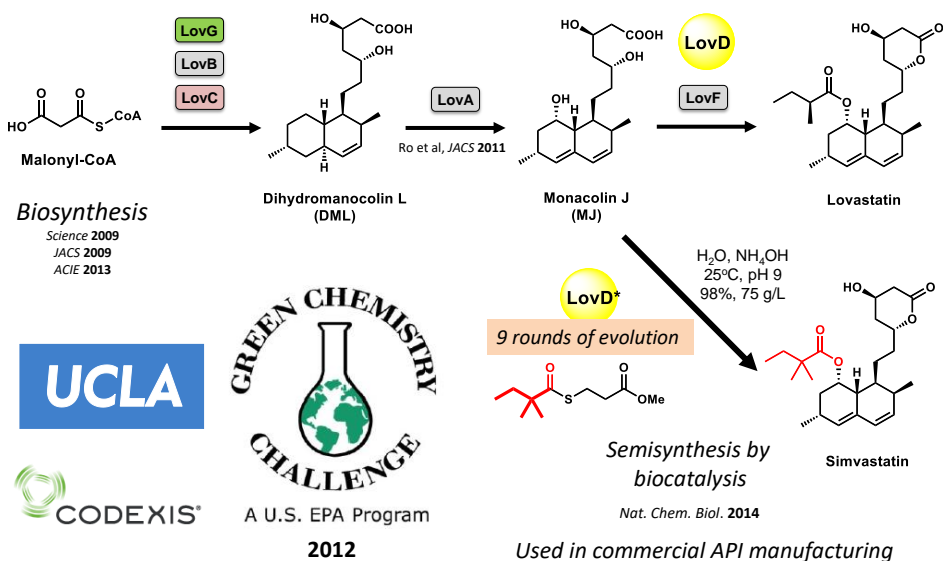
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Biermann and E. J. N. Helfrich, *mSystems*, 2021, e0084621.

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## From NP Biosynthesis to Biocatalysis



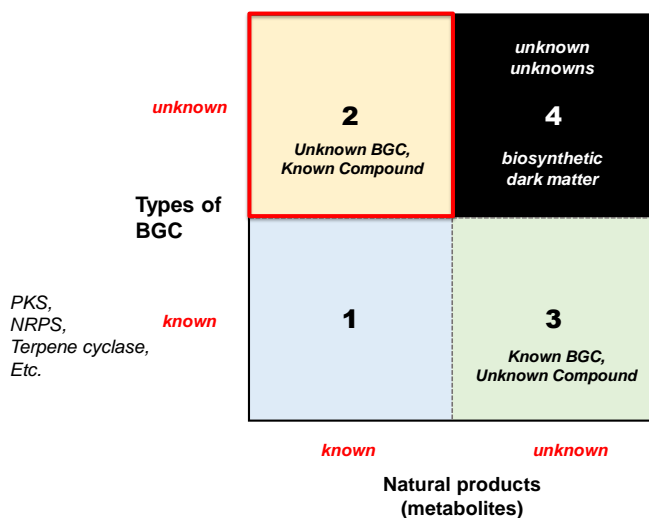
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## Natural Products (NPs) and BGCs



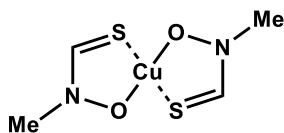
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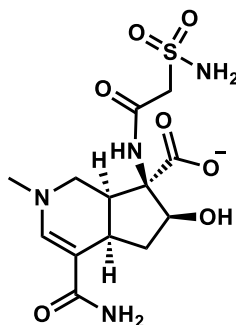
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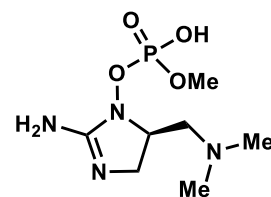
## (previously) Unknown BGC-Known Compounds



fluopsin

Bo Li and coworkers, *Science* 2021

altemicidin

Ikuro Abe and coworkers, *Nature* 2022

guanitoxin

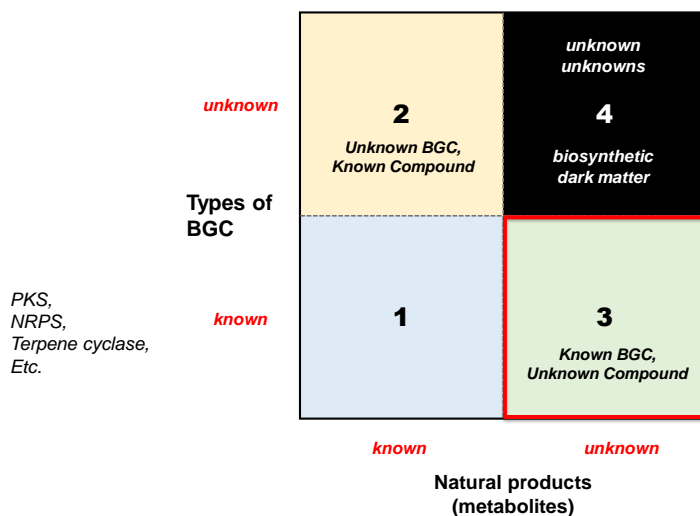
Bradley Moore and coworkers, *JACS* 2022

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## Natural Products (NPs) and BGCs



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Biermann and E. J. N. Helfrich, *mSystems*, 2021, e0084621.

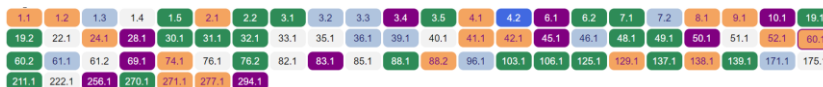
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## Known (BGC) –Unknowns (NPs)

Biosynthetic gene clusters (BGCs) were predicted by AntiSMASH 5.0

Output for a biocontrol fungus *Trichoderma afroharzianum* t-22



Compound family	# of BGC	Reported NPs
Polyketides	16	harzianolide, pachybasin azaphilone
Nonribosomal Peptides	22	peptaibols, gliotoxin
Polyketide-peptide hybrids	8	trichosetin, harzianic acid,
Terpenes	11	abscisic acid*
RiPPs	1	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>9</b>

Most predicted BGCs are cryptic and have no associated NPs

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## How to mine new NPs from genomes?

<b>~97% of Fungal biosynthetic gene clusters are uncharacterized</b>		
Type of pathway	Characterized	Total
Polyketides	127	4984
Nonribosomal peptides	81	2983
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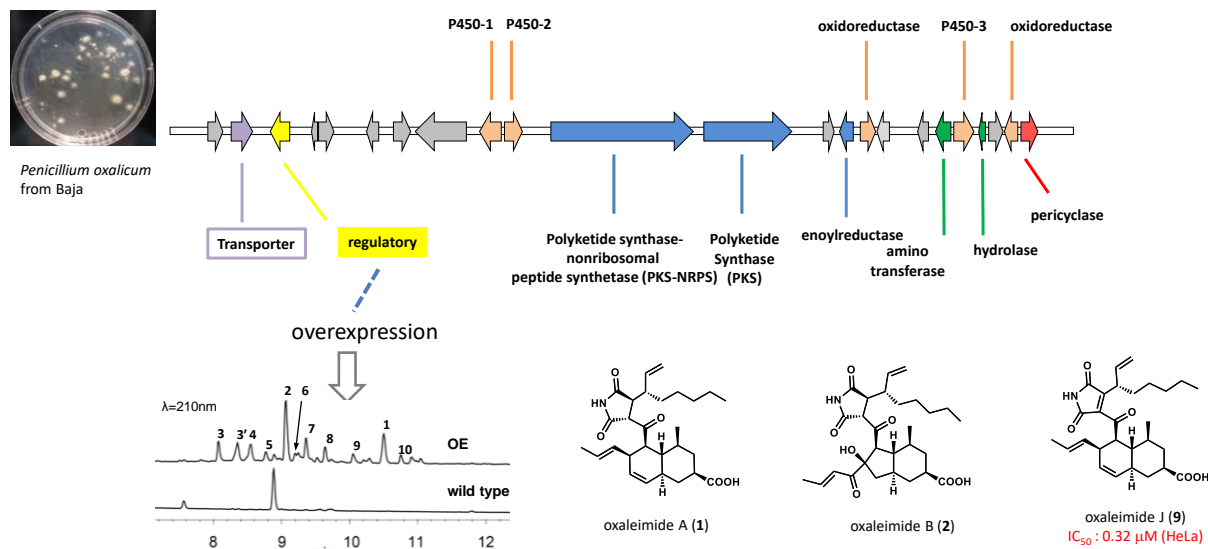
*How to search through genomes for gene clusters of interest?*

*Can we search gene clusters based on desired biological activity and structural novelty?*

## What Makes a *Known-Unknown* BGC Novel?

- **Novel clusters lead to novel natural products**
  - A cluster that offers minimal clue to the structure of NP
  - For fungi, >30 kB of biosynthetic enzymes
  - Abundance of tailoring enzymes (redox enzymes transferases, PLP-dependent, pericyclases, etc)
  - Hypothetical proteins (including DUFs)
  - Atypical core enzyme domain arrangements
  - Combinations of core enzymes in a single cluster
  - Etc.

## Example of KU Mining from Fungi



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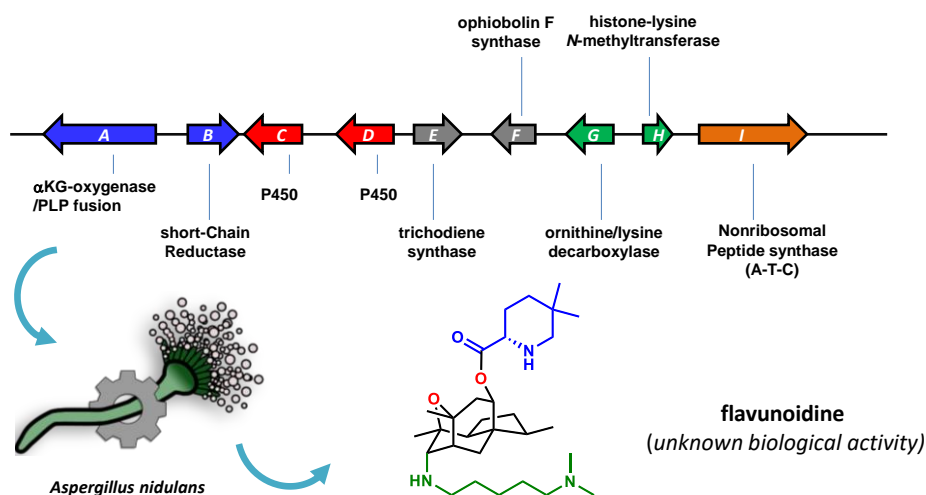
Sato et al., JACS, 2017

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## Example of KU Mining from Fungi

The cluster is entirely conserved in *Aspergillus oryzae*, *Aspergillus turcosus*, etc.



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Yee et al., JACS, 2020

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## Genome Mining for Desired Activity

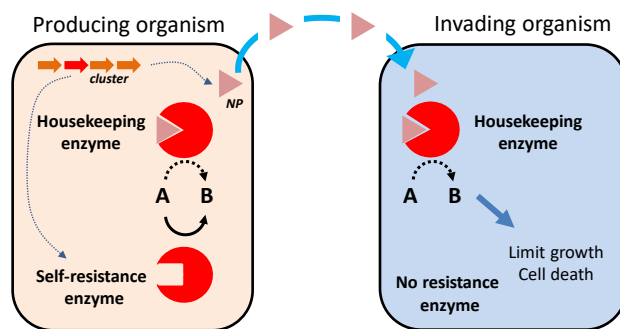
	<i>New Compound?</i>	<i>Bioactivity?</i>	<i>Target?</i>
 <p>oxaleimide J</p>	YES	YES	NO
 <p>flavunoidine</p>	YES	NO	NO

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## Mining Guided by Self-Resistance Enzyme



### Self-resistance enzyme

- provides the essential resistance needed to neutralize the effects of the natural product on the producing host.
- is frequently a mutated version of a housekeeping enzyme that is insensitive to the natural product and performs the same function.
- The encoding gene is colocalized in the natural product biosynthetic gene cluster.

Provides a predictive window to the function of the NP encoded by the gene cluster

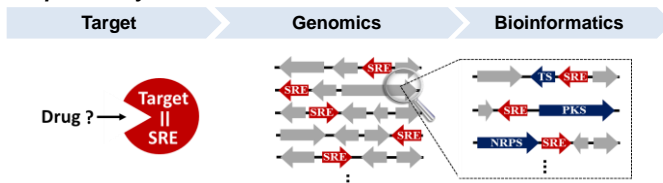
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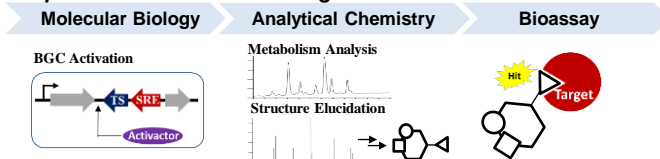
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## Mining Guided by Self-Resistance Enzyme

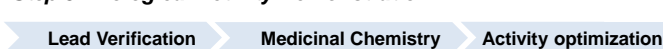
### Step 1: Biosynthetic cluster Identification



### Step 2: NP Production and Target Validation



### Step 3: Biological Activity Demonstration

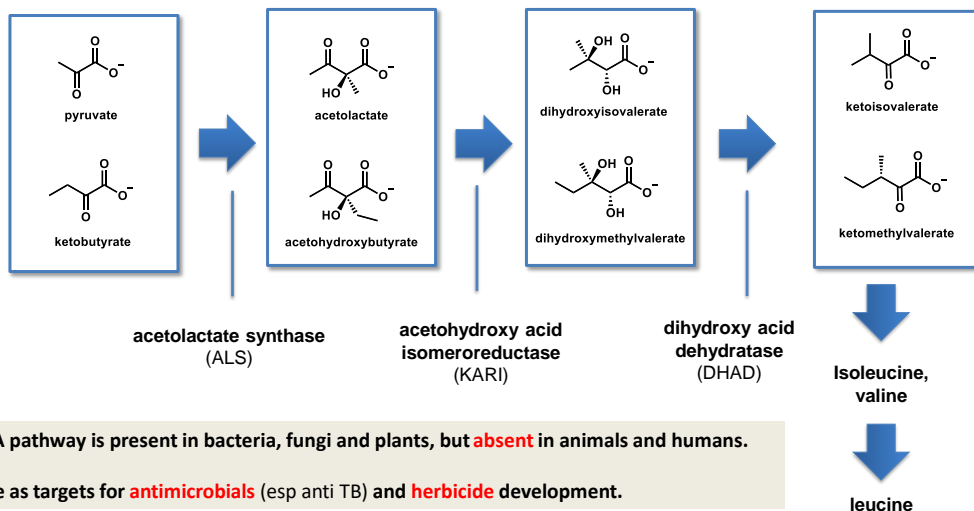


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## Target: Branched Chain Amino Acid Biosynthesis

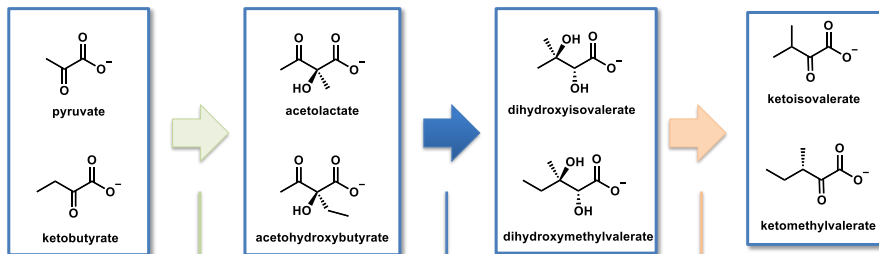


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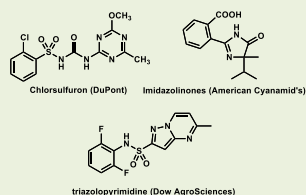
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## BCAA as herbicide targets

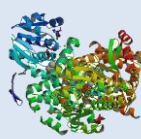


### acetolactate synthase (ALS)



ALS is the most common target for registered herbicide

### acetohydroxy acid isomeroeductase (KARI)



Successful crystallization of KARI can guide rational design of inhibitors

*Acta Crystallogr. D Biol. Crystallogr.* 2000, 56, 389

### dihydroxy acid dehydratase (DHAD)

1. Targeted for development of herbicide by major ag chemical companies with no success.
2. No crystal structure available.
3. No natural product inhibitor of DHAD is known.

*Bioorg. Chem.* 1993, 21, 367.

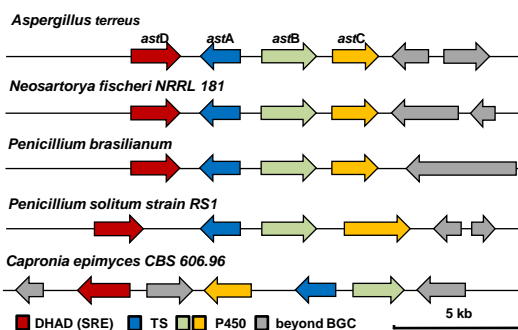
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## A Potential DHAD Inhibitor BGC

A conserved fungal terpene BGC contains DHAD as **second copy** (60% identity) in addition to the housekeeping DHAD



*A. terreus* NIH 2624, scaffold 6 (NT\_165929.1, 469,00-486,00), 17 kbp

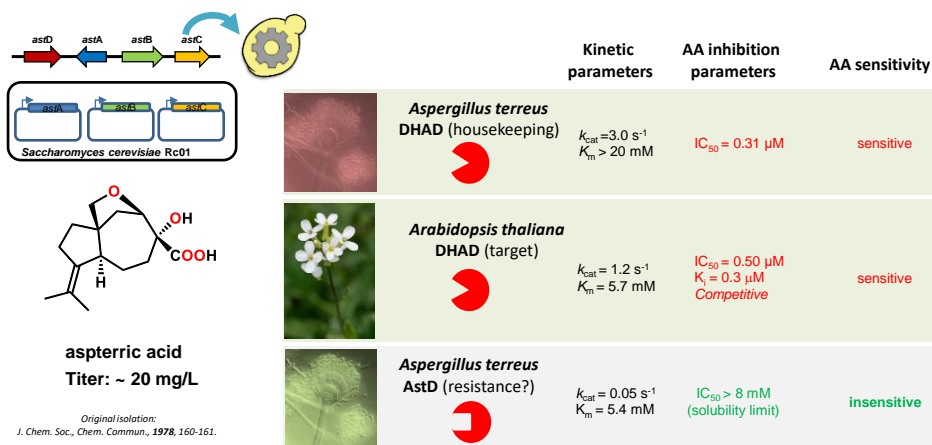
Gene	Conserved domain
<i>astA</i>	Trichodiene synthase (TR15), pfam06330
<i>astB</i>	Cytochrome P450, pfam00067
<i>astC</i>	Cytochrome P450, pfam00067
<i>astD</i>	Dihydroxy-acid dehydratase, PRK00911

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# Heterologous Expression of BGC in Yeast



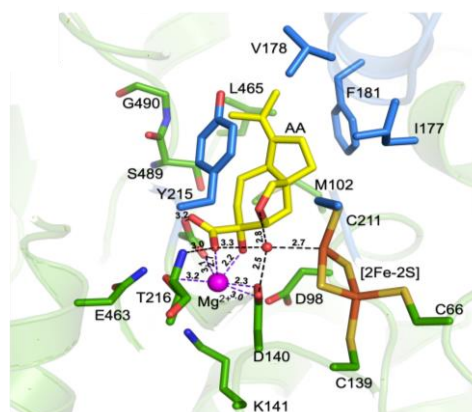
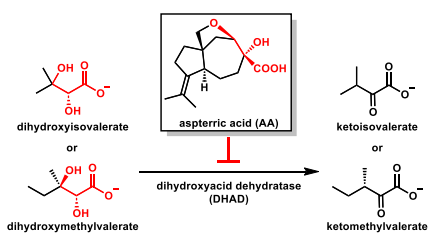
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Yan, et al, *Nature* 2018

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## Mechanism of Inhibition



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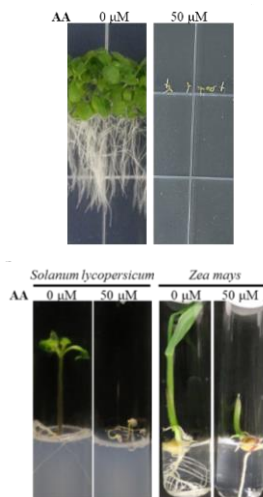
unpublished

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# Herbicidal Activities of AA

## Growth inhibition of plant on agar plate



## top view



## Side view



\*solvent 250 mM AA + \*solvent

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Yan, et al, *Nature* 2018

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# Hexagon Bio

Menlo Park, CA

## Genomics



- Strain collecting
- Strain dereplication
- **Genome sequencing**
- Genome assembly & annotation

## Data Science



- Genome assembly & annotation
- Gene cluster mining
- **Target prediction & gene cluster scoring**
- LCMS data processing and analysis

## Synthetic biology



- Manual gene cluster curation
- **Cluster activation and expression**
- Cluster product analysis and characterization

## Drug Discovery

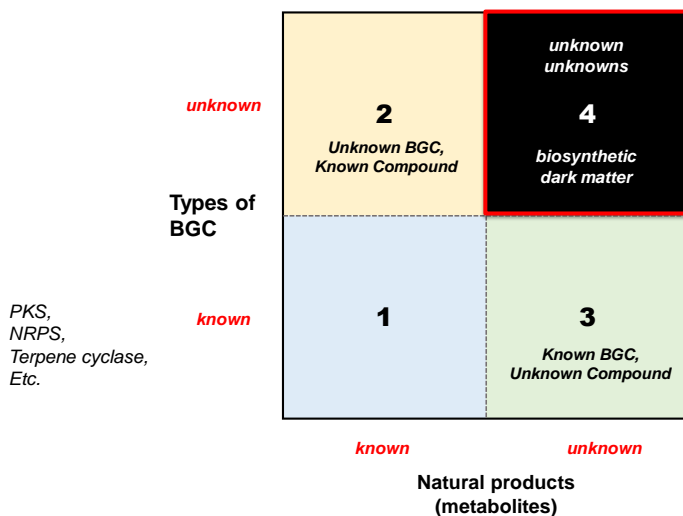


- Assay development
- **Bioactivity screening of cluster products**
- Medicinal chemistry and lead optimization

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## Natural Products (NPs) and BGCs



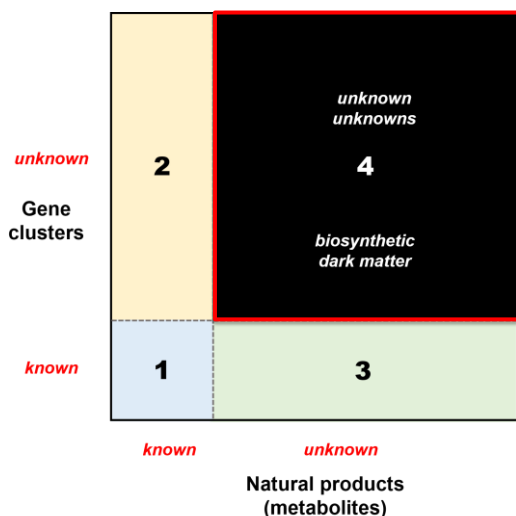
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Biermann and E. J. N. Helfrich, *mSystems*, 2021, e0084621.

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## Search for the Unknown/Unknown



### What makes a cluster UU?

- No predicted core enzymes (PKS, NRPS, TS, Prenyltransferase) → new methods to generate molecular scaffold (C-X bond formation)
- Abundance of modification enzymes (redox enzymes, transferases, PLP-dependent enzymes, pericyclases, etc)
- Hypothetical protein (HP)
- DUFs (proteins with domains of unknown function)
- Etc.

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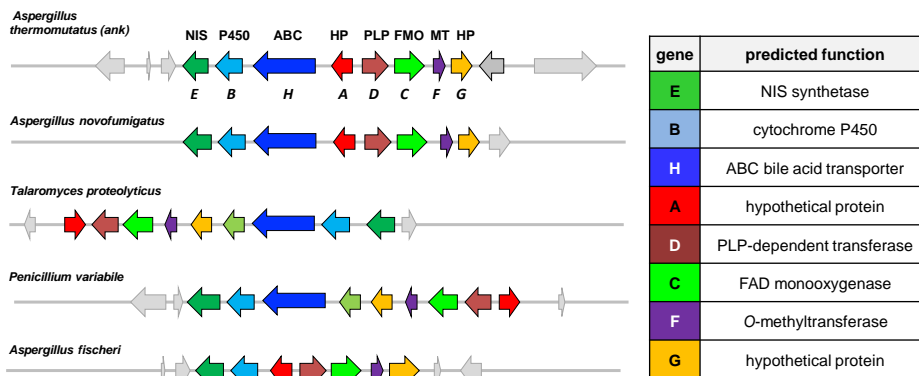
Biermann and E. J. N. Helfrich, *mSystems*, 2021, e0084621.

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## Example of Unknown-Unknown BGC Mining



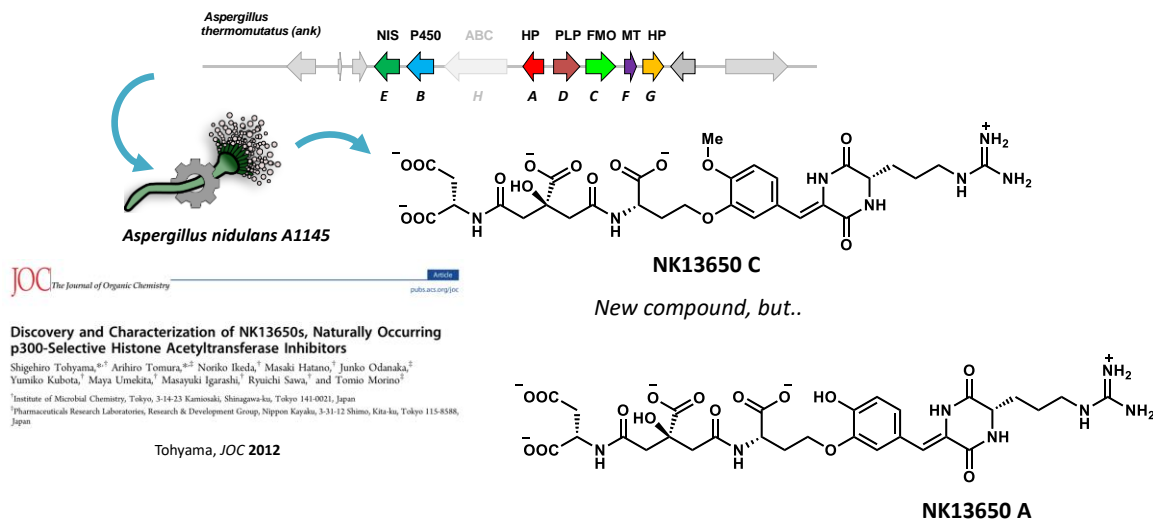
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Yee, et al, *Nature Chemical Biology* 2023

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## Heterologous recon. of *ank* cluster



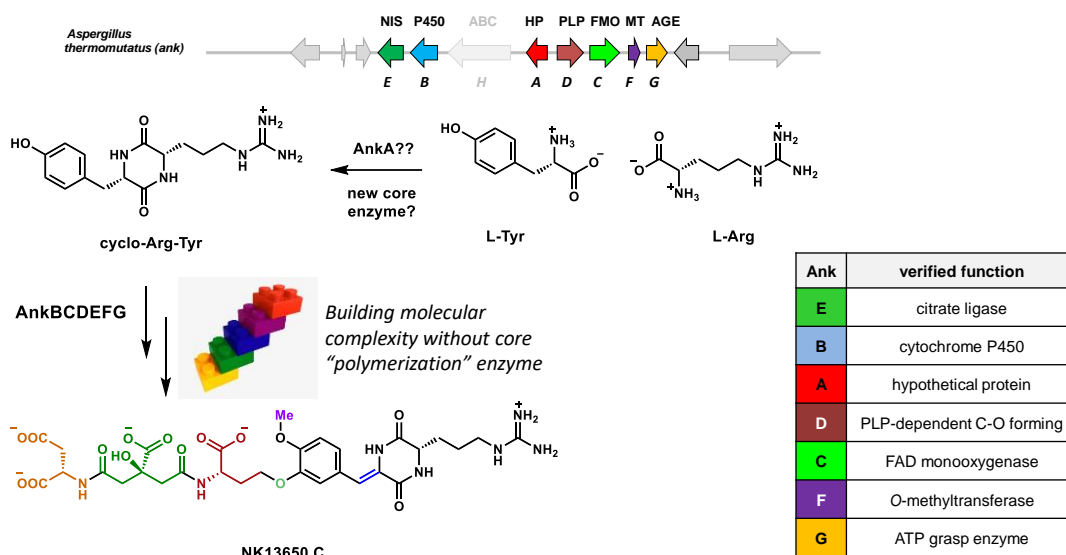
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Yee, et al, *Nature Chemical Biology* 2023

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# Biosynthesis of NK13650

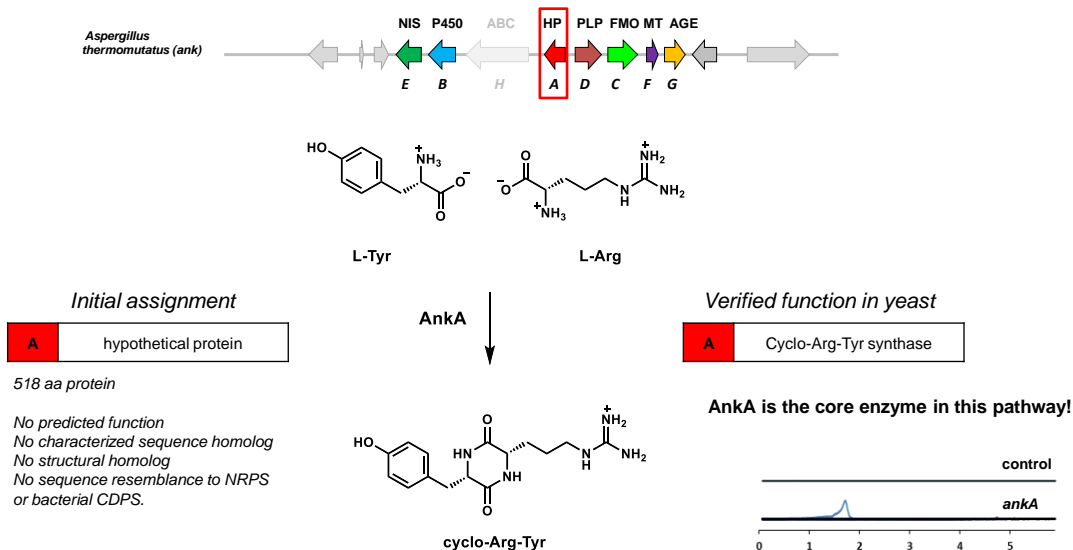


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## AnkA is the core enzyme?

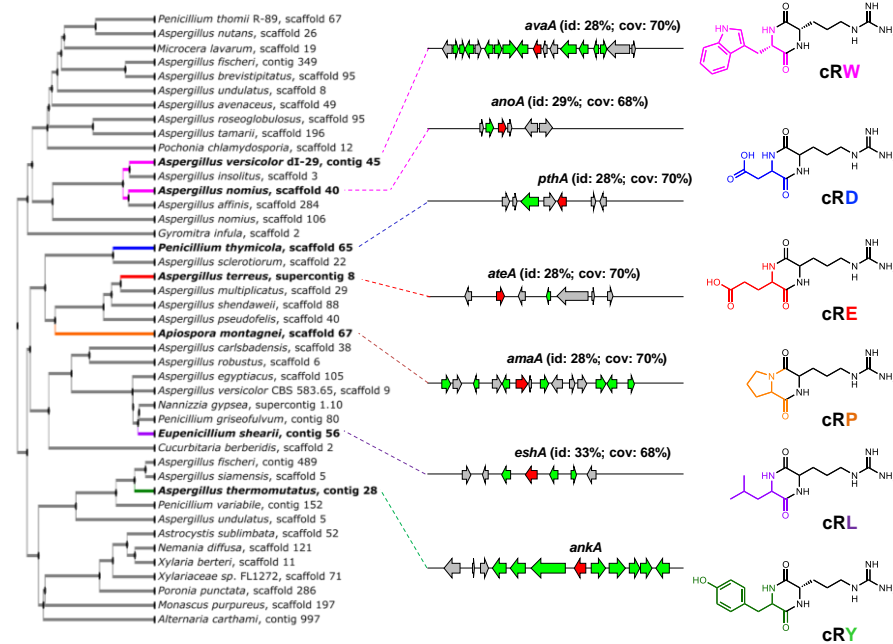


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Yee, et al, Nature Chemical Biology 2023

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MAFFT  
phylogenetic tree

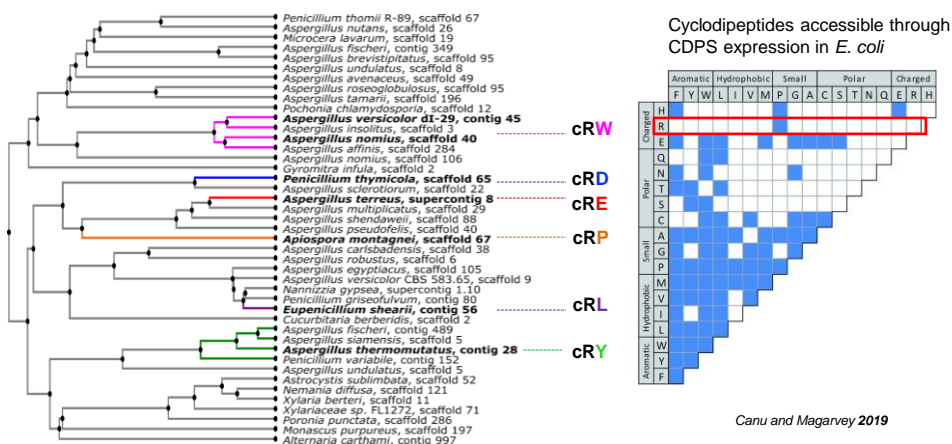
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## Genome Mining of Anka-like Enzymes

Over 100 homologs of Anka detected from JGI/NCBI blast search



Canu and Magaryov 2019

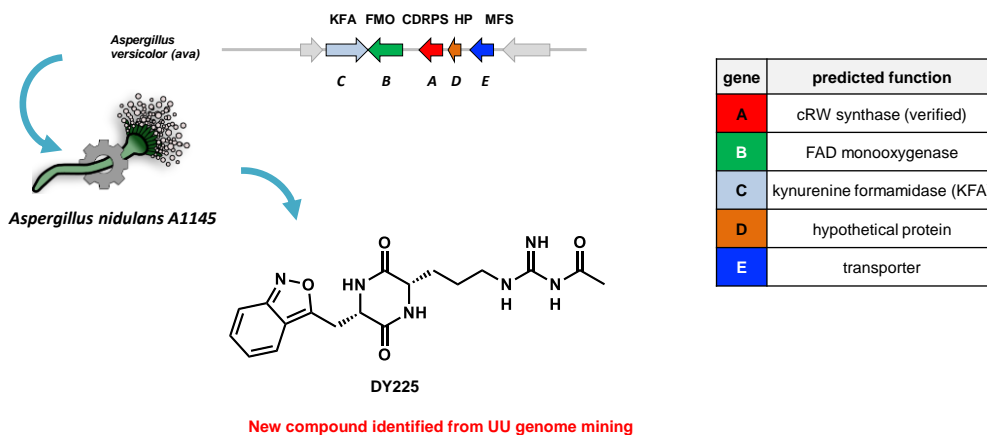
Fungal Anka homologs (CDRPSs) generate rare and new-to-nature Cyclo-Arg-Xaa dipeptides.

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## Using CDRPS to find UU Natural Products

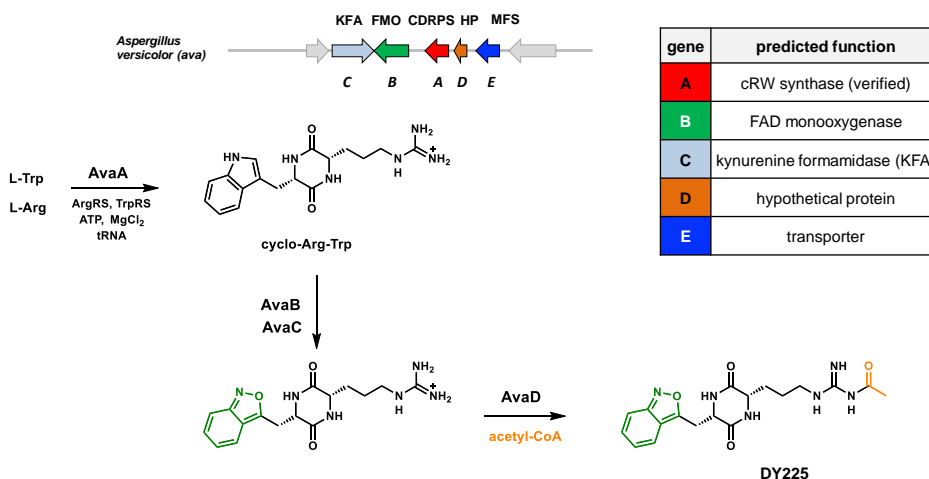


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## Using CDRPS to find UU Natural Products



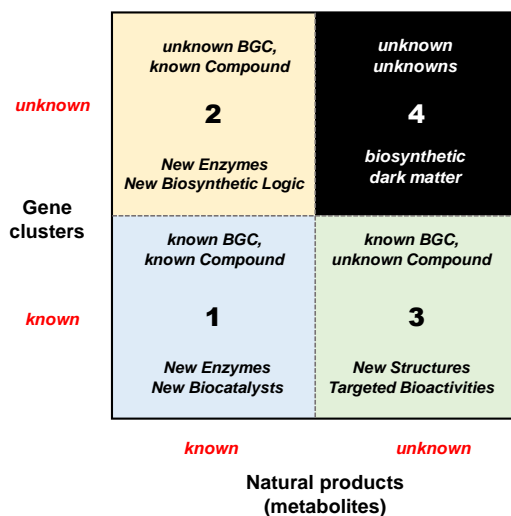
DY225 may not represent the final NP of the cluster. Surrounding enzyme (including P450s) are currently being tested for function.

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# Conclusions



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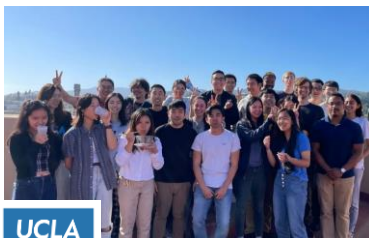
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## Current Members

Ike Okorafor  
Moriel Dror  
Yorick Chiang  
Abner Abad  
Chunsheng Yan  
Colin Johnson  
Wenyu Han  
Theodosia Bartashevitch

Dr. Masao Ohashi  
Dr. Zuodong Sun  
Dr. Kanji Niwa  
Dr. Yalong Zhang  
Dr. Mengting Liu

Dr. John Billingsley (VS)



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## Former Members

### Graduate students

Wenjun Zhang	Xinkai Xie	Suzanne Ma
Zhen Gu	Hui Zhou	Lauren Pickens
Yanran Li	Kangjian Qiao	Anuradha Biswas
Xue Gao	Peng Wang	Angelica Zabala
Ralph Cacho	Muxun Zhao	Wei Xu
Jingjing Wang	Carly Bond	Sunny Hung
Anthony DeNicola	Yan Yan	Leibniz Hang
John Billingsley	Nicholas Liu	Undramaa Bat-Erdene
Cooper Jamieson	Eun Bin Go	Danielle Yee
Joshua Misa		

### Postdoctoral Fellows

Jixun Zhan	Woncheol Kim	Li Li
Yit Heng Chooi	Wenbing Yin	Nidhi Tibrewal
Youcai Hu	Sameh Solliman	Jaclyn Winter
Hsiao-Ching Lin	Wei Xu	Muxun Zhao
Xia Yu	Yi Zou	Shushan Gao
Thomas Kakule	Mancheng Tang	Bora Shin
Yang Hai	Mengbin Chen	Zhuan Zhang
De-wei Gao	Wei Cheng	Bruno Perlati

### Visiting Scientists

Yingtong Di	Zhajuan Zhan	Wenqing Chen
Qian Liu	Xuming Mao	Dehai Li
Li Li	Michio Sato	Youming Ying
Youxiang Song	Tan Dan	Ling Liu
Yiguang Zhu	Junfeng Wang	Linan Xie
Mengting Liu	Wenyu Han	

## Collaborators

Prof. K. N. Houk (UCLA)  
Prof. Neil Garg (UCLA)  
Prof. Jose Rodriguez (UCLA)  
Prof. Hosea Nelson (Caltech)  
Prof. Steve Jacobsen (UCLA)  
Prof. Dino Di Carlo (UCLA)  
Prof. Ben Tu (UTSW)  
Prof. Kenji Watanabe (Shizuoka)  
Prof. Jiahai Zhou (SIOC)

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UCLA SEAS Endowment

## Conflict of Interest

Y. Tang is a shareholder of Hexagon Bio. Inc.

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