

We will begin momentarily at 2pm ET



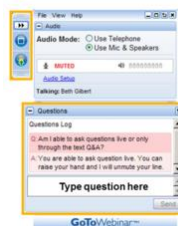
Slides Available Now! Recordings will be available to ACS members after one week

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Have Questions?



“Why am I muted?”

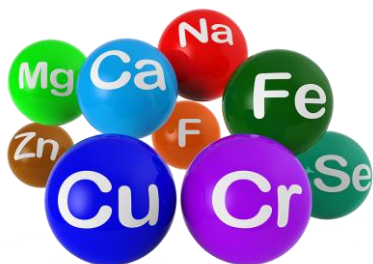
Don't worry. Everyone is muted except the presenter and host. Thank you and enjoy the show.

Type them into questions box!

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Investigator II
Novartis Institutes for BioMedical Research



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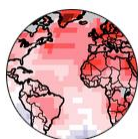


Thursday, March 5, 2015

“Making Plastic Greener Through Next Generation Polymers”

Dr. Marc Hillmyer, Director of the Center for Sustainable Polymers, University of Minnesota

Dr. Joseph Fortunak, Professor of Chemistry, Howard University



Thursday, March 12, 2015

“Bringing CO₂ Monitoring to You: Communicating Atmospheric Chemistry”

Alexis Shusterman, PhD candidate, UC Berkeley

Dr. Darcy Gentleman, Science Communicator, The American Chemical Society

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Division of Medicinal Chemistry

The MEDI Division is one of the largest ACS Divisions having ~9,600 members from 79 countries. The Division prepares and publishes Annual Reports in Medicinal Chemistry. This is a **600+ page volume containing timely reviews of progress in many therapeutic areas and on important new technologies, written by expert medicinal chemists**. This volume is provided free to members each year, and members have on-line access to previous volumes in the series.

Find out more about the ACS MEDI Division! www.acsmedchem.org

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AAPS/DDDI Regional Meeting

Drug Discovery Paradigm Shift?
Strategies to Improve Science, Timelines
and Clinical Candidate Quality

Friday, May 29th, 2015 (8:00am-4:30pm)
Merck & Co., Upper Gwynedd, Pennsylvania

Experts Speakers from the pharmaceutical field will share their views on drug design, discovery and early development, covering the most relevant pharmaceutical topics with a focus on multi-disciplinary collaboration and case studies

WHO SHOULD ATTEND

Pharmaceutical professionals with background, expertise and interest in different areas of drug discovery, particularly:

- ❖ Medicinal Chemistry
- ❖ Discovery Biology
- ❖ Pharmacology
- ❖ Pharmacokinetics
- ❖ Pharmacodynamics and Drug Metabolism
- ❖ Pharmaceutical Sciences
- ❖ Toxicology

Visit Website (<http://www.aaps.org/DDDIRM15/>) for Featured Speakers and Registration (\$100 for members and \$150 for non-members)



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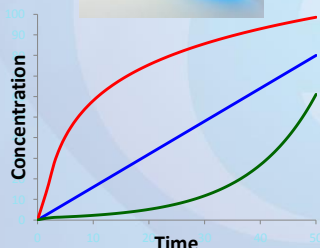
MERCK

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PPB

**AAPS PHYSICAL PHARMACY
AND BIOPHARMACEUTICS SECTION**



An ***interactive*** forum to discuss the ***impact*** of ***solubility***, physicochemical characteristics and delivery technologies on ***in-vivo*** drug exposures.

Find out more at:

<http://www.aaps.org/PPB/>

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2015 Drug Design & Delivery Symposium



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ACS Division of Medicinal Chemistry
American Association of Pharmaceutical
Scientists (AAPS)

Module 1: Improving Drug Design Efficiency and Efficacy

Jan 29	Designing Better Drug Candidates	Dr. Paul Leeson
Feb 26	Strategies to Improve Solubility of Drug Candidates	Dr. Michael Walker

Module 2: Activity/Potency Screening for Drug Lead & Candidate Optimization

Mar 19	Fragment-Based Drug Design Strategies	Dr. Dan Erlanson
April 30	Screening Strategies	Dr. David Swinney
May 28	PAINS (Pan-Assay Interference Compounds)	Dr. Jonathan Baell
June 25	Positron Emission Tomography (PET) Labeling in Drug Discovery & Development	Dr. Lei Zhang
July 30	X-Ray Crystallography in Drug Discovery	Dr. Jon Mason & Dr. Miles Congreve

Module 3: Enabling Drug Discovery

Aug 27	Choices and Trends in Solid Dosage Form Section	Dr. Scott Trzaska & Dr. Ron Smith
Sept 24	Delivery Options to Support Dose Escalation in Preclinical Toxicology and Pharmacodynamic Activity Studies	Dr. Evan Thackaberry

Module 4: Pharmacokinetics

Oct 29	Pharmacokinetic Considerations in Drug Design and Development	Dr. Punit Marathe
Nov 19	Prodrugs in Drug Discovery	Dr. John Higgins

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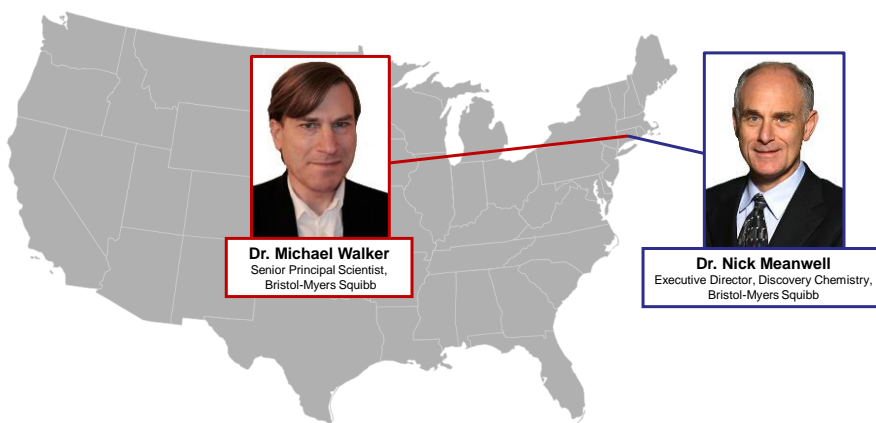


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"2015 Drug Design and Delivery Symposium: Strategies to Improve Solubility of Drug Candidates"



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Strategies to Improve Solubility of Drug Candidates



Michael A. Walker
michael.a.walker@bms.com

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Today's Speaking Points

- Dose establishes the level of solubility which needs to be achieved
- Factors hampering the aqueous solubility of drugs
- Improving solubility by dissecting a molecule based on its interaction with its target
- Underappreciated and unexpected effects of certain structural modifications



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A Provisional Biopharmaceutical Classification of the Top 200 Oral Drug Products in the United States, Great Britain, Spain, and Japan
Mol. Pharm. **2006**, 3, 631

- Compounds defined as sparingly-to-practically insoluble made up 67% of the drugs in 2006
- The highest percent (37%) of drugs displayed solubility < 0.1 mg/mL

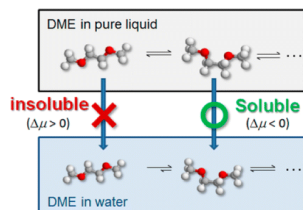
The demand for high potency and low dose means that poor solubility will remain an important issue in drug discovery.

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THE JOURNAL OF
PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY B

“Why Is Poly(oxyethylene) Soluble in Water?

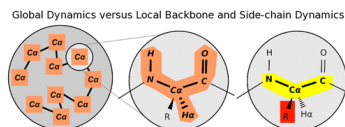
J. Phys. Chem. B **2014**, 118, 12223–12231



JCTC
 Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation

“Why is Benzene Soluble in Water?

J. Chem. Theory Comput. **2015**, Ahead of Print



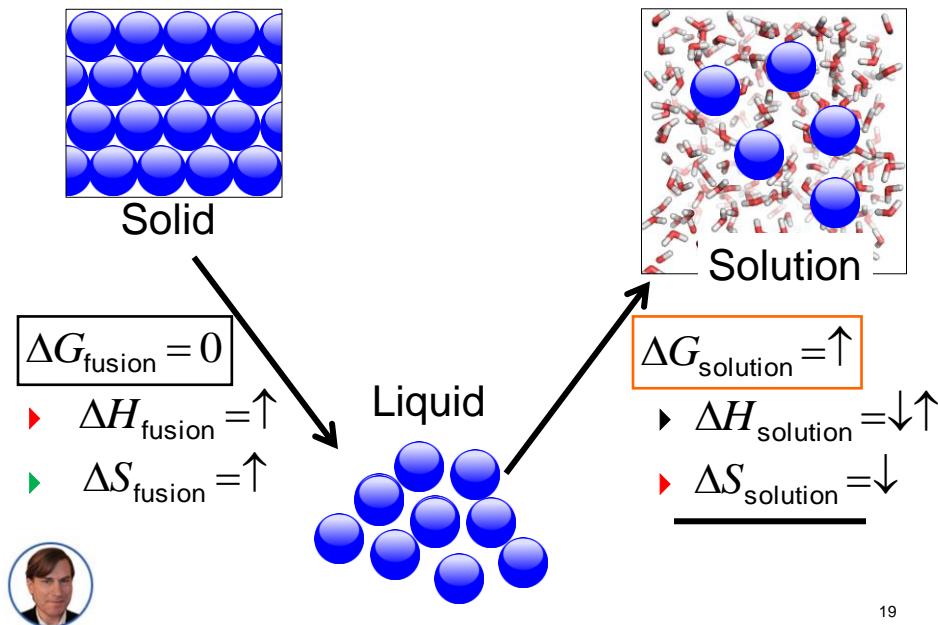
JOURNAL OF
CHEMICAL EDUCATION

Erroneous Explanations for the Limited Water Solubility of Organic Liquids.....”

J. Chem. Ed. **1994**, 71, 281

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Loss in Entropy Disfavors Dissolution



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General Solubility Equation

$$\log S = \underbrace{0.5 - \log P}_{\text{Solution}} - \underbrace{0.01(MP - 25)}_{\text{Crystal lattice}}$$

Assumptions

Small, rigid molecule

Compound is completely miscible with octanol, $\log X_o = 0.5$



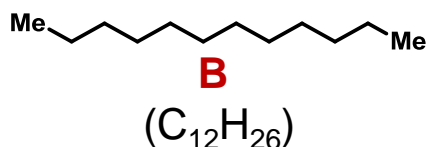
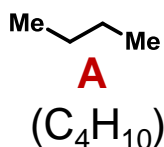
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Audience Survey Question

PLEASE SELECT THE ANSWER ON SCREEN



Which molecule, A or B, adopts a collapsed conformation in water?



- A
- B
- Both A and B
- Neither A nor B

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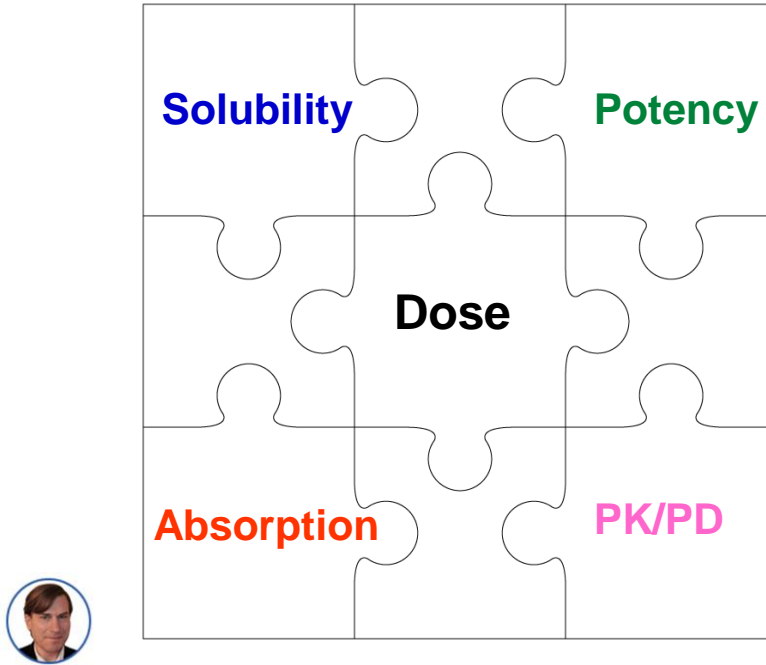
Answer: Neither A nor B

Numerous experiments have shown that n-alkanes up to at least C₁₂ exist in a fully extended conformation in water. A recent study suggests that the trend continues up to at least C₂₂



J. Phys. Chem. B **2009**, 113, 6405

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Activity + *in vivo*-Exposure



Dose



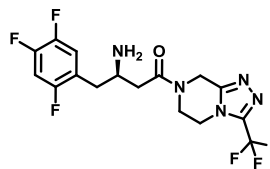
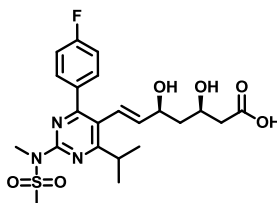
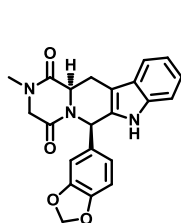
Solubility



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Dose ↔ Solubility

Top selling drugs of 2014



	Tadalafil	Rosuvastatin (Ca ⁺²)	Sitagliptin (H ₃ PO ₃)
*Sol, mg/mL	< 0.1	10 - 33	33 - 100
Dose, mg	2 - 20	5 - 40	25 - 100

<http://www.medscape.com>; Top 100 Most Prescribed, Top-Selling Drugs,

*USP solubility categories, practically insoluble, slightly soluble and soluble, resp.

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Dose → Target Solubility

$$S = 0.015 \times \left(\frac{D}{K_a} \right)$$

S = Target Solubility

D = Target dose

K_a = Intestinal absorption rate constant

Absorption Rate	S (mg/mL) relative to D (mg)
Low	$\geq 0.01 D$
High	$\geq 0.001 D$

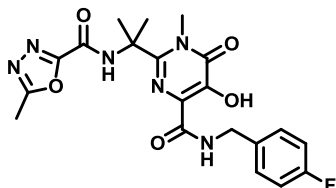


Derived from the Maximum Absorbable Dose equation

Pharm. Res. 1996 13, 1795

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Activity + Exposure → Dose



Raltegravir (Merck)

Serum Adj EC₉₅ = 31 nM

^aC₁₂ = 160, 350 nM

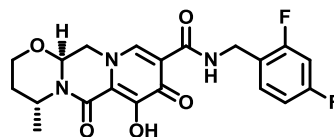
Dose = 400 mg BID

(Sol = 30 – 100 mg/mL)



^a Dog dosed at 2 and 10 mg/kg

^b Rat, dog, cyno dosed at 5 mg/kg



Dolutegravir (ViiV)

Serum Adj EC₉₀ = 152 nM

^bC₂₄ = 2,988(r), 701(d), 122(c) nM

Dose = 50 mg QD

(Sol = 1 – 10 mg/mL)

J. Med. Chem., **2013**, 56, 5901
J. Med. Chem., **2008**, 51, 5843

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Lessons Learned: Overcoming Poor Solubility

Reduce Dose

- Increase *in vitro* activity
 - Log P
 - Increase H-Bonding
 - Conformational control
 - Fill pockets (increase size)
- Optimize absorption
 - Log P
 - Reduce H-bonding
 - Reduce polarity
 - Reduce size

Etc....

Increase Solubility

- Lower Log P
 - H-Bonding to water
 - Reduce Size
 - Increase polarity
- Lower melting point
 - Reduce H-bonding
 - Increase flexibility

Etc....

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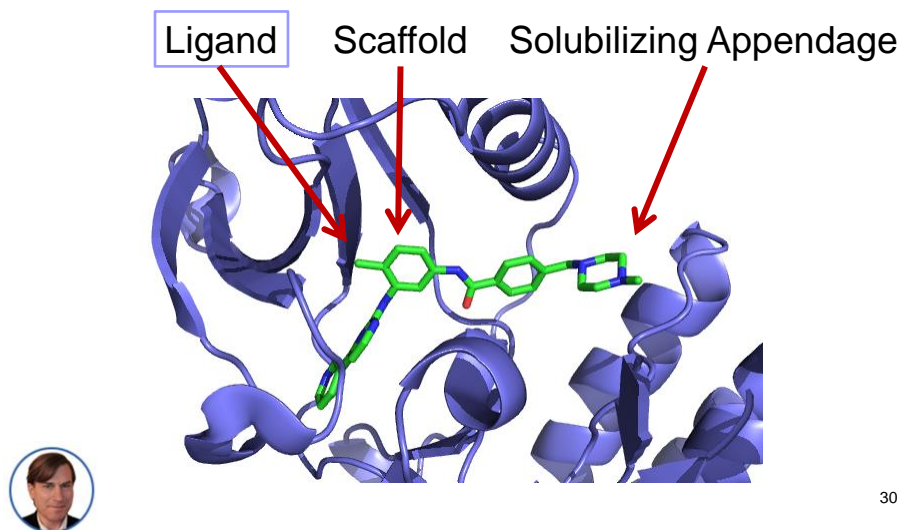
Molecular Properties

Size and shape
Polarity
Hydrophobicity
Lipophilicity



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Dissection of Molecule



30

Ligand Effects on Solubility

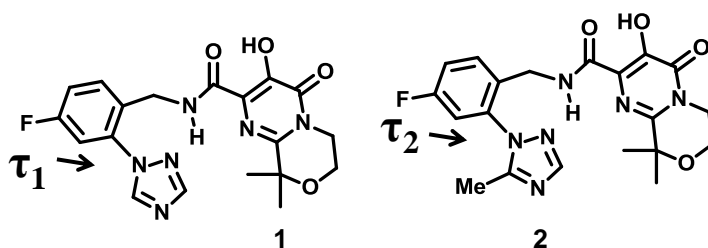
$\Delta\text{Log } S$ (% compounds with increased sol)			
	Leach <i>et al.</i>	Zhang <i>et al.</i>	Gleeson <i>et al.</i>
F	-0.22 (34)	-0.45 (22)	-0.1 (9)[Ar]
Cl	-0.67 (14)	-1.45 (4)	-0.35 (5)[Ar]
CF ₃	-0.81 (17)	-0.77 (25)	-0.54 (3)
Me	-0.21 (33)	-0.50 (26)	-0.11 (11)
OMe	-0.11 (42)	-0.24 (43)	-0.03 (19)
CN	-0.26 (36)	-	-0.14 (9)
OH	0.07 (56)	0.97 (85)	0.31 (48)[Ali]
NH ₂	-	0.76 (61)	0.37 (54)[Ali]
SO ₂ Me	0.26 (71)	-0.38 (0)	0.01 (27)
CO ₂ H	-	-0.05 (45)	0.57 (56)



J. Med. Chem. **2006**, 49, 6672
Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett. **2011**, 19, 5763
Bioorg. Med. Chem. **2009**, 17, 5906

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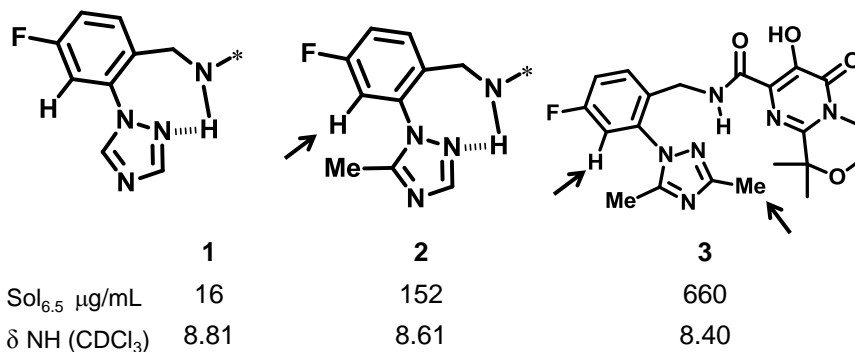
Addition of Methyl



Sol _{6.5} µg/mL	16	152
cLog <i>P</i>	0.42	0.56
log <i>P</i>	1.2	0.8
* $\tau_{1,2}$	65.8°	68.8°
Mp °C	243	237

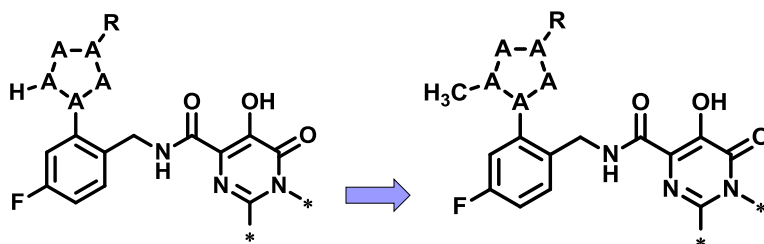
*Determined by single crystal X-Ray crystallography





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Matched Pair Analysis



N = 41

Avg. change in solubility = +0.2 mg/mL

of compounds with increase = 34 (avg. change in sol = 0.265 mg/mL)

of compounds with no change = 4


of compounds with decrease = 3 (avg change in sol = -0.03 mg/mL)



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F Can Reduce Hydrophobicity

aryl versus alkyl substitution

		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{X}$
X	$\Delta \log P$	$\Delta \log P$
F	0.14	-0.17
Cl	0.71	0.39
Br	0.86	0.60

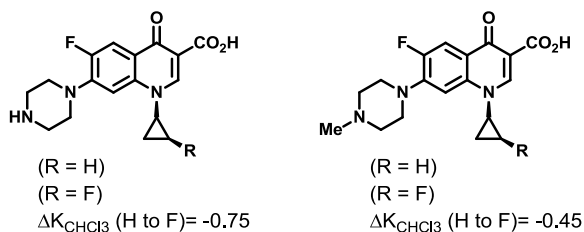
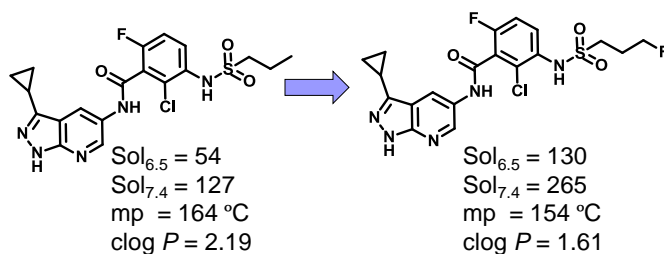
Fluorine addition to alkyl group reduces hydrophobicity



J Am Chem Soc (1964) 5175-5180
J Org Chem (1967) 2583-2586

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Use of F in Drug Design



J. Med. Chem. **1993**, 36, 3444
Bioorg Med Chem Lett **2012**, 22, 912

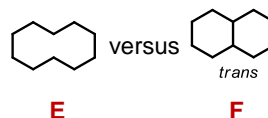
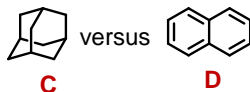
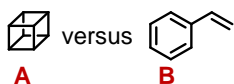
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Audience Survey Question

PLEASE SELECT THE ANSWER ON SCREEN



Which compound in each set has the higher melting point?

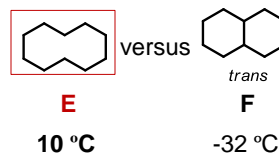
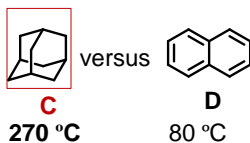
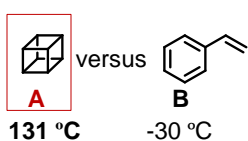


- A/C/E
- B/C/E
- A/D/E
- B/C/E
- B/C/F

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Answer

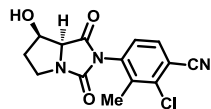
Which compound in each set has the higher melting point?



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Disruption of H-Bonding

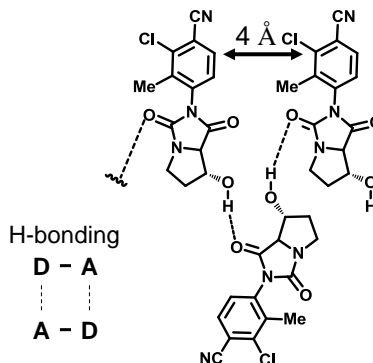
Selective Androgen Receptor Modulator



BMS-564929

Sol = 62 μ M
log *P* = 1.3
Mp = 255 – 257 °C

Model of X-Ray Structure

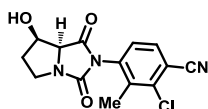


- Crystal packing of BMS-564929 dominated by strong H-bonding
- Aryl rings are co-planar and close enough to π -stack

J Med Chem (2007) 3015-3025

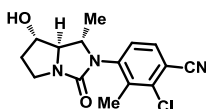
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Remove H-Bond Acceptor



BMS-564929

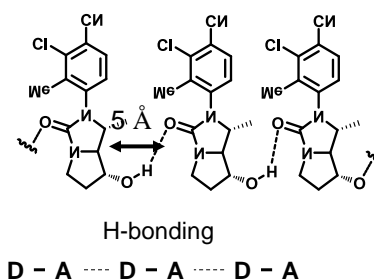
Sol = 62 μ M
log *P* = 1.3
Mp = 255 – 257 °C
C_k = 0.71



2

Sol = 2009 μ M
log *P* = 2.2
Mp = 173-177 °C
C_k = 0.71

Model of X-Ray Structure



- Mp is reduced by ~80 °C leading to ~30 fold improvement in solubility
- Number of H-bonds is preserved
- Aryl rings are co-planar not close enough to π -stack



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Lessons Learned: Overcoming Poor Solubility

- Dose establishes the level of solubility which needs to be achieved
- Factors hampering the aqueous solubility of drugs
- Improving solubility by dissecting a molecule based on its interaction with its target
- Underappreciated and unexpected effects of certain structural modifications



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Additional Resources

Internet Resources

Dr Bruno Villoutreix web site; <http://www.vls3d.com/>

Water in Biology; <http://waterinbiology.blogspot.com>

Drug database: <http://www.drugbank.ca>

Pharmacokinetics Knowledge Base (PKKB) <http://cadd.ucsd.edu/adme>

BCS database; <http://tsrlinc.com>

Solubility Reviews

Solubility: it's not just for physical chemists
DDT, **2006**, 11, 1012

Getting physical in drug discovery: a contemporary perspective on solubility and hydrophobicity
DDT 2010, 15, 648

Optimizing the Solubility of Research Compounds: How to Avoid Going Off Track
Am. Pharm. Rev. **2010**, May/June issue

Hydrophobic Effects. Opinions and Facts
Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl. **1993**, 32, 1545

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Additional Resources

Analysis of approved compounds

Statistics on BCS Classification of Generic Drug Products Approved Between 2000 and 2011 in the USA

AAPS J. **2012**, *14*, 664

Molecular Characteristics for Solid-State Limited Solubility

J. Med. Chem. **2008**, *51*, 3035

Poorly Soluble Marketed Drugs Display Solvation Limited Solubility

J. Med. Chem. **2007**, *50*, 5858

BDDCS Applied to Over 900 Drugs

AAPS Journal, **2011**, *13*, 519

Experimental solubility profiling of marketed CNS drugs, exploring solubility limit of CNS discovery candidate
Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett. **2010** *20*, 7312

Assessment of the Amorphous "Solubility" of a Group of Diverse Drugs Using New Experimental and Theoretical Approaches

Mol. Pharm., **2015**, *12*, 484

Molecular Characteristics for Solid-State Limited Solubility

J. Med. Chem. **2008**, *51*, 3035

A Provisional Biopharmaceutical Classification of the Top 200 Oral Drug Products in the United States, Great Britain, Spain, and Japan

Mol. Pharm. **2006**, *3*, 631

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Additional Resources

Crystal Lattice

A medicinal chemistry perspective on melting point: matched molecular pair analysis of the effects of simple descriptors on the melting point of drug-like Compounds
Med. Chem. Commun., 2012, *3*, 584

Strategies at the Interface of Drug Discovery and Development: Early Optimization of the Solid State Phase and Preclinical Toxicology Formulation for Potential Drug Candidates

J. Med. Chem. 2010, *53*, 5897–5905

Predicting Intrinsic Aqueous Solubility by a Thermodynamic Cycle

Mol. Pharmaceutics, **2008**, *5* (2), pp 266–279

Improvement in Aqueous Solubility in Small Molecule Drug Discovery Programs by Disruption of Molecular Planarity and Symmetry

J. Med. Chem. 2011, *54*, 1539–1554

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Additional Resources

U.S. Pharmacopeia Solubility Definitions

USP Solubility	*Solubility Range mg/mL
Very Soluble	>1000
Freely Soluble	100-1000
Soluble	33-100
Sparingly Soluble	10-33
Slightly Soluble	1-10
Very Slightly Soluble	0.1-10
Practically Insoluble	<0.1

*Calculated. USP solubility is expressed as parts of solvent required to dissolve 1 part solute

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“2015 Drug Design and Delivery Symposium: Strategies to Improve Solubility of Drug Candidates”



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for the 3rd Session!



www.acs.org/content/acs/en/events/upcoming-acs-webinars/drug-design-2015.html

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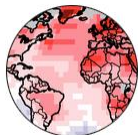


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"Making Plastic Greener Through Next Generation Polymers"

Dr. Marc Hillmyer, Director of the Center for Sustainable Polymers, University of Minnesota

Dr. Joseph Fortunak, Professor of Chemistry, Howard University



Thursday, March 12, 2015

"Bringing CO₂ Monitoring to You: Communicating Atmospheric Chemistry"

Alexis Shusterman, PhD candidate, UC Berkeley

Dr. Darcy Gentleman, Science Communicator, The American Chemical Society

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AAPS/DDDI Regional Meeting

Drug Discovery Paradigm Shift?
Strategies to Improve Science, Timelines
and Clinical Candidate Quality

Friday, May 29th, 2015 (8:00am-4:30pm)
Merck & Co., Upper Gwynedd, Pennsylvania

Experts Speakers from the pharmaceutical field will share their views on drug design, discovery and early development, covering the most relevant pharmaceutical topics with a focus on multi-disciplinary collaboration and case studies

WHO SHOULD ATTEND

Pharmaceutical professionals with background, expertise and interest in different areas of drug discovery, particularly:

- ❖ Medicinal Chemistry
- ❖ Discovery Biology
- ❖ Pharmacology
- ❖ Pharmacokinetics
- ❖ Pharmacodynamics and Drug Metabolism
- ❖ Pharmaceutical Sciences
- ❖ Toxicology

Visit Website (<http://www.aaps.org/DDDIRM15/>) for Featured Speakers and Registration (\$100 for members and \$150 for non-members)



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2015 Drug Design & Delivery Symposium

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Scientists (AAPS)

Module 1: Improving Drug Design Efficiency and Efficacy		
Jan 29	Designing Better Drug Candidates	Dr. Paul Leeson
Feb 26	Strategies to Improve Solubility of Drug Candidates	Dr. Michael Walker
Module 2: Activity/Potency Screening for Drug Lead & Candidate Optimization		
Mar 19	Fragment-Based Drug Design Strategies	Dr. Dan Erlanson
April 30	Screening Strategies	Dr. David Swinney
May 28	PAINS (Pan-Assay Interference Compounds)	Dr. Jonathan Baell
June 25	Positron Emission Tomography (PET) Labeling in Drug Discovery & Development	Dr. Lei Zhang
July 30	X-Ray Crystallography in Drug Discovery	Dr. Jon Mason & Dr. Miles Congreve
Module 3: Enabling Drug Discovery		
Aug 27	Choices and Trends in Solid Dosage Form Section	Dr. Scott Trzaska & Dr. Ron Smith
Sept 24	Delivery Options to Support Dose Escalation in Preclinical Toxicology and Pharmacodynamic Activity Studies	Dr. Evan Thackaberry
Module 4: Pharmacokinetics		
Oct 29	Pharmacokinetic Considerations in Drug Design and Development	Dr. Punit Marathe
Nov 19	Prodrugs in Drug Discovery	Dr. John Higgins

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