



#### A Career Planning Tool For Chemical Scientists





**ChemIDP** is an Individual Development Plan designed specifically for graduate students and postdoctoral scholars in the chemical sciences. Through immersive, self-paced activities, users explore potential careers, determine specific skills needed for success, and develop plans to achieve professional goals. **ChemIDP** tracks user progress and input, providing tips and strategies to complete goals and guide career exploration.

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ACS Scholar Adunoluwa Obisesan

BS, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, June 2021 (Chemical-biological Engineering, Computer Science & Molecular Biology)

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Im Tung works at Learnas Laboratorius in Portland, DR, currently as a business development managen. He has been with Learnas for Otypastr, sooking on development managen. He has been with Learnas for Otypastr, sooking on development with the teach of the teach of the teach of the teach of the teach research chemist at Oblem Research in Champagn, IL performing kilo scale organic chemistry.

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Diversity\*\* ethnicity, gender, disability, sexual orientation, gender identity, national origin, tribe, caste, socio economic status, thinking and seeks to proactively engage, of perspectives.

Inclusion\*\*

addition, no one person can or should be called upon to represent an entire community.

actively inviting the contribution and participation of all people.

Every person's voice adds value,

#### Respect

vith professionalism, integrity, and

https://www.acs.org/diversity





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# Data is valuable only when it is transformed into insight





#### **Covalent Inhibitors are not new**

- Aspirin NSAID (non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug), COX inhibitor that decreases inflammation through the suppression of prostaglandin and thromboxane synthesis (requires COX enzyme)
- Used as a therapeutic for 125 years, 17M prescriptions in 2020<sup>1</sup>
- Off-target: Stomach ulcers, worsening asthma, among others<sup>2</sup>



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 <sup>&</sup>lt;u>'Aspirin - Drug Usage Statistics, US 2013-2020"</u> ClinCalc
American Society of Health-System Pharmacists, 29 November 2021
doi:10.1515/9783110468755-002

#### **Covalent Inhibitors are not new**

- Clopidogrel (Plavix) alkylates receptor on platelets that keeps them from sticking together and forming clots.
- Before expiration of its patent in 2011 it was the #2 selling drug in the world<sup>1</sup>
- Compound is a prodrug, so less side effects but there are incidences of thrombotic thrombocytopenia purpura<sup>2</sup> and hemorrhage<sup>3</sup>

doi:10.1038/nm0111-40

2) doi:10.1161/01.STR.0000109253.66918.5E

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doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(04)16721-4 4) doi:10.1515/9783110468755-002

1) doi: 10.1158/1535-7163.mct-17-0324 2) doi: 10.1007/s40265-013-0111-6

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With both drugs, covalency was not planned but serendipitous

# **Rise of Targeted Covalent Inhibitors (TCI)**

- Toxic side effects arising from non-selective reactivity led many companies to shy away from covalent inhibitors in early 2000s
- Researchers tried incorporating electrophiles (warheads) that would only react when in position at site of action
- Afatinib, the first approved drug using TCI approach<sup>2</sup>, bound to EGFR receptor putting  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated ketone in position to form covalent bond with Cys797

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Afatinib



CAS 🍀





warhead

#### **Theory of Targeted Covalent Inhibitors (TCI)**

Leverages a guidance system and warhead



#### **Other Warheads Used in TCIs**

 Although α,β-unsaturated ketone functionality has been the most common warhead, many others have been incorporated as well.



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#### Advantages of TCIs (Over Non-covalent Inhibitors)

- Due to high biochemical efficiency, TCIs may require less compound and have fewer off-target effects<sup>1</sup>
- Prolonged binding can result in less-frequent drug dosing<sup>2</sup>
- Forming covalent bonds may help overcome endogenous substrates<sup>3</sup>
- If strength of binding does not need to be as high, "undruggable" enzymes with shallow or non-discrete binding sites, like those involved in protein-protein interactions, can be targeted<sup>4</sup>

1) DOI: <u>10.1038/nrd1500</u>
2) DOI: 10.1016/s0149-2918(01)80109-0
3) DOI: 10.1021/jm3003203
4) DOI: 10.1021/acs.jmedchem.9b00561

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#### **Literature Trends in TCI Publications**

- With the tremendous rise in the research being done on targeted covalent inhibitors, an exercise was undertaken to look at the trends in the publications and the compounds themselves.
- To do this, searches were executed using the CAS Content Collection<sup>™</sup>.
- Year of publication and publishing institution were captured to look for any trends as well as warheads, targets and therapeutics areas.



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#### **Total Publications: Journals vs. Patents**

#### **Total Publications and Patents Accelerating**

Across the CAS Content Collection: Includes all warheads

 Year of publication and publishing institution were captured to look for any trends as well as warheads, targets and therapeutics areas.

#### Key inflection points:

- 2011-12: possibly due to several TCIs in clinic approaching first approvals
- 2019-20: Publications in journals up/patents down, Possibly due to Covid lock down?



#### Total Publications: α,β-unsaturated Carbonyls



 Inflection 2011-12: Several α,βunsaturated carbonyls in clinic (Afatinib and Ibrutinib among others)



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#### Warheads Publication by Year

Significantly fewer publications than  $\alpha$ , $\beta$ -unsaturated carbonyls



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#### Warheads by publication and CAS RN™

#### $\alpha$ , $\beta$ -unsaturated carbonyls dominate publications and substance count



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#### Landscape of TCI Warheads

Through Lipinski's rules

Overall, TCIs are compliant with Lipinski rules:

- 82% follow 3 or all 4 rules
- Perhaps due to overall lower average MW due to less rigorous binding affinity requirements?



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#### **Comparing Approved TCIs with Those in Clinic**

Warhead distribution



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#### **Comparing Approved TCIs with Those in Clinic**



Protein target distribution

#### **Comparing Approved TCIs with Those in Clinic**

Disease/Indication distribution



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#### **Most Common Targets of TCIs and Cancer Links**

- By searching the CAS Content Collection<sup>™</sup>, the top 20 targets associated with targeted covalent inhibitors by number of publications were identified.
- Kinases often activated in human cancer
- Have been investigated for cancer therapy





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#### **Summary of Trends in Publications on TCIs**

- Research in TCIs (evidenced by publications and approved drugs) has shown consistent growth over the last 20+ years
- The ability to target covalent bond formation has benefits in efficiency, specificity and fewer side effects compared to non-covalent inhibitors
- $-\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated carbonyls are the most frequent warhead used but a variety of warheads are being employed
- 82% of published TCIs have 0 or 1 Lipinski violation
- In a sampling of TCIs in the clinic or approved drugs, 73% are cancer therapies
- EGFR and BTK are the most common targets of approved TCIs but KRAS dominates among TCIs in clinic and many other targets found in literature

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Gain insights on the landscape of covalent inhibitors and more	
Unique analysis of a wide range of topics cas.org/insights	
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Gary Gustafson, PhD Senior Customer Success Specialist ggustafson@cas.org	
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# +o+us **Totus Medicines** Creating new, lifechanging therapeutics repeatedly through revolutionary innovations in chemistry, biology, and Al

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alency is Key







Typical ionic drugs bind weakly and fall off which leads to less effective drugs  $% \left( {\left| {{{\rm{s}}_{\rm{s}}} \right|_{\rm{s}}} \right)$ 



Covalent drugs create a foothold and bond to the target which leads to extremely effective drugs

	Covalent drugs	Ionic drugs
Percent approved after Phase II modern covalents)	20%	1%
<b>Fime from IND to approval</b> (modern covalents)	6y	10y
Percent safe & essential	25%	2%

#### **Covalency Can Solve Multi-billion Dollar Healthcare Problems**



#### Power: Covalency is Key

01

Power: Covalency is Key

#### So Why Are Less Than 2% Of Drugs Covalent?

Prevailing perception that specificity is too difficult to achieve, raising safety concerns

#### 02

Lack of high-throughput screening technology for covalent drugs resulting in lengthy, costly discovery timelines

Power: Covalency is Key

#### **Covalent Drug Perceptions and Reality Dramatically Diverge**

Cov	Covalent drugs are as safe, and sometimes safer, than non-covalents								
Grade	% toxicities	Non-covalent	Covalent						
EGF	R	25%	5%						
втк		6%	4%						
Prote	easome	7%	7%						
5									

#### Covalents have led to repeated blockbusters and >\$10B acquisitions

AbbVie to Buy Pharmacyclics in \$21 Billion Deal

Amgen Strikes \$10.4 Billion Deal for Onyx

Forget Tagrisso's \$3B sales target. It'll be double that by 2013, analyst says We now have the technologies to evaluate the safety of covalent drugs



Mass Spectrometry

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A great example

Following the path of a proven, covalent drug in resistant lung cancer





#### PI3K $\alpha$ is one of the most significant unmet needs in oncology





3

MutSpecific-PAN

24

MutSpecific-H1047R

48

+0+US

55

#### CRISPR deletion and full knockout (equivalent to 100% inhibition) induces cell death in PI3K-alpha mutant cells across different tumor types

0

0

Alpelisib

	Bladder	Colon	Lung	Gastric	Breast	NSCLC	Mela- noma	NSCLC	All	All	All	All
Mutated Gene	РІКЗСА	РІКЗСА	PIK3CA	PIK3CA	PIK3CA	EGFR	BRAF	KRAS	All	All	All	All
CRISPR Knockout Gene	PIK3CA	РІКЗСА	PIK3CA	PIK3CA	PIK3CA	EGFR	BRAF	KRAS	PIK3CA	EGFR	KRAS	BRAF
Average Gene Effect	-1.03	-0.95	-0.86	-0.99	-1.02	-0.61	-0.91	-1.12	-0.36	-0.26	-0.39	-0.07

\*Data has been updated with most recent version https://depmap.org/portal/



#### Knockdown of PIK3CA leads to robust pathway re-activation

Totus' goal was to develop a molecule that can achieve complete inhibition of PI3K $\alpha$  in a highly specific manner











#### PI3K-alpha knockout in liver does not induce sustained hyperglycemia



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#### PI3K-alpha liver knockout does not induce sustained hyperglycemia



# "Alpha-selective" inhibitors block PI3K signaling in the absence of PI3K-alpha



Alpelisib achieves a poor cellular window of PI3Ka/PI3Kb inhibition



+0+US

<text><image><image>

TOS-358 bonds a unique cysteine in PI3K-alpha

TOS-358 achieves a significant cellular window of PI3Ka/PI3Kb inhibition





#### TOS-358 achieves near complete inhibition of downstream signaling

TOS-358 can also inhibit signaling in Alpelisib-resistant settings



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# TOS-358 can max out target engagement with no DLTs in preclinical models



Therapeutic Window in 28-day GLP Studies							
	TOS-358	Alpelisib	Copanlisib				
Rat	>100X	0.3X	0.2X				
Dog	>10X	0.2X	0.6X				

#### +0+U5

# TOS-358 demonstrates profound and continuous inhibition at low doses through accumulation on slow turnover PI3Ka (dog, mouse)







## Totus has established a seamless clinical approach across multiple PI3K*a* mutant tumors to support an accelerated approval path







Medicinal ACS Medicinal Chemistry Letters Chemistry

#### Exploring Covalent Modulators in Drug Discovery and Chemical Biology

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