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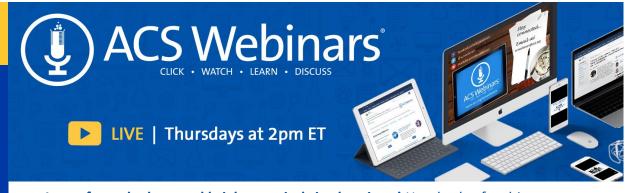
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#### "Reshaping Chemical Lab Safety: Creating a Dynamic and Adaptive Safety Environment"



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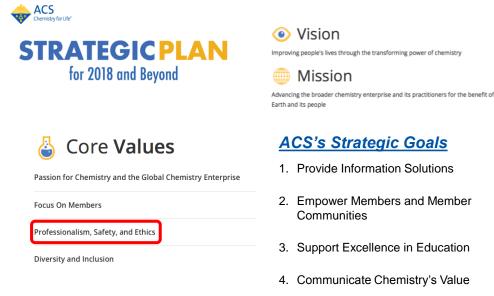
# *Reshaping* Chemical**Lab**Safety

## Creating a Dynamic and Adaptive Safety Environment

Ralph Stuart, Chair, Committee on Chemical SafetySamuella Sigmann, Chair Elect, Division of Chemical Health and Safety



ACS Committee on Chemical Safety



ACS Technical Division

https://www.acs.org/content/acs/en/about/strategicplan.html

ACS Committee on Chemical Safety 12

## The Original CCS Vision

In 1964, the Journal of Chemical Education published an article *Safety Considerations in Research Proposals* by Dr. Livingston, the first chair of the Committee on Chemical Safety.

- The article provides a good summary of the research safety challenges that still apply today.
- However he states: "Legal requirements... are outside the competence of our committee... Certainly if humanitarian and ethical requirements are met, there are not likely to be any issues that will require legal action."
- Particularly after the 1980's events in Bhopal and Institute, WV, this "gentleman's club" approach to safety culture changed.
- A new approach to laboratory safety culture, as described in *Prudent Practices in the Laboratory* and *Safe Science* from the National Academy of Science, arose







H.K. Livingston First CCS chair in 1963, newly moved to Wayne State University after 13 years at DuPont



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## "Working Safely at the Frontiers of Science"

- "When the first ... plutonium came into the laboratory from the power plant at Oak Ridge in 1944, it suddenly occurred to me that the ... *health physicists hadn't given any attention to the danger from alpha-particle emitters like plutonium.* All of the precautions... were for gamma radiation.
- "In view of the problems that had occurred in the late 1910's... with the *radium dial painters*, I realized that the ingestion of just a little bit of plutonium would be a greater danger than radiation from gamma emitters.
- "So I got in touch with the medical authorities and called the danger to their attention. This led to a recognition of the problem and a renovation of the entire laboratory to include additional hood space and air monitoring."



Glenn Seaborg ACS President, 1976; patent holder on americium and curium

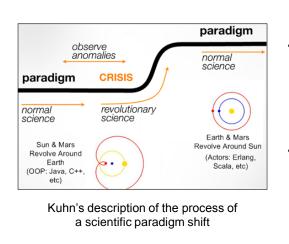




## The Paradigm Shift



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- The 21<sup>st</sup> Century Lab Safety Culture considers Community Safety as well as Personal Safety as science and technologies change.
- Including Community Safety applies the scientific values of
  - Transparency,
  - Transferability, and
  - Scalability

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to the hazard management process.

This change in the *chemical safety paradigm* requires a move from *an emphasis on rules* for individual behavior to *assessing risk* based on the way the chemical is being used.



# Have you noticed a change in the safety culture of the labs you work in over time?

- Yes, in my experience, there has been a distinct improvement in laboratory safety culture
- There's been some improvement
- I haven't seen much change in safety awareness in my lab experience
- In my experience, safety culture has degraded over time

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# A Sample of Strategic Opportunities in Chemical Safety for ACS



1. Develop Safety Information Solutions http://www.acs.org/hazardassessment



**3. Support Safety Education** *Outreach around RAMP* 



2. Empower Members with Safety Skills Stakeholder Workshops

Chemical Displayment and a sub-

#### 4. Communicate Chemical Safety as a Core Value

Support an ecosystem of professional safety resources



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## Summary: ACS Advantages in Safety Leadership

Safety supports chemists' scientific goals as well as ACS's strategic objectives

Diverse efforts are being piloted within the ACS

- · Many are ready for development
- Some will Win Big, others will Fail Early

ACS Chemistry for Life®	
🍐 Core Values	
Passion for Chemistry and the Global Chemistry Enterprise	
Focus On Members	
Professionalism, Safety, and Ethics	

rsity and Inclusi

 ACS has a strategic advantage in the chemical safety field due to its wellestablished (55 years) expertise, resource library and outreach channels.



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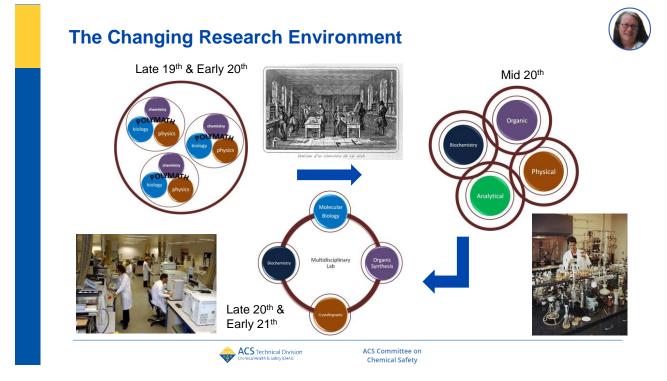


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# Audience Challenge Question

## Is the connection between "professionalism", "safety" and "ethics" as an ACS Strategic Value clear to you as an ACS member or potential member?

- Crystal clear
- Fairly clear
- It's somewhat murky
- Those don't connect for me



## Some Problems with Rule Based Safety

To impress a professional man such as a chemist with the fundamental ideas of safety necessary to his profession is somewhat of a harder task than that of instructing a laborer or worker in simpler lines of work.

It is human nature to treat with contempt and disregard, however, materials which are in themselves exceedingly dangerous, but which under ordinary conditions are handled safely without accident. It is exactly at the moment when such a state of mind is in possession of the chemist that the greatest number of accidents occur.

The laborer can be warned that he will be discharged if he violates any safety rule, but the chemist who knows more about his chemical compounds than anyone else and treats them carelessly must be reminded.

EDWIN C. BUXBAUM, Safety in the Chemistry Laboratory, *JChemEd*, 1934 https://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ed011p73

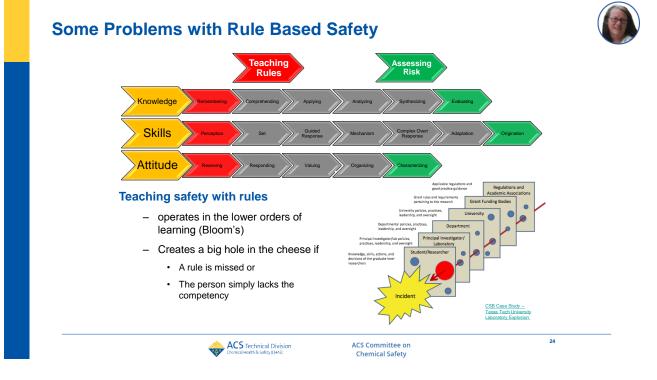


An Emergency Shower Should Always Be Handy in Any Laboratory Where Small-scale Operations Are Tried Out

ARE TRIED OUT Above the shower to the left, note the lamp, which is never allowed to be out, and the form of the volume of water which is concentrated on the head of any person below it and covers the body thoroughly with a heavy volume of water.







## **Consequences of Focusing on Rule Based Safety**

#### Learning By Rules •

- Focuses on memorization & repeated training
- Requires enforcement authority & reinforcement
- Single idea concepts are applied to specific situations.

#### For Example:

- Concept: Working in a chemical fume hood eliminates inhalation hazard - hoods cannot control fires to protect the user
- Concept: Wearing nitrile gloves prevents exposure, but cannot prevent burns
- · Missed Rule: Proper PPE/lab clothing rules were not communicated or enforced





Sheri Sangji 1985-2009

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Chemical Health & Safety (CHAS)	



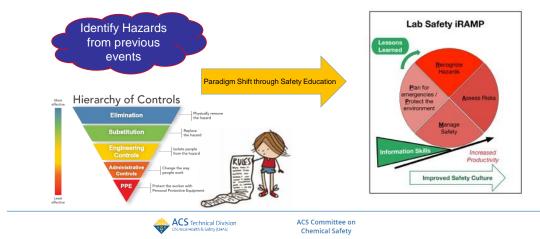
## Moving Academic Laboratory Safety into the 21<sup>st</sup> Century

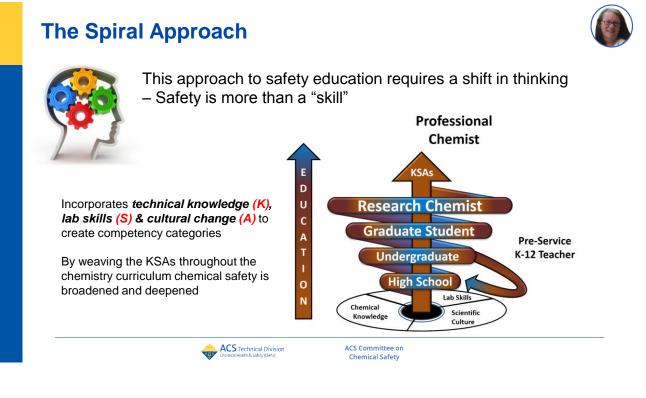


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20<sup>th</sup> Century: Selecting controls based on rules, guided by chemical intuition & compliance

21st Century: A safety system built on education, positive culture, and documented risk assessment





**Audience Challenge Question** 

ANSWER THE QUESTION ON BLUE SCREEN IN ONE MOMENT



# As reported in the press, how many people have been hurt in fires associated with solvent fueled chemistry demonstrations since 1998?

- None
- Less than 25
- Between 25 and 50
- Between 50 and 75
- Over 100



## An Example: The Flammable Solvents Learning Spiral

Knowing why solvents are flammable can help students develop skills to work with them safely in lab.

- In Intro classes we could teach conceptual knowledge about how vapor pressure, flash point, and boiling point determine the flammability of a solvent.
- In organic class, concepts such as how the number of carbons and molecular complexity can affect solvents entering the vapor phase could be introduced.
- In physical chemistry, one could discuss flammability as a kinetic property will the oxidation produce an explosion or will a substance turn brown with age. Numerous other concepts (thermodynamic concepts such as Raoult's Law for mixture vapor pressures, adiabatic expansion, and Le Châtelier's mixing rule for flammable limits) that could be used.



ACS Committee on Chemical Safety

## Selected ACS Safety Resources

#### Identifying and Evaluating Hazards in Research Laboratories 2015



Develop good practice guidance that identifies and describes methodologies to assess and control hazards that can be used successfully in a research laboratory. http://www.csb.gov/assets/17/Status\_Change\_Summary\_ACS\_(TTU\_R2)\_C-AA\_pending.pdf

"The scope of the ACS document indicates that it is intended for use for laboratory researchers 'without deference to where they are in their careers' all with 'varied approaches to learning and experimental design and who may require different kinds of assessment tools." <sup>1</sup>







- THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION WILL:
- Familiarize you with the fundamentals of hazard assessment;
- Guide you through preparation practices such as scoping and assembling your team;
- Offer a number of ways to conduct hazard assessments;
- Provide tools (e.g., templates, examples, etc.) that can be shared with your team and used immediately.

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## Selected ACS Safety Resources

Safety in Academic Chemistry Labs, 8th Edition, 2017

- "SACL"
- Considered the "flagship" publication of the CCS
- Millions of copies sold

The first edition of this book was written in 1972 by members of the ACS Committee on Chemical Safety under the direction and urging of its chair, Howard H. Fawcett (now deceased). It was published as an 11-page, doublespaced, typed and mimeographed document. ~ Jay Young, Editor of the 7th Edition.

- Targets 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> year undergraduates
- Includes GHS, process hazards, risk assessment, & emergency preparedness (RAMP)

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- · Includes sidebars and "In your Future" sections
- · Very few "lists"

The 8<sup>th</sup> Edition

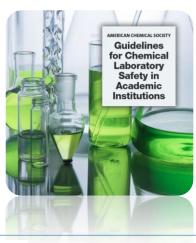
· Download at CCS or purchase at ACS Web Store

Selected ACS Safety Resources

Guidelines for Chemical Laboratory Safety in Academic Institutions, 2016

- Gives 104 learning objectives that all chemistry undergraduate students should understand upon graduation
- The objectives are organized into the **RAMP** paradigm
- Creates a mechanism to broaden and deepen (spiral) concepts throughout the undergraduate curriculum









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ACS Committee on **Chemical Safety** 

## **Selected ACS Safety Resources**



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# CHEMICALEDUCATION

Commentary pubs.acs.org/jchemeduc

## Revising the Division of Chemical Education Safety Guidelines for Chemical Demonstrations

Irene G. Cesa, <sup>†</sup><sup>©</sup> David C. Finster, <sup>\*\*\*</sup> Samuella B. Sigmann,<sup>§</sup> and Monique R. Wilhelm<sup>||</sup>

The goal of the current revision project was to produce a relatively succinct but adequately useful set of guidelines that could be printed on two sides of a page and distributed widely to educators across the country.... a statement of "what to do" rather than "how to do it"...

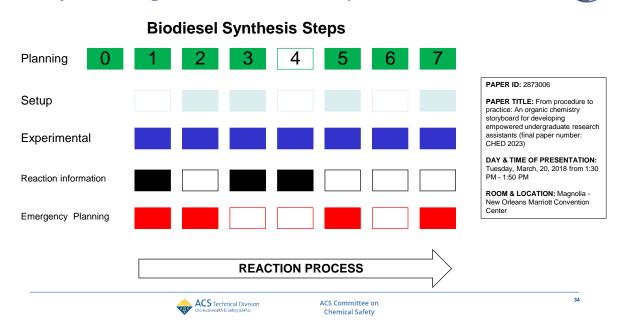


#### CHED Safety Committee Demonstration Guidelines, 2016



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## **Storyboarding** – Idea From Faculty





## Chemical Safety Education 20<sup>th</sup> Century

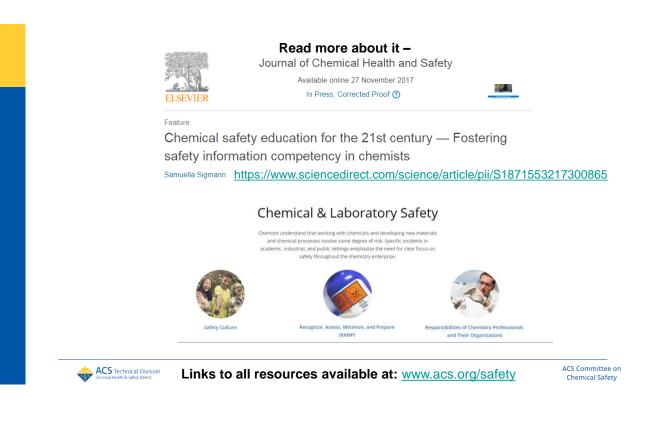
- Technical aspects of safety are directly transferred as procedural skills learned during laboratory work
- The culture of safety is based on enforcement & compliance – The "Safety Police"
- Information transfer is based primarily on training compartmentalized topics built on compliance with regulations
- Safety management relies on training and rules



- **Technical aspects** of safety are also **indirectly transferred** by teaching students to control risk through *hazard identification and risk* **assessment which is applied to laboratory work**
- The culture of safety is based on leadership and empowerment
- Information transfer involves development of chemical safety competencies (knowledge, skill, and attitude) learned as an educational subject integrated into the curriculum
  - Safety management is based on the development of a resilient, transferrable, and sustainable safety system

ACS Technical Division Chemical Health & Safety (CHAS)









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### Upcoming CHAS National Meeting Workshops

## SPRING 2018 ACS WORKSHOP: Developing Graduate Student Leadership Skills in Laboratory Safety

SUNDAY, MARCH 18 • 3:00-6:00 PM

Recently, several research-intensive chemistry departments have instituted Lab Joint Safety Teams (JSTs) and similar programs to support graduate student empowerment around laboratory safety issues. This year, we will offer a pilot workshop on Sunday March 18th from 3:00–6:00 PM at the Spring National American Chemical Society Meeting in New Orleans, LA.







#### Fall, 2018 Boston Meeting Reactive Chemical Management for Laboratories & Pilot Plants

## A research group proposes scaling up a reaction from 0.1 mole to 2 moles.

- What questions should you ask?
- How should you evaluate the hazards and risks?
- What options to you have for heat management?

http://www.dchas.org

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## **Previous Chemical Safety Webinars**



Creating a 21st Century Chemical Research Laboratory: Hazard Assessments and Fundamentals



Safety in the laboratory requires a full team effort to be successful. When everyone in the laboratory understands how to identify hazards, assess risk, and select the appropriate control measures to eliminate a hazard or minimize risk, accidents, injuries and near misses can be reduced.





Every day, thousands of scientists travel around the globe to engage in scientific exchange, training and collaboration. No matter where you go, learning about the lab safety issues and practices used in the host country should always be a top priority. This webinar will address safety issues while hosting a visiting scholar or issues you may come across as visiting scientist.

https://global.acs.org/acs-international-center-event-webinar-on-global-lab-safety/



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